

300 Felled by Chlorine Gas in New York

Yanks Capture Ridge Overlooking Rome in Surprise Move

Velletri Also Encircled In Daring Maneuver

Yanks Look Down On Italian Capital After Spectacular Moonlight Advance

Naples, June 1 (AP).—American troops in a spectacular, danger-fraught nighttime advance have pierced the Germans' powerful defense line before Rome, encircling the enemy stronghold of Velletri and capturing a towering ridge of the Alban Hills from which they could see Rome and the dome of St. Peter's.

Kenneth Dixon, Associated Press correspondent who accompanied the Yanks in a moonlit "sneak" onto 3000-foot heights behind the Nazis' main defenses, said in a delayed dispatch:

"All day long soldiers have been delousing these heights, cleaning out snipers, machine-gunners and fluid enemy patrols which already are frantically trying to fight their way out of the trap. Already hundreds of prisoners have been taken and it looks from here like encircled Velletri is soon due to fall to Fifth Army troops."

The German radio indicated that Velletri already had been abandoned, but there was no official Allied confirmation.

The bitterly-resisting garrison of Velletri was caught between the doughboy raiders holding Monte Artemisio, 2 miles north and northwest of the town and the main Allied striking force fighting its way into the tottering bastion from the south and east.

Between Velletri and Valmontone, another principal bulwark of the enemy's defense wall before the Eternal City, American troops had plunged almost 2 miles up the volcanic slopes and seized a point on Mount Ischello ridge, highest of the Alban Hills. Both Yank spearheads were within 15 miles of Rome's ancient city wall.

The United Press said Mount Peschio was 15 miles from Rome. The nocturnal stab through the Nazis' elaborate defenses—possibly the decisive "break" in what had threatened to become a protracted struggle for the Alban Hills—was accomplished without a shot being fired. Several hundred American infantrymen crawled and scrambled in ghostlike stealth up almost perpendicular slopes through the German lines, and at dawn they were dug in in commanding positions.

"Limited But Important" Gains
Allied troops tonight were reported moving steadily through the breach in the Nazi wall, consolidating their positions despite violent opposition from enemy flame-throwers, artillery and tanks. Allied headquarters described the gains as "limited but important."

The Germans continued to hurl fierce counterattacks at the advancing American and British, and 15 Nazi fighter planes made a rare appearance over the raging battle.

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Nats Win, 11-5, As Spence Raps Homer, 5 Hits

St. Louis, June 1 (AP).—The Browns were wallowed by the Nats today, 11 to 5, but came up happy in defeat because they took over first place in the American League by two percentage points from the Yankees.

The slumping World Champions, who have played fewer games than the Browns, slipped out of a tie for the lead by losing again to the Detroit Tigers, 4-3, in 16 innings at Detroit.

Stan Spence, who would have an astronomical batting average if he played in St. Louis the year around, tied a major league record by pounding out six hits in six times at bat. His herculean hitting, including a home run, led the Senators' attack on four Browns' pitchers.

Every member of the team participated in the 20-hit assault, with Jake Powell hammering out a triple and three singles for runner-up honors to Spence.

Mark Christman and Mike Kreech belted home runs for the Browns, who collected a total of 13 hits off Wilfrid Lefebvre but couldn't offset the ineffectiveness of their own pitching.

(Details in Sports Section)

Seaplane in the Desert



READY FOR TAKEOFF—Forced down on a southeastern Arizona dry lake when one engine went dead, this big Martin Mariner seaplane undergoes repairs and installation of special beaching gear and wheels to enable it to take off from the desert runway and fly to San Diego, Calif. The Navy said it believed the takeoff was the first ever accomplished by an aircraft of this size from a dry land field.

Half of Army Now in Field, Stimson Says

Period of Decisive Action Against Axis Powers Declared at Hand

BULLETIN

More than 5,200,000 men of the United States armed forces are now on duty abroad or at sea, official announcements revealed last night. After Secretary of War Henry L. Stimson announced yesterday that 3,657,000 American soldiers are now deployed overseas, the Navy Department disclosed that 1,566,000 members of the Navy, Coast Guard and Marine Corps were "or are on foreign duty stations as of April 1."

By the Associated Press

The "period of decisive action" against the Axis powers is at hand, Secretary of War Stimson asserted yesterday, with nearly half the Army's total strength in action against the enemy or poised in combat zones for new offensives.

Disclosing that 3,657,000 soldiers are now deployed outside continental United States, Stimson told a news conference the overseas strength of air and service forces is virtually at its peak, while the movement of ground troops—more than half of which already are overseas—is increasing at a rate which will lift the overseas employment total to more than five million men by the year's end.

Indicating that the greater part of this huge force is concentrated against Germany, Stimson said developments will make it necessary to shift portions of the overseas strength from one part of the world to another as the Allied grand strategy unfolds.

Minutely detailed plans of the decision on the size of the Army—7,700,000 men—and the order of its use to implement the strategic decisions of the Allies.

"It was essential," the Secretary explained, "that Army service forces should be given priority on shipping in the early stages of the war, when the problems were

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Hull Declares Equality Policy For All Nations

By John M. Hightower Associated Press Staff Writer

In a statement of potentially explosive significance for colonial empires such as those of the British and the Dutch, Secretary of State Cordell Hull declared yesterday that the United States is a champion of liberty for everybody and virtually promised recognition to any peoples who assert their freedom effectively.

Hull said that American support for liberty for "all peoples who might aspire to liberty" dated from the earliest days of the republic and he recalled that "as soon as our American neighbors threw off the Spanish yoke, we proceeded to recognize them, right and left."

"We had the same spirit toward Greece and other countries desiring liberty as we demonstrated in the Philippines," the Secretary continued.

"Our Consistent Record"
"That has been our consistent record, a record of championship of liberty for everybody, encouraging them at all times and in all places."

At the same time, he expanded his recent declarations on creation of a postwar world organization to give assurance to small nations, such as the Dutch, the Belgians and the Poles, that the United States intends they should be treated equally with the great powers on matters of common concern in the organization.

It was, in fact, a question about the rights of small nations which touched off the Secretary's statement about liberty at a news conference shortly after noon.

The Secretary was asked whether there was anything he could say to reassure small nations about their security in the postwar period. The questioner had referred to the warning issued in London by the Netherlands Foreign Minister, Eelco van Kleffens, that the small nations would not be able to support any world organization dominated by a big four of the United States, Russia, Britain and China.

To this the Secretary replied that the welfare of each nation in the future depends upon the welfare of all or, he added, most.

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Nazis Unable To Keep All Rails in Repair

Allied Bombings Now Exceed Foe's Ability To Keep Apace Damage

London, June 1 (AP).—Strong formations of United States Ninth Air Force Marauder medium bombers blasted coastal fortifications along the French invasion coast this evening as the Air Ministry revealed that heavy RAF precision bombing on Nazi rail communications in western Europe had surpassed the enemy's capacity to carry out effective repairs.

The Marauders roared out to hammer Field Marshal Gen. Karl von Rundstedt's Atlantic Wall after a weather-enforced 14-hour lull in the preinvasion air blitz, caused by storms that swept up and down the English Channel until late afternoon.

The Paris radio said that the Belgian rail center of Antwerp was attacked during the day, but there was no immediate Allied confirmation.

Canadian Mosquito bombers on offensive patrol destroyed one enemy plane over northern France in the morning, while Mustang fighters of the RAF Second Tactical Air Force destroyed another Nazi plane off the German island of Brokum while on strafing missions.

Overnight up to 750 RAF heavy bombers battered stations, ice, enemy fighters and flak to unload nearly 3500 tons of bombs on the French rail centers of Terguier, Trappes and Saumur, and on military objectives.

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U. S. Pours Troops Into Biak Fight

Yanks Striving To Take Airfields In Bombing Range Of Philippines

Advanced Allied Headquarters, New Guinea (Friday), June 2 (AP).—Reinforcements are being poured on to Biak Island to support the hard-pressed Yanks striving to take airfields within bombing range of the Philippines, headquarters announced today.

Meanwhile, the advance units still were held off by enemy snipers atop ridges on that main Schouten Island off the coast of Dutch New Guinea.

Headquarters said that sniper fire and mortar exchanges were the only activity.

Two hundred miles down the Dutch New Guinea coast to the southwest, American invaders of Maffin Bay killed 75 more Japanese in patrol actions to raise the total enemy casualties there since the May 17 landing to 1453.

The North Solomons sector sprang into offensive action for the first time in months as American amphibious forces moved 7 miles to the southeast of Torokina River in the Empress Augusta Bay area on the west-central coast.

This was the first American move beyond the bay beachhead since it was established last November.

On the British New Guinea mainland far southeast of the Dutch New Guinea operations, Australians slowly moving northwest beyond Madang have reached Gura. That is 40 miles southeast of Hansa Bay, in the Wewak-Hansa Bay sector, which has been bypassed, thousands of Japanese have been reported concentrating.

Headquarters said Japanese planes weakly attacked Biak and Wakde Island, in the Maffin Bay area, Wednesday.

On Biak, which was invaded last Saturday, Japanese on ridges overlooking a coastal road approach to Moker Airfield held off the Yank invaders 2 miles from their objective. The offensive has been held up which these snipers nests were cleared out.

Churchill (No Kin) Gets 3 Years for Desertion

London, June 1 (AP).—Winston Churchill, described by home army authorities as an "incorrigible rogue," was sentenced today to three years imprisonment for desertion after a hearing in a military court. The 23-year-old youth, Anthony Winston Churchill—not the stogie-smoking prime minister—said only that he "couldn't control myself."

Nazis Leave Tangiers

Tangiers, May 30 (Delayed) (AP). The last group of officers attached to the German consulate recently closed by Spain departed today by plane for Madrid.

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Navy 'Color Girl'



CHOSEN BY HONOR MIDDY—Miss Mary Jessup of Roslyn, Long Island, "color girl" for the Naval Academy's June Week program, walks on the grounds of the Maryland State Capitol yesterday with Midshipman Robert B. Williams of Sausalito, Calif., commander of the Twentieth Company, Academy honor unit, who selected her as the color girl. Presentation of the colors will be a high spot on the graduation week ceremonies, beginning June 6.

House Passes Death Sentence For Agencies

McKellar Riders Against High Salaries, TVA Voted Down

By Robert C. Albright
The House yesterday upset the Senate's perennial "McKellar riders" pointed at TVA lifelines and high-salaried Government patronage, but cracked down on some 26 agencies set up by executive order without congressional approval.

By a voice vote, the House rejected the annual attempt of Senator Kenneth McKellar (D., Tenn.) to require Senate confirmation of some 90,000 Government jobs paying \$4500 and over.

McKellar's Senate-approved plan to abolish TVA revolving funds and require the vast public power agency to come to Congress every year for operating money, went down by a 138-to-244 division count.

Virtually a "Death Sentence"
But the Senate's proposed halter on "executive order" agencies was approved by a 282 to 46 roll call vote following a conference compromise extending the deadline on such offices to January 1, 1945, unless Congress previously supplies them with funds.

This last action virtually signs a "death sentence" for each of the White House-created agencies if they fail to persuade Congress to give them a legislative status within the next seven months.

Senate conferees already have agreed to this "compromise," and approval by the Senate is expected to be routine. At least one of their number has a fighting chance to escape the noose—the President's Fair Employment Practices Committee.

The House already has approved funds for the FEPC, and if the Senate follows suit, that agency will automatically be exempted from the ban.

Comptroller General Lindsay

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Chinese Annihilate Japs at Malakawng

War Sidelights Allied Pilots Find Nazis' Vital Targets

The Swiss newspaper Sankt Gallen Tagblatt, in an article reported Thursday by the Office of War Information, quoted "eyewitness reports" from Bucharest as saying that Allied pilots who have raided the Romanian capital "apparently were very well briefed."

Not only have they scored direct hits on "practically all barracks sheltering German soldiers," according to the paper's informants, but as soon as the Nazis moved their headquarters and found new billets for the soldiers, enormous bombs devastated the new quarters also.

Greeks Kill 150 Nazis
Cairo, June 1 (U.S.)—Greek patriots on May 10 killed at least 150 German soldiers in a Nazi rest camp in the Mount Olympus area, according to the Greek press.

A British officer with the guerrillas counted at least 150 German bodies it was said, while Greek casualties totaled only seven killed and eight wounded.

3 Dutch Nazis Killed
The Netherlands News Agency reported Thursday that Dutch patriots have killed three Nazis in the West Amsterdam district, his wife, Maartje Debora Stork, and Cornelis Hartenhorst, Dutch member of the "Germanic Elite Guard."

Gunfire Killed Cattle
Mobile, Ala., June 1 (U.S.)—Sheriff W. H. Holcombe said today a complaint from Dauphin Island, off the mouth of Mobile Bay, reported 35 head of cattle killed and 70 others missing as result of aerial machinegun fire.

SEDITION

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ermment. Five of the defendants, he pointed out, are former Bund members, one of them—Gerald Wilhelm Kunze—was the bundsfuhrer.

Obstructionist tactics of the defense lawyers delayed Gissibl's appearance on the witness stand until late in the afternoon. Burns, consequently, was unable to complete examination of this witness who has been in Washington more than a month waiting to expose the bund and the part it played in the movement to carry out Hitler's ambition for a national socialist government in this country.

Just as Active as Before
Gissibl testified that the orders directing the bund to rid the organization of unnaturalized citizens of the United States did not come through usual channels but in the form of press releases issued to the Associated Press in Germany and to the AP and United Press in Washington by the German Embassy.

"Anybody of German descent" was allowed to join the bund and its predecessor, the Friends of New Germany, before the orders for expulsion of the German nationals, the witness explained. Once out of the bund, however, these nationals, he declared, became members of the Prospective Citizens League and "were as active afterwards as they were before."

Gissibl traced the early leadership of the bund to his brother Fritz who returned to Germany when the United States denied him citizenship and became one of the leaders of the Nazi party. Fritz Kuhn took the helm of the bund when his brother went back to his motherland, Gissibl said, and Kuhn later gave way to Kunze.

2 More Letters Added
The Friends of New Germany, the bund's immediate predecessor, Gissibl disclosed, was changed because that name "didn't sound so aggressive" or denote its Nazi objectives.

After a day long battle between Prosecutor Burns and the defense lawyers, the court admitted into evidence two more German exhibits—both photostatic copies of correspondence removed from the files of a House Committee which 10 years ago discovered the first seeds of Nazi propaganda planted in this country.

These two letters, added to three others previously admitted into evidence, partially completed the foundation of the case the prosecution is attempting to build up against the bund and its forerunners before leading up to the seditious conspiracy in which it charges the 23 defendants were involved.

The first of the two letters sent out by the Friends of New Germany June 14, 1933, appealed for a nationwide round-up of Nazi sympathizers. It said, in part: "The members are requested to send us the names and addresses of German men and women from other cities, who are sympathetic to our government, so that we can work on these racial comrades with propaganda material and found local groups."

One auto manufacturer turned out heavy bomber engines totaling nearly 30,000,000 horsepower in 1943.

Stilwell's Forces Take Strategic Point In North Burma

Kandy, Ceylon, June 1 (U.S.)—Lieut. Gen. Joseph W. Stilwell's main Chinese forces in northern Burma have captured Malakawng, on the Mogaung Valley Road 15 miles north of Kamaing, wiping out the Japanese garrison, a communiqué announced today.

Front dispatches said the Chinese had pushed two miles beyond Malakawng and were now attacking the village of Mating Sakan, which also was threatened by other Chinese units that had outflanked it three miles to the south.

The Japanese defenders of Malakawng had held out for three weeks, repulsing two sharp attacks supported by tanks. Enemy resistance to the final assault on Tuesday, however, was not so strong as had been anticipated, giving rise to speculation that the Chinese may soon be attacking Kamaing itself.

Kamaing Virtually Isolated
Kamaing, the most heavily garrisoned Japanese base in northern Burma, was virtually isolated. A strong Chinese column had established a road block south of the town, another Chinese troops were taking the town from the north, and a third Chinese column was attacking the town from the east.

The communiqué said Brig. Gen. Frank Merrill's American and Chinese jungle fighters were making satisfactory progress in their assault on Myitkyina. United Press War Correspondent Frank Hewlett reported from Stilwell's headquarters that minor gains were scored Tuesday in a coordinated infantry assault from the north, west and south, supported by planes and artillery which pounded the city unmercifully.

Continuing to harass Japanese communications to northern Burma, Allied fliers swept over the Mandalay-Myitkyina railroad, hitting several bridges. American planes supported ground forces in the battle area with attacks on enemy positions and supply dumps.

Gurkhas Capture Village
On India's Manipur front, tank-supported Gurkhas captured a Japanese-held village in the Bishenpur area, south of Imphal, while farther to the south, Gurkhas captured the village of Nongthang.

The Gurkhas have killed at least 1000 Japanese since they established a block on the Tiddim rd. 33 miles south of Imphal and began to encircle the invaders in the direction of Bishenpur.

In Yunnan Province of China troops seeking a junction with Stilwell's north Burma forces made slight gains.

RAIDS

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jetties along the French invasion coast.

The heavy RAF attacks were part of what the Air Ministry called "the systematic offensive against railways in northwest Europe."

Reviewing this offensive, the Air Ministry disclosed that the number of attacks and the accuracy of bombing on rail nerve centers extending roughly to a depth of 100 to 150 miles from the French coast had been so devastating that the "Germans seem to have abandoned all idea of getting all yards in full working order again."

Since the opening of the offensive the RAF bomber command was attacked 38 key rail points, many of which have been hampered with such effect that second attacks have not been necessary.

The RAF began its share of the offensive against railways on March 2 by dropping over 1200 tons of bombs on Trappes, one of last night's targets, 16 miles southwest of Paris.

Citing the case of Trappes, the air ministry said that the Germans, unaware of what was to follow, began to repair damage and after six weeks the yards were in working order. But then the Germans realized the magnitude of the task throughout France, and when the impossibility of repairing all damage became clear they concentrated on repairing only through lines, usually leaving freight yards and minor rail facilities unrepaired.

The result, the air ministry said, was that the Germans can bring munitions and armor from Germany, but it is increasing difficult for them to switch from one point to another in France.

PEAK

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mand of high ground and could pour it into the enemy.

The Germans are letting loose with all kinds of ammunition in some sectors—"farewell barrages," the doughboys call them, because they usually mean that the enemy is pulling out. The roads have been cut behind the enemy lines. The Germans therefore cannot take much back with them and they say goodbye by firing all the ammunition they have left.

Nazi Prisoners' Testimony
Some of the German prisoners look only 17 to 18 years old. Their gray-green uniforms are difficult to distinguish against the green mountainside. Every so often a grim-looking doughboy comes in, prodding a German sniper with his gun.

Many of the snipers have the name "Hermann Goering" sewn in white letters on their sleeves. They look frightened to death and they well might be if they could understand the doughboys' muttering, "Lousy Kraut sniper."

Interspersed with the snipers are American infantrymen—their victims—being carried down the mountainside on stretchers.

Allies Within Sight of Rome



STILL GAINING—Arrows show Allied drives along the Italian front (black line) yesterday. Americans south of Rome were reported within sight of the city after punching out gains both east and west of Velletri, which German radio reports indicated had been abandoned by the enemy. To the east British Eighth Army forces have taken Frosinone and Sora.

Reds Continue To Turn Back Nazis at Iasi

London, June 1 (U.S.)—German attacks against Russian positions north of Iasi in the Moldavian Province of Romania stretched through their third successive day today, but Moscow announced that all had been repulsed at heavy cost to the enemy and it appeared possible that the bloody battle now was subsiding.

The broadcast Russian communiqué, indicated that the action was on a smaller scale than in the two previous days, saying that 18 German tanks and 15 planes were destroyed during the day.

The broadcast German high command communiqué told of "tough enemy resistance and fierce counterattacks."

Russian dispatches from the front emphasized the ferocity of the Nazi attempts to throw back the Red army from positions which might be used for the expected offensive toward the Danube and Ploesti oilfields.

Ror Star, the army newspaper, said that the entire battle sector was reddened like a slaughterhouse with German blood.

However, Russian military commentators said that even though the fighting was violent it was difficult to fit the action into any large strategic pattern, one adding that, in view of the enemy's losses, "the object of the attacks is difficult to surmise."

The Moscow communiqué stated there were no essential changes on other sectors of the front.

AGENCIES

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Warren supplied members with a list of 25 agencies in addition to FEPC which would be affected by the ban. These include:

The Liaison Office for Personnel Management, Committee for Congested Production Areas, Board of War Communications, Federal Real Estate Board, War Relief Control Board, War Refugee Board, Patent Planning Commission, Coal Mines Administration, Wage Adjustment Board, Foreign Economic Administration (some functions), and the Committee to Investigate Racial Discriminations in Certain Fields of Railroad Employment.

Among the Government corporations affected: The Defense Homes Corporation, Defense Supplies Corporation, Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Subsidized Homesteads Corporation, Tennessee Valley Associated Cooperative, Inc., War Materials, Inc., War Emergency Pipelines, Inc., War Hemp Industries, Metals Reserve Company, Petroleum Reserves Corporation, Rubber Development Corporation and the Institute of Inter-American Affairs.

STIMSON

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stabilizing our lines and striking outer defenses of the enemy."

It was essential also, he said, to establish the bases from which the ground troops would launch the culminating campaigns—"these bases have now been established, and shipping is available to transport the ground forces."

The size of the troop deployment task "baffles the imagination," Stimson said. The present overseas strength of the Army exceeds the peak World War overseas force by 1,571,000 men, and is only 400,000 short of the entire strength of the Army in November 1918.

The air forces, he said, have nearly half their total of 8,357,000 men and more than half of their 34,000 combat planes already overseas, forming "the world's most formidable aerial striking force in point size and fire power."

Stimson also disclosed that American Army casualties in Italy through May 27 were 9686 killed, 38,910 wounded and 8554 missing. The total of 55,150 was an increase of 16,092 since the Secretary last reported on March 23, when his figures were 5749 killed, 23,033 wounded and 10,274 missing.

Expenditures for public education both in 1939-40 and 1941-42 reached a total of 2.7 billion dollars.

ITALY

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From blown out of the air by ground fire.

British forces pushing up from the coastal sector due south of Rome reached an undisclosed point on the road north of Ardea, and Allied armored units slashing west of the fortified town of Lanuvio crossed the Fosso di Campoleone, a drainage canal.

An Allied spokesman said the enemy was strongly entrenched in the entire Lanuvio sector, taking full advantage of difficult terrain and employing concrete pillboxes, antitank gun emplacements and self-propelled artillery. The battlefield was overhung by clouds of dust, through which large fleets of American medium bombers rained death on enemy troop concentrations and gun emplacements.

While the western arm of the great Allied offensive slashed into the Alban Hills, the Eighth Army, driving up from the east, captured the key road junctions of Frosinone and Sora, further constructing the movements of the retreating Nazi Tenth Army.

French Take Two Points
Special announcement late today said the British were pursuing Nazi troops up the Via Cassilina from Frosinone. These Nazis were within about 25 airplane miles of Valmontone, through which the enemy was fleeing.

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An Allied spokesman said the enemy was strongly entrenched in the entire Lanuvio sector, taking full advantage of difficult terrain and employing concrete pillboxes, antitank gun emplacements and self-propelled artillery. The battlefield was overhung by clouds of dust, through which large fleets of American medium bombers rained death on enemy troop concentrations and gun emplacements.

While the western arm of the great Allied offensive slashed into the Alban Hills, the Eighth Army, driving up from the east, captured the key road junctions of Frosinone and Sora, further constructing the movements of the retreating Nazi Tenth Army.

French Take Two Points
Special announcement late today said the British were pursuing Nazi troops up the Via Cassilina from Frosinone. These Nazis were within about 25 airplane miles of Valmontone, through which the enemy was fleeing.

French forces pushing up from the coastal sector due south of Rome reached an undisclosed point on the road north of Ardea, and Allied armored units slashing west of the fortified town of Lanuvio crossed the Fosso di Campoleone, a drainage canal.

enemy by furious counterattacks has kept the Via Cassilina open.

New Zealanders captured Sora, northeast of Frosinone and 13 miles up a lateral highway from Arce. San Giovanni also fell to them. British troops overran Ripi, 4 miles southeast of Frosinone, and Torricella, 2 miles to the east. Eight miles northwest of Frosinone, the Eighth Army took high ground looking on Frosinone, and it appeared that town on the Via Cassilina would fall without much bloodshed.

French forces, blasting their way forward four miles in two days, captured Patrica, six miles south of the Via Cassilina, and Monte Piscarella, seven miles from the highway. The Germans had been cleared out of the whole of the Lepini Mountain range.

Allied planes continued to exact a deadly toll of the retreating enemy forces. A Nazi motor convoy a mile and a half long, with vehicles crowded nose to tail, was smashed between Arce and Sora Wednesday and virtually wiped out. When the dive bombers flashed their work there was a great cloud of smoke in the air, and on the ground wreckage and utter confusion. Wednesday's air score showed a loss of 14 Allied heavy bombers and nine other craft against 43 German planes destroyed.

JURY
From Page 1.
was no need to argue. We all felt the same way.

Among themselves, they decided not to reveal the details of their deliberations to either the court itself or the press, but subsequent leakages via various grapevine routes later inspired several members of the panel to make a resume of their actions.

Four, however—including the lone woman, Mrs. Olive D. Campbell, 4306 10th st. ne.—declared firmly that they would make no comments on the case.

As for Miller himself, he was recuperating from the strain of the trial in his own bedroom in the plain, drab home at 1314 8th st. n.w., where he and Marguerite Kane Miller, his 42-year-old wife, have been residing for many years. Calls to the house did not reveal her whereabouts; a feminine voice responded only "I am not at liberty to give out any information."

The jurors, the weight of the courtroom lifted from their shoulders, chose a variety of ways to dismiss the case from their minds. Only three of the dozen spent "a day at their offices; the others were resting at home, golfing or otherwise relaxing. And they didn't want to talk about Robert I. Miller's two-week battle for his life; L'Affaire Miller, they said, was over.

List of Jurors
The jurors, in addition to Foreman Crowell and Mrs. Campbell, an auditor, were Leonard Avery, 215 Webster st. n.w., a foreman; the Washington Terminal; George S. Carr, jr., 4747 Fulton st. n.w., Army-Navy Register reporter;

Frederick W. Allrup, 2615 42d st. n.w., technical engineer; Frederick E. Dismer, 2701 14th st. n.w., clerk; Emory E. Brown, 5508 9th st. n.w., Bureau of Printing and Engraving; Fred J. Kytte, administrative officer in the Department of Agriculture; Norman W. Dodd, 4307 Elliott st. n.w., division superintendent for Capital Transit; Percy A. Booth, 1814 M st. n.e., National Theater treasurer; Philip M. Ramsom, 2930 Edgevale terrace n.w., and James O. Planck, 3619 15th st. n.e.

Buenos Aires contains about one-third of Argentina's more than 50,000 industrial plants.

Japs Advance On Changsha in 3 Major Drives

Chungking, June 1 (U.S.)—The Japanese, in fierce fighting along a broad 120-mile front, advanced in three major drives against the Hunan Province city of Changsha, by-passing the Chinese stronghold of Changteh, 100 miles to the northwest, the high command announced tonight.

The enemy gained in heavy fighting southeast of Changteh and both east and west of the Canton-Hankow Railway along the Milo River front, about 40 miles north of Changsha.

Apparently intent upon cutting off reinforcements from the west, Japanese amphibious troops crossed from the north shore of Tungting Lake, below Nanchuan, stabbing into the rice bowl area, and by-passing east of Changteh. This column reached Yukafa, 22 miles southeast of Changteh and north of the Yuan River.

The Japanese crossed the Milo River east of the railway route, and fighting now is in progress in the vicinity of Kweiyi, only 42 miles north of Changsha, which evacuated all civilians except its volunteers, braced itself for the fourth bloody battle of the Sino-Japanese war.

Another Japanese column still farther east drove south from Tungting to protect the main body from flank attacks, and reached a point 18 miles north of Pingkiang, eastern Japanese anchor on the Hunan battlefield. At the same time another southward-striking enemy column reached a point 18 miles east of Pingkiang.

Bitter fighting was along a twisting 70-mile stretch from Pingkiang, 50 miles northeast of Changsha, to the southern Tungting shore. In some sectors there was bitter, hand-to-hand combat, and Japanese planes were giving Chinese troops valuable support.

In Hunan Province, 400 miles north of the new Hunan battlefield, the Chinese high command said Chinese troops had recaptured Sungshien, 45 miles south-southwest of Loyang. At the same time, press dispatches said the Japanese along the Lunghai Railway in the Near East Turkey were striking westward, and fighting was said to be raging at Lingpao, 35 miles east of the important Shensi province city of Tungkwang.

Soldier Guard Is Relaxed In Washington

Military police guards are being reduced in number in Washington, and Capital Hill has been returned entirely to the watchfulness of civilian guards, it was revealed yesterday.

A spokesman from the Military District of Washington said that all soldier guards have been taken from the Capitol, and it was learned that "about 10" have been added to the Hill's civilian guard staff.

The Capital building itself, the House and Senate office buildings, the power house, and surrounding grounds, all formerly under military control, now are being policed by Metropolitan and Capitol police.

In addition, certain reductions of the military force at the White House have been made, according to the War Department.

The War Department said none of the reductions made through the city has been great enough "to interfere with the over-all picture of security."

Certain adjustments in schedules and posts of military guards retained here have been made, according to the War Department.

No estimate of the extent of the military guard force before or since the change can be made known, it was said.

**'Tyrants' War'
Was Suggestion
Of Tennessean**
J. F. Snyder, a semi-invalid of Murfreesboro, Tenn., suggested the name for the war which President Roosevelt likes—"The Tyrants' War."

President Roosevelt told his news conference Tuesday the name Tyrant's War had been suggested to him and he liked it very much. Wednesday, Presidential Secretary Stephen Early got out the letter from Snyder which gave Mr. Roosevelt the idea.

Thousands Poised Nazis Expect Heavy Blow From Africa

London, June 1 (U.S.)—A German military commentator declared today that 15 Allied divisions—150,000 to 200,000 men—were massed in North Africa, ready to strike at the French or Italian Riviera when the signal for the invasion from the west is given in Britain.

The Germans were aware of plans for potentially powerful offensives from all sides.

From Britain, the great amphibious movement is not far off, said Admiral Sir William M. James, chief of naval information.

From the southeast, Marshal Tito, in an order of the day, called upon the Yugoslavs for an all-out decisive attack, "particularly now when the last blow of the Red army and the Anglo-American Allied troops is approaching."

Red Army Ready
To the east, the Red army was poised and waiting.

To the south, Americans were in sight of Rome's towers, and the Nazi commander begged for reserves from the ranks of those already guarding the invasion front.

In the Near East Turkey were regarded here as likely to move into the war when the Allies give the signal.

The Nazi military commentator, for DNB, German news agency, pictured the island of Corsica transformed to a great springboard for a blow at Europe's south flank coordinated with an attack from Britain.

This southern force, he said, is composed of ten infantry divisions and five tank divisions, which will "obviously be employed in the forthcoming large-scale attack on the western European coast."

He spoke of concentrations of landing vessels in North Africa ports, and referred to the campaign in Italy as an Allied attempt merely to tie down as many German reserves as possible.

'Dramatic Moments Soon'
Admiral James said that "before long, we shall reach that stage when we begin to launch a great amphibious expedition. . . . We are going to have dramatic moments soon."

Within the occupied countries themselves lay another ominous threat to the conquerors of Europe. A sixth broadcast message went out today from a spokesman for Supreme Headquarters of the Allied Expeditionary Force in Britain. The people were told to band together in small groups and do what ever they can to help the invading Allies when the time comes, and to join trusted friends and relatives in making plans for the day.

Capt. Clark D. Stearns
Military services at the grave in Arlington Cemetery will be held at 11 a. m. today for Capt. Clark D. Stearns, 74, who has been a civic leader in Miami, Fla., since his retirement from the Navy in 1928.

Captain Stearns died last Thursday, and Christian Science services were held at his home in Miami on Sunday. He had been in ill health for some time.

He was born in Big Rapids, Mich., and was graduated from the Naval Academy in 1891.

He served many years in Asiatic waters. After the Pearl Harbor attack he returned to a decoration given him by the Japanese government in 1923 when he ordered the Asiatic fleet into Yokohama to aid civilian victims of the earthquake.

During the last war he was awarded the Navy Distinguished Service Medal as commandant of mine layers operating in the North Sea. He also was awarded the Liberty Medal with bar, the West Indian, Philippine, Cuban Pacification and Mexican Campaign medals.

Following the World War, Captain Stearns was a member of the Naval Inter-Allied Armistice Commission in London and a member of the Inter-Allied Commission of Control of Paris.

In Miami he was president of the Overseas Highway Association, a Mason, a member of the International Governors' Association, the American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Forty and Eight Society and other organizations.

Captain Stearns is survived by his wife, Mrs. Edith Stearns, who is in Washington to attend the burial service.

Nazis Set Up Puppet Rule In Bulgaria

London, June 1 (U.S.)—Bulgaria apparently has been taken over by the Germans through a puppet regime in the same manner that they assumed control of Hungary, another lukewarm ally, last March.

A Transoceanic dispatch broadcast tonight by the Berlin radio announced the formation of a new Sofia government headed by Ivan Bagrianov, 53-year-old former minister of agriculture and one-time adjutant of the late King Boris, as premier and foreign minister.

Resigned in 1941
Bagrianov, one of the most pro-Axis of Bulgaria's politicians, visited both Germany and Italy as minister of agriculture in 1941 and returned with a proposal that the Bulgarian farm economy be placed completely under state control, as in Germany.

Rejection by Bogdan Philov's cabinet of his ideas of reform along Fascist lines led to his resignation February 4, 1941, and he had since been out of the government.

The Transoceanic announcement lifted a silence which had cloaked Bulgaria since the resignation of Premier Dobri Bojilov's cabinet under pressure from Berlin to increase its war contribution and from Moscow to get out of the conflict or suffer the consequences.

Since Bojilov's fall last week, neutral reports have said the Germans poured troops into the country and took over command of the Bulgarian army to integrate it into defense against the anticipated Russian offensive. Dissident army leaders were reported to have fled.

Other Ministers
The line-up of other ministers as announced from Berlin included Lieut. Gen. Russi Rusev (a hold-over, which indicates he yielded to German military demands), as Minister of War.

(A Hungarian news agency broadcast recorded by U. S. Government monitors said that various decrees "concerning the organization of industrial production" were prepared and "shopping hours were fixed for Jews" by Premier Doeme Sztójay's Hungarian cabinet Thursday.)

Seven Take Delinquency Control Course

The newly appointed seven-man staff of the Police Department's Juvenile Bureau yesterday began an instruction course under the direction of Bureau Chief Lieut. William Murphy which will acquaint them with every phase of juvenile delinquency and its control in Washington.

The immediate objective, Lieut. Murphy said, is to expand the plan of juvenile crime control developed by Patrolman Oliver A. Cowan from his Thirteenth Precinct to subbing precincts.

The history of the problem is to be covered this week.

Throughout next week the staff will be acquainted with programs and facilities offered by social and civic agencies. Mrs. Catherine Norton, director of Family and Child Welfare Division of the Council of Social Agencies, will supervise.

Bureau personnel, working from headquarters, will be expected to deal directly with youngsters and their parents, utilizing the experience and programs developed by local agencies concerned with juvenile delinquency.

The new police department unit was set up by Superintendent Major Edward J. Kelly with Lieut. Murphy in charge after Murphy had made a study of juvenile bureaus in New York City, Cleveland and Baltimore.

Russian nurses sometimes are dropped in the battle zones by parachute.

AMUSEMENTS

TONIGHT at 5:30 WTOP

Direct From Socialist Party National Convention, Reading, Pa.

MAYNARD KRUEGER
Chairman, Socialist Party—U. S. A.

KEYNOTE ADDRESS
"A SOCIALIST PROGRAM FOR THE UNITED STATES"

LOOK! LAUGH! THRILL!
OF THE YEAR'S TOP MUSICAL!

BETTY GRABLE
in "PINUP GIRL"

20th CENTURY-FOX PICTURE IN TECHNICOLOR
COMING LOEW'S PALACE

YOUNG AUTOGRAPH FANS—Sybil Zarembo, young guest star with the New York Philharmonic Symphony orchestra, obliges a group of her fans with autographs.

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Klutz

Grade Promotion View Halts General Pay Raise

The real reason why white-collar Federal employees won't be given a general pay raise—either through flat overtime pay, or a flat percentage increase—is that members of Congress believe that grade promotions have been excessive. This is the opinion of Chairman Robert R. Tamm of the House Civil Service Committee, and other friends of the committee.

Government people on Capitol Hill and this feeling is backed up completely by what happened when officials in the new war agencies testified before the House Appropriations Committee. Committee members were primed by officials in old-line agencies that their employees had been promoted and lured away by higher salaries and rapid promotions in the new war agencies.

The committee was so impressed with the "abuse" of grade promotions that it gave serious thought to banning pay raises for war agency employees who are paid \$3800 and more. In other words, the salaries of middle and higher-bracket employees would have been frozen. This, of course, would have been outrageous, unjustified, and discriminatory. The committee must have had similar views for in the end it left the problem up to the Civil Service Commission.

Ralph K. Davies, deputy administrator for the Petroleum Administration for War, warned the committee that a freeze of higher salaries would be "doing violence to our operations," and he also said it would prove to be expensive instead of economical. Davies, in fact, wouldn't concede that \$3800 was a "high" salary when compared to salaries paid in the oil industry for similar work.

PAW's 1945 budget proposed promotions for 62 people paid \$3800 and above at a cost of \$57,000 annually. The committee did seek to cut this amount by adding a rider which would prevent the transfer of persons from jobs classified by Civil Service to "ungraded" jobs. The agency has \$800,000 this year which it can use to pay any salaries it pleases, and apparently the fund was used to give raises to people who were demoted by Civil Service. The committee cut the fund to \$425,000. The average PAW salary, incidentally, is nearly \$3800. The average salary for employees in the Committee for Congested Areas also got this agency into trouble. Representative Taber figured out that the average was \$4630, compared to the Government-wide average of a little more than \$2000. The agency has a staff of technical and professional people and very few clerical employees.

Representative Wigglesworth (R., Mass.) charged that \$8 per cent of War Production Board employees had been given promotions in the past year and he called for an explanation. Officials presented a report covering eight months, from July 1, 1943, to March 1, 1944, which showed that 7148 employees had been promoted, 1565 by reallocation, and 5583 others. War Relocation Authority was accused of "running wild in making promotions" by Representative Taber, who cited figures on the floor to show that substantial raises had been handed out. Office of War Information, Censorship, War Shipping and just about every other war agency was called on to explain grade promotions. Only Representative Ludlow (D., Ind.) spoke up to defend the pay policy but he limited his remarks to OWI. He made his own inquiry of OWI and he said he found no instance where an employee was overpaid. In fact, he cited one case where a Negro girl in the New York office was paid \$1620 for stenotype work while the Congress itself paid up to \$7000 for the same job.

Of course there are some instances where grade promotions have been abused. Even WPB and other war officials admitted that. But there're probably just as many cases where the employees who haven't been given promotions are abused, too. To sum up, it's clear why there are more grade promotions than ever before. And this condition isn't confined to the new war agencies—it's employee turnover. Men and women have left the Government by the thousands—some \$40,000 for the armed services, and at least double that number have quit to take other jobs. The Government is sponsoring a program of better utilization of employees which is based on promotions from within.

So, when a vacancy opens up, someone on the inside is usually promoted to the job and the promotion usually carries a grade raise. Surely members of Congress don't mean to condemn this as a bad policy? If someone from the outside were brought in to fill every vacancy the agencies would have an impressive grade promotion record to show to members of Congress, but you'd need a derelict to raise the morale of ignored employees who'd remain in the service. What members of Congress are shooting at, it seems to me, is the young boys and girls with front-office pull who are raised several thousand dollars in a run-off election Wednesday. Loosely drafted by his colleagues of the able old-timers must be to run, polled 164 votes.

Third Person Dies in D. C. of Spotted Fever

A third death in the District this year from Rocky Mountain spotted fever was reported yesterday, and Health Officer George C. Ruhland urged parents to examine their children for ticks when they come in from outdoor play.

Donna Megee, 5, who contracted the fever in Greenbelt, Md., died May 31 at Children's Hospital, according to Dr. John E. Cassidy of the hospital.

The child, daughter of Seaman Second Class and Mrs. Garnett W. Megee of Greenbelt died the 12th day of her illness after being examined by Dr. H. Lynn Colvin and sent to the hospital for treatment. Dr. Cassidy said she showed symptoms of high fever and rash about five days after her mother recalled removing a tick from the child. Donna had scarlet fever about three weeks before contracting spotted fever, it was learned.

Bites Incurred Outside District

Dr. Ruhland said yesterday that the death of Donna and Maj. Alexander R. Moir who died about three weeks ago, were caused by tick bites incurred outside the District.

Major Moir contracted the disease after taking ticks off a dog in Alexandria, Va. In addition, Mrs. Mavis Ruth Scott who died from the disease in Garfield Hospital last Friday, became infected in Vienna, Va.

Dr. Ruhland warned that any wooded area might contain ticks, which may be infected with the germ.

He said parents who allow their children to play in wooded spots should examine them carefully when they come home.

The tick cannot infect a person unless it has sucked blood for five or more hours, he said.

Meanwhile, Dr. Helena Bloom of 5500 Hampden lane, Bethesda, Md., reported her 5-year-old daughter, Elizabeth, was showing steady improvement from the disease. The child contracted the fever after having been exposed to the measles, and was not diagnosed properly until May 16, a week after symptoms appeared.

Two Cases in Montgomery

There has been only one case of spotted fever reported to have been contracted in the District so far this year. Two have been reported in Montgomery County.

Besides the three deaths in the District, two have been reported in Anne Arundel County where the health officer has started a vaccination campaign.

Tick bites in the District caused five deaths and 15 cases of spotted fever here in 1938; four deaths and 12 cases in 1939; two deaths and nine cases in 1940; four cases and no deaths in 1941, and one case each year since, the Health Department said.

Policeman, Laurel Man Hit by Autos

Police Pvt. Roy D. Marshall, 26, of 3342 Clay st. ne., attached to the Twelfth Precinct, was admitted to Emergency Hospital with serious injuries suffered yesterday when he was struck by an auto in the 2500 block of Bladensburg rd. ne. He was reported to be in undetermined condition with head injuries and leg laceration.

Police said Marshall was struck while trying to stop a car operating without lights. The driver of the vehicle, police said, was Arthur L. Mack, 35, Negro, of 1421 Swann st. nw. He was not held.

Albert E. Castle, 19, Negro, of Laurel, Md., was brought to Casualty Hospital yesterday after he was struck by a car a Berwyn, Md. He was reported in undetermined condition with bruises and a possible fracture of the right leg.

Police said Castle was repairing a tire on his car parked along the roadway when he was struck by an automobile operated by William P. Adkins of Baltimore, Md.

Congress Approval Of Rubber Plant Sales Proposed

By International News Service

Preliminary skirmishes in a contest which promises to be a gigantic industrial struggle began Wednesday when Senator Guy M. Gillette (D., Iowa) introduced a bill in the Senate to prevent sale of Government-owned synthetic rubber and fiber plants unless approved by Congress.

The issue of whether the plants should be disposed of has been simmering for months.

The Government has approximately 750 million dollars invested in synthetic rubber plants.

Vice President Wallace caused a storm of protest some time ago when he indicated he thought the plants should be scrapped after the war. Later Wallace said that what he had had in mind was the comparative cost of imported and synthetic rubber. He said it was still cheaper to import rubber than to produce it synthetically.

content with \$100 and \$200 Ramp-sack automatic promotions. I agree. Moreover, many a Congressman is sore because he has lost his secretary to a downtown Government agency at a big increase in salary.

Louis J. Gale, program news editor at OWI, has been elected employee member of the Board of Review on Efficiency Ratings. In a run-off election Wednesday, Lou lost his secretary to his colleagues of the able old-timers must be to run, polled 164 votes.

First Concert Ticket Sold



TO GOVERNMENT GIRL—Miss LaVonne Olson, 3127 Adams Mill rd. nw., an employee of the Department of Agriculture, was the first to buy a strip ticket for this summer's Watergate Concerts, opening Sunday evening, June 11, from Edward R. Norris, box office manager, when the bargain tickets for unreserved seats went on sale yesterday at the National Symphony Box Office in Kitt's, 1330 G st. nw. Strip tickets are good for five admissions to any concert.

Final Events Begin Tonight At Annapolis

June Week 1944 at the United States Naval Academy in Annapolis will begin 6 o'clock tonight with the presentation of athletic and extracurricular awards to midshipmen of the war-shortened course and will reach its climax with graduation exercises next Wednesday morning.

Twenty-eight members of the graduating class including six Washington area residents have been selected for appointment as second lieutenants in the United States Marine Corps.

The six are Henry Louis Clatter of the engineer school at Fort Belvoir, Va.; Robert Nelson Davis, son of Mr. and Mrs. George Easton Davis of 1305 Noyes dr., Silver Spring, Md.; Burton Loren Lucas, Jr., son of Col. and Mrs. Burton L. Lucas of 3245 Gunston rd., Alexandria, Va.; George John O'Shea, son of Col. George J. O'Shea, USMC, and Mrs. O'Shea of 1851 Columbia rd. nw.; Palmer Herndon Rixey, son of Col. and Mrs. P. M. Rixey of 404 King st. rd., Alexandria, Va.; and Lawrence Vernon Miller Wickham, son of Capt. W. C. Wickham, USN, and Mrs. Wickham of 3212 Kinglee rd. nw.

River Ceremony and Dance

Other events for tonight are the "No More Rivers" ceremony and the "N" dance for "N" winners.

Tomorrow, graduates will participate in morning drill events including sailing, gunnery, engineering, physical training, seamanship and navigation. The afternoon will feature a band concert and the evening a Ring Dance for the Class of 1946 and a Hop for the First Class.

A chapel service and sermon to the graduating class in the morning and a vesper service for midshipmen and their guests will complete Sunday's ceremonies.

Regimental Parade Monday

On Monday afternoon the regimental parade with the presentation of prizes will take place on Worden Field and on Monday evening members of the graduating class will attend the Superintendent's Garden Party.

A regimental parade with the presentation of colors will take place on Worden Field on Tuesday afternoon and the farewell ball for all classes in Dahlgren Hall on Tuesday night.

Graduation exercises will climax June Week on Wednesday morning at 11. Admittance to the Academy grounds during the week will be limited to invited guests.

Costly Wisecrack

London, June 1 (P)—A German woman who wisecracked, "I had to run faster than Rommel in Africa" was sentenced to three months' imprisonment in Aachen, the Belgian News Agency reported today.

When you order LOBSTER When you pay for LOBSTER See that you get LOBSTER

STATE OF MAINE LOBSTER

Don't be fooled by the terms "Spiny" or "Rock" Lobster, "African Lobster Tails" or "Langosts." These products are common sea Crawfish, found in tropical waters—not even closely related to the American Lobster.

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HoldupSlaying Suspect Held For Grand Jury

George Thomas Jordan, 25, Negro, of Pomomoy, Md., was ordered held for action of the grand jury at an inquest yesterday in the death of Alex Koffer, 38, who was fatally shot in an attempt to holdup in his delicatessen at 27 3d st. ne., Monday night.

The coroner's jury arrived at a verdict in less than five minutes. Jordan was later charged at police headquarters with murder.

Miss Truma Carey of 314 A st. ne., testified that she saw a car pull into the alley beside Koffer's store Monday night and that a few minutes later, after she had gone into her house, she heard three shots. She said she could not identify Jordan.

Detective Tells His Findings

The main witness was Detective Sgt. Robert Murray of the homicide squad, who gave a resume of his entire investigation of the case.

He testified that Koffer had told him shortly before the latter died Monday night at Casualty Hospital that he was approached by a tall, slender, youthful Negro who asked him for change for a dollar bill then attempted to hold him up with a gun. Sergeant Murray told the jury that Koffer said when he refused to turn over the money the man fired three shots.

Sergeant Murray also testified that a .38 caliber revolver, found on Jordan at the time of his arrest, was traced to a pawnbroker in Virginia. He said that Jordan admitted purchasing the gun last Wednesday, the same day he was released from Lorton Reformatory. At the same time, he purchased 10 cartridges, but only seven were found on him when he was arrested, Sergeant Murray said.

Another Defendant Held

Tests made by Capt. John Fowler showed that the gun had been fired three times recently. Murray told the jury. Jordan did not testify, nor was he represented by an attorney.

At an earlier inquest in the death of John Sirovec, 49, no fixed address, a coroner's jury ordered Robert A. Andrews, 46, of Terra Cotta, D. C., held for action of the grand jury.

Sirovec, died at Casualty Hospital Monday night of a fractured skull, allegedly received when he was struck with a board by Andrews Sunday night during an argument at the latter's home.

Petaim Aide Arrested

London, June 1 (P)—A Reuters dispatch from Zurich today said the Swiss newspaper La Suisse had published an unconfirmed report from Anney that Major Tracou, Marshal Petaim's ordnance officer, and other members of Petaim's inner circle had been arrested by the Germans in Vichy.

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Woman Fined For Violating Health Order

For refusing to submit to an examination when ordered to do so by a District health officer, Charlotte Dohring Huffman, 38-year-old map maker for the Coast and Geodetic Survey, was fined \$25 in Municipal Court yesterday by Judge Aubrey B. Fennell. A charge that Miss Huffman was "suspected of being affected with a communicable disease" was dismissed.

Miss Huffman, who filed a million-dollar damage suit against the District of Columbia on Wednesday, alleging slander and libel in connection with the charges, was represented by Attorney Leon L. Slawsky, who made an oral motion for a new trial, which Judge Fennell overruled. Slawsky said there was "not one scintilla of evidence" to show Miss Huffman had any communicable disease.

Upon hearing Judge Fennell's judgment of guilty, Slawsky asked for an appeal, and the judge set bond at \$100. The judge had sustained objections by Assistant Corporation Counsel Warren Brown to the testimony of Dr. F. Thomas Evans, of 1347 L st. nw., relating to his examination of Miss Huffman.

In her suit for damages, Miss Huffman claimed she had submitted to the health officer proof she did not have a communicable disease. No date has yet been set for the trial by jury requested on the damage suit.

In the information on which Miss Huffman was arrested, a claim was made that she had failed to quarantine herself, although she "was affected with a communicable disease" which health officers alleged she communicated to a soldier attached to the White House guard detail.

Ten More Clinics For Inoculation Of Dogs To Open

Ten more clinics in the rural area of Montgomery County will be opened today for the inoculation of dogs in the county's drive to eradicate rabies through the vaccination of every dog. Approximately 5000 dogs have received shots through yesterday, the fourth day of the program.

Veterinarians, paid by the county will be at the centers from 8:30 until 7:30 p. m. with the exception of Damascus School and Laytonville School, where the hours will be from 8:30 until 8 p. m. Other centers open today are King's Store at Cedar Groves, Watkins Store at Browningsville, Clarksburg School, Walter Johnson's farm, Germantown; Carlin's Supply Co., Boyds; Burdette's garage, Hyattstown; Hawkins' Store, Etchison and Hawkins' Store, Woodfield.

Burton Begins 7-to-21-Year Term in Auto-Slaying Case

George E. Burton, 26, a former hospital orderly, will begin a 7-to-21-year term in prison today following his conviction in District Court yesterday of the second-degree murder of Paul Higgins, 55, who was run down by an automobile driven by Burton and an associate, Stanford Carrier, 26-year-old boxer.

Justice Harry E. Watkins of West Virginia sentenced Burton after conducting his trial on a three-part indictment which also charged Carrier with the crime. Higgins' body was found in an alley next to 1805 Kenyon st. nw.

Burton still faces trial on a charge of attempting to break out of jail in June, 1943, while he was awaiting trial in Higgins' death.

During the trial, Ruth Lane, a nurse at a sanatorium where Burton had been employed, testified that Burton had told her that Higgins' death "was not a hit-and-run accident but cold blooded murder."

Palice Lieut. William J. Liverman, arrested Burton on February 21, 1943, in a hotel in Pittsburgh, Pa. It was charged that Burton first robbed Higgins and then ran over his body on New Year's Day, 1943.

Date for the meeting of the three-man committee has not yet been set.

111 Car Spaces Still Vacant at Capital Garage

After nine months of operation, the Federal Works Administration—operated Capital Garage in the 1300 block of Ne wYork ave. nw. now has occupied 410 of its 521 parking spaces, it was revealed yesterday by a spokesman for the agency.

While the latest financial report on the operation of the garage was not yet available, it was estimated, on the basis of original estimates of costs, that the operation had cost in the neighborhood of \$138,798 to date.

An agency spokesman yesterday confirmed previous reports that FWA planned to turn the garage over to the Public Roads Administration for operation.

Also confirmed was a previous report that the services of an automotive engineer had been secured to supervise the maintenance of mechanical equipment and in the

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THE WASHINGTON POST
Friday, June 2, 1944 3

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2 Judges Assigned To Fairfax Court

Summer Warning Bathing-Suit Ban Pressed By Greenbelt

With the arrival of the summer recreational season, Greenbelt Police Chief George Panagoulis yesterday reminded residents that town ordinances prohibit the wearing of bathing suits, bath robes, house coats or shorts and halters in the business section.

The ordinance applies to those 14 or older. Boy Scouts and Girl Scouts are excepted. Violation may result in a fine of from \$2 to \$25. Swimming in the Greenbelt Lake is also prohibited.

The police chief also warned that the department is on the watch for anyone fishing in the lake.

Playgrounds Staffed

Mrs. Clarke George, chairman of the playground committee of the Greenbelt Citizens Association, has obtained the services of a sufficient number of volunteer women to staff the six small playgrounds which will be opened in the north end of the town soon.

Mrs. George has also signed up women to supplement the staff of school teachers who will operate the three large north end play lots.

Piano Recital Given

A second piano recital was presented by the students of Mrs. Mary Long at her home, 9-B Ridge rd., Greenbelt, this week.

Participating were Miss Kathleen Banks, Miss Sally Banks, Jackie Beckham, Miss Barbara Bonham, Mrs. Bernice Brautigan, Miss Patsy Hightsmith, Miss Beverly Houlton, Graham Houlton, Miss Jeanne Kasko, Miss Doris Lehman, Mrs. Mildred Lehman, Noel Meriam, Pat Pitman, Raymond Welch and Janice Young.

Students to Hold Picnic

The Greenbelt High School Latin Club will hold a picnic tonight at Greenbelt Lake. The committee in charge consists of Harry Powers, Tommy Dean, Janice Grimm, Donald Grimm, Kay Roach and Alison McDermid.

Hebrew Services Tonight

The regular weekly services of the Greenbelt Hebrew Congregation will be held tonight at 8:30 at the Elementary School. The speakers will be E. Rosenbloom, past president of District 5, B'nai B'rith, and C. Howard Brown, a member of the executive committee of the Southern Maryland lodge.

Duncan Begins His 21st Year As Fire Chief

Fire Chief James M. Duncan, Jr., of Alexandria marked his 20th year as head of the Fire Department yesterday as the city prepared to carry out further expansion of fire-fighting facilities with the construction of a new \$45,000 engine house on Cameron Mills rd., in the Beverly Hills section of the city.

The City Council upon Chief Duncan's request has authorized bids for the new fire company building increasing the number in the city to five, and is also receiving bids on plans for the remodeling of No. 5 Engine House at an estimated cost of \$23,000. Alexandria has four companies numbered 1, 2, 4 and 5, omitting No. 3.

Succeeded Deaton

Duncan, who is the son of former City Manager James M. Duncan, was formerly president of No. 5 Engine Company and was appointed chief on June 1, 1924, by former City Manager Wilder M. Rich to succeed Leo Deaton, who was chief for six months. Deaton had succeeded Edward McDermott, now captain of the Virginia State police force.

Improvements made during his years as fire chief have included the addition of modern equipment replacing the three 500-gallon triple combination pumps, two hose wagons and service truck and fuel wagon of which the department was composed.

Praises Work of Volunteers

Chief Duncan who has credited volunteers with valuable assistance to the regular personnel, has encouraged the training of additional aides in classes which have been held in Alexandria only during the last several years. He recently directed metropolitan area defense units in a fire-fighting demonstration when several model buildings were fired in a field in Alexandria.

In addition to his city office, Duncan is president of the Southeastern Association of Fire Chiefs, president of the Virginia State Fire Chiefs Association, a member of the executive committee of the Virginia State Firemen's Association which he formerly headed as president, a member of the board of directors of the National Fire Chiefs Association, and a member of several committees in the International Association of Fire Chiefs.

Perry Purchases Daily in Kentucky

New York, June 1.—Acquisition of the Frankfort State Journal, a daily newspaper published at the Kentucky capital, was announced today by John Holliday Perry. Perry owns seven daily newspapers in Florida, in addition to the Western Newspaper Union syndicate service for weekly newspapers.

12 Cases to Be Tried During Circuit Session

Arlington, Fairfax Bureau of the Post, Arlington, Va., Tel. CH. 3239.

Judge Walter T. McCarthy of the Arlington County Circuit Court and Judge A. D. Dabney of the Charlottesville (Va.) Corporation Court will preside in 12 cases slated for trial in the Fairfax County Circuit Court this month.

The two judges were designated by the Virginia Court of Appeals to preside when Judge Paul E. Brown of the Fairfax Circuit, formerly Commonwealth's attorney for the county, disqualified himself because he had previously taken part in the investigations of several criminal actions to come up during the term.

Judge Dabney was designated to try Walter G. Wright June 14 on a charge of forgery. Judge McCarthy will hear the following criminal cases beginning June 6: Herman A. Held, alias Herman Ross, three indictments of burglary; Walter R. Karnes, grand larceny; Edward Hayes, Jr., three indictments of housebreaking; Harry A. Shockley, violation of zoning laws.

First-Aid Course

The Fairfax County Chapter, American Red Cross, announces the opening of a first aid course last Tuesday at the Hillwood Square Community Hall, located on Cherry st., Falls Church. The class will meet twice a week from 2:30 until 2:30 p. m. on Tuesdays and Fridays.

All interested in taking the course are asked to telephone Fairfax County Red Cross Headquarters, Falls Church 2885.

Among those who have already signed up are Mrs. Lee Hardesty, Mrs. Ann Cockrill, Mrs. Audrey Heiser, Mrs. Mary Shelton, Mrs. Patricia Watts, Mrs. John Morrison, Mrs. R. H. Einfeldt, Mrs. Dorothy Field and Mrs. C. A. Farrar.

Reception Tonight

The night branch of the Womans Club, Falls Church, is sponsoring an informal reception at the parish house on East Broad st. for members of the church and their families, tonight from 8 to 10 p. m.

Community Theater Elects

Three members of the Board of Directors of the Falls Church Community Theater were elected at the final meeting of the season held this week in the Madison Elementary School auditorium, but the board will continue to meet the first Tuesday of each month. Miss Margaret Bledsoe, whose term expired this year, was re-elected; Isaac Avery, who had been appointed to fill a vacancy, was elected, as well as Harry Meese.

High School Awards

The following awards have been presented to the Herndon High School students for the 1943-44 season.

The Daughters of America Medal for scholarship, citizenship, loyalty and achievement was won by Virginia Belle Fleming and was presented to her by Mrs. Joseph Beard. Mrs. Beard also presented the American History Medal, offered by the Daughters of America for the best American history pupil, to Mary Louise Thomas.

In the American Legion Essay Contest on "How Can High School Students Make Democracy Work?" first place was won by Georgianna Willett and second place went to Dolly McFarland.

136 Face Loss Of Deferments In Fraud Case

Boston, June 1 (U.P.).—Nearly all of the 136 warworkers arrested in the \$500,000 war frauds racket at the Bethlehem Steel Co's Bingham shipyard face probable loss of draft-deferred status, a State Selective Service official disclosed today.

Names of about 125 holding such deferments were being submitted to their various local draft boards throughout Massachusetts, and Col. Ralph M. Smith, State Selective Service director, said he believed that only under "the most unusual circumstances" would such deferments be renewed.

Total May Reach 150

Other developments in the vast employee-devised payroll-padding racket, described as the worst of its kind since the war began, were: 1. Disclosure by a Government source that at least eight more men will be arrested shortly and that the total number may reach 150.

2. Announcement by an official of the Hingham yard, builders of destroyer-escort vessels, that those allegedly involved had been summarily discharged as welders and counters.

Inquiry May Be Extended
3. A hint by Federal investigators that the inquiry might be extended to other New England shipyards building warcraft for the Navy.

All those who held deferments because of their employment at the Hingham yard will be reclassified immediately into 1-A and their names will be placed on the draft list, Smith said.

Until their cases are disposed of by the Government the Army will refuse to take them, he said. However, if they are placed on probation they can be drafted.

The most important domestic diamond field is in Pike County, Ark.

The Naval Air Transport Service covers more than 65,000 miles on scheduled transport services.

May Day at Maryland U.



BEAUTY AND FLOWERS—Garland bearers and members of the Queen's court framed in a floral archway at yesterday's May Day ceremonies at the University of Maryland. First two girls, left to right, are Nancy Spies and Jane Boswell.

Aliens' Access To Mails Held Peril to Trade

William LaVarre, former Commerce Department employee, yesterday charged that "intercepts" of censored mail were allowed to get into the hands of aliens to the disadvantage of American businessmen.

LaVarre said his chief complaint was in the type of persons the Board of Economic Warfare, now incorporated in the Foreign Economic Administration, allowed to have access to censorship.

Agencies Deny Charge

He charged BEW and the Alien Property Custodian's office with allowing alien refugees, whom he identified as German Jews or natives of Poland, Norway, Sweden or Switzerland with having access to intercepts giving trade secrets of American firms.

Spokesmen for Government

Spokesmen for Government agencies yesterday flatly denied the charge.

"Noncitizens do not have access to secret or confidential material," an FBI spokesman said.

LaVarre's charge that aliens were getting high-grade jobs in preference to American citizens was also denied.

Some Aliens Employed

On May 4, 1943, BEW had 40 full-time aliens and 22 part-time aliens, officials said, out of a total of 2900 employees.

FEA, its successor agency, had 35 full-time alien employees and 27 part-time aliens on May 1 of this year out of 3834 employees.

42 District Men To Report Today For Armed Duty

Forty-two District men, 14 of them Negroes, will report for induction into the armed forces today. Twenty-three will report to the Army, 18 to the Navy and 1 to the Marines.

To the Army will go:

Fred A. Babcock, Howard C. Bartholomew, William J. Bulmer, Boyd Clem, Jr., David J. Jones, James D. Albright, Lewis J. Davis, Ray G. Gregory, John G. Lane, Philip G. Montgomery, Edward L. Reeder, James F. Sunderlin and Robert T. Unzer.

To the Navy will go:

William R. Thompson, John H. Bahlman, Robert L. Baker, Charles A. Dabney, Irving Fine, I. Jack Fishbein, John E. Polk, Raymond F. Gates, Harry Linetti, David C. Hill, Robert E. Hoffman, Samuel B. Rubin, Roy C. Traylor and Michael H. Warman.

To the Marines will go:

Norman R. Griffin, Negro.

The first 13 tanks produced by an automotive factory converted to war production cost an estimated \$36,500,000.

One of the largest auto manufacturers in the U. S. has 75,000,000 square feet of floor space in war production.

Changing war needs have forced cancellation of nearly two billion dollars in war contracts for the automotive industry.

Nine out of ten American children have one or more decayed teeth by the time they reach the age of six years.

Girl Scouting was founded in the U. S. on March 12, 1912.

Corns

Doctor's Relief Acts Instantly
No waiting for relief when you use Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads on your corns—or sore toes! The instant you apply these thin, soothing, protective, cushioning pads, tormenting shoe friction stops; painful pressure is lifted; immediate relief is yours! Separate Medications are included for quickly removing corns. Get Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads at your Drug Store, Dept. Store or Toilet Goods Counter today. Cost but a trifle.

Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads

Unrationed Meats Remain So for Month

All meats now point-free on ration lists will remain so during June, the Office of Price Administration announced yesterday when releasing new charts showing the point value of all cheese reduced from m12 to 10 points per pound and listing other food rationing reductions.

Chuck roasts and steaks were reduced two points per pound and, effective June 4, only the first four grades of beef in roasts and steaks of any kind will cost red points.

"This means that steaks and roast cut from all grades of bulls and stags and from cutters and canners' grades of cows, heifers and steers may be sold point-free," OPA said.

OPA price regulations specify that retailers must part the grades of meat offered for sale, so consumers will have no difficulty ascertaining the grade quality of what they buy.

Also effective June 4, the ration value of evaporated and condensed milk will be cut to one-half point per pound—compared to 1 point at present.

On the canned vegetable and fruit chart the following foods were reduced to zero; canned carrots, orange juice, orange-grapefruit juice and grapefruit juice.

Grape juice, on the other hand, had its ration value increased 4 points on a pint container.

Chicago Tribune To Pay Employees In Armed Forces

Chicago, June 1 (U.P.).—The Treasury Department and the War Labor Board yesterday approved the Chicago Tribune's supplemental payments plan for married Tribune employees now in the armed services.

The project provides the families of the men will receive at least two-thirds the income they had when the family heads entered the service, the Tribune making up the difference.

Under the plan, the Tribune will pay an additional 10 per cent of the difference between the salary of the employee and his military pay for each child dependent upon the employee and born on or before April 15.

Payments to any single family are not to exceed \$300 a month and never to be less than \$20 a month.

Unmarried Tribune employees in the service will be given semi-annual bonuses, depending upon length of employment.

The first checks will include payments retroactive to January 1, 1944. There are 743 Tribune employees in the service.

What's Going On and Where

Entertainment for Service Men and Women
Service Men's Ticket Booth, 811 Market st., 4 to 8 p. m., free tickets for movies, dances and lectures, 4 to 8 p. m.

Pepsi-Cola Center for the armed forces of the United Nations, canteen, checking, 4 to 8 p. m.

Stage Door Canteen, "Bicycle Theater," Art Brown at the piano, 8 to 9:30 p. m.; Doti Taylor, singer, 8:45 to 9 p. m.; 36th Army Service Forces Dance Band, Port Belvoir, 9 to 11 p. m.

Schlesinger, specially conducted tour, New York Ave. Presbyterian Church, N. Y. 4th and 8th sts., 10:30 to 11:30 p. m.; Horshack riding, Phyllis Wheatley (Negro) YWCA, 901 R. I. ave. n.w., 7 p. m.; Recreation League games, business YWCA, 614 E. st. n.w., 10 to 10:30 p. m.; Concert, Army Air Forces Band, Capitol Steps, 7 to 8:30 p. m.

Moonlight Cruise, S. S. Potomac, meet at Salvation Army USO, 801 Market st. n.w., 12:30 p. m.

Square dancing, Arlington Farms Recreation Hall, 7 p. m.

Social hour, Metropolitan Presbyterian Church, 4th and 8th sts. s.e., 7:45 p. m.; Dance, Lansier Center, 1st and 7th sts. n.e., 8 p. m.

"A Home Away From Home," Church of the Ascension (Episcopal), 1201 Massachusetts ave. n.w., 8 p. m.

Dance, 12th and 1st sts. n.w., 8:15 p. m.; YWCA, 901 R. I. ave. n.w., 8 p. m.; Nightclubing, Phyllis Wheatley (Negro) YWCA, 901 R. I. ave. n.w., 8 p. m.; Square and ballroom dancing, First Congressional Church, 10th and G sts. n.w., 8:30 p. m.

Dance, victrola, Friendship House, 619 D st. s.e., 8:30 p. m.

Dance, USO NCCB, 918 10th st. n.w., 8:30 to 12:30 p. m.

Dance, refreshments, Emory Methodist Church, 6100 Georgia ave. n.w., 9 to 12 p. m.

Dance, Northeast USO, 10th st. and Massachusetts ave. n.w., 9 to 12 p. m.; Dance, Women's Battalion No. 2 (Negro), Bankers Service Club, 2500 Georgia ave. n.w., 9 p. m.

Bowling, YMCA, 1736 G st. n.w., 9:30 p. m.

Luncheon
First Friday Luncheon Club, Willard, 12:30 p. m.

Classes and Lectures
German (beginners), Welsh Club, rear 1523 22nd st. n.w., 7:45 p. m.; Social and South American dancing, Theater Workshop, Roosevelt Center, 12th and Upshur sts. n.w., 8 p. m.; Bridge, fine points of bidding, Central Center, 12th and Clifton sts. n.w., 8 p. m.; Lecture in French, "My Experiences as a Prisoner of War in Germany," Lieut. Robert Adams, French Army, National Archives Auditorium, 8:15 p. m.; Art, Servicemen's Club No. 1, 306 8th st. n.w., 8:30 p. m.

Even in Iceland



IT'S THE POST—Even in far-off Iceland, Sergt. Charles John Molloy enjoys all the comforts of home including pin-up girls and a recent issue of The Post. Sergeant Molloy, a former employee of the War Department here, wrote former colleagues in the Munitions Building that when The Post arrives he and his service-mates practically "read the print right off the paper."

Year of Life Voted Lunch, FSA Programs

The House yesterday approved 133-23 a bill extending to June 30, 1945, the Federal aid school lunch program and the Farm Security Rural Rehabilitation program. Both were eliminated from the Agriculture omnibus bill by the House last March but were reinserted by the Senate. The bill goes to the Senate which authorized a two-year extension for both programs.

Actual appropriation of funds was not involved in yesterday's House action.

The House also passed and sent to the Senate a bill granting \$1,104,972,814 for fiscal 1945 operations of the Labor Department, Federal Security Agency, War Manpower Commission and their subsidiary independent offices.

The amount represents a \$69,464,086 cut from the budget request and \$61,873,096 less than the allocation for the current fiscal year. The bill grants WMC \$16,036,250, the Labor Department, \$67,950,350, and the Federal Security Agency \$629,224,185.

Representative William J. Miller (R., Conn.), proposed but withdrew an amendment to cut WMC funds to 10 million dollars. He charged that Commissioner Paul V. McNutt's management of manpower is unconstitutional. "Local management and labor could solve the problems of manpower if the bureaucrats were sent home," he said.

The House Military Affairs Committee approved two measures extending to June 30, 1945, President Roosevelt's authority to take over property and equipment needed in national defense. The bills provide compensation to be determined by the President.

Castor oil is used as an industrial lubricant.

Argentina has more than 13,500,000 population.

Silver Spring Woman Joins Chest Staff

Mrs. Helen W. Martin, 612 St. Andrews ln., Silver Spring, wife of a Washington physician, yesterday began duties as assistant to Miss Mary E. Lucas, executive secretary of the Montgomery County Community Chest and Social Welfare Council.

A profession social worker, Mrs. Martin is a graduate of the University of Wisconsin and has spent several years in the Middle West in social service work. She holds a master's degree in social sciences from Smith College, School of Public Health.

Recently she has been employed in the D. C. Bureau of Public Welfare and in the American Red Cross headquarters. She was field supervisor in Maryland under the Federal Emergency Relief Administration from 1933 until 1934. She also served with the Greater New York Fund in New York.

Murder Charged In Patient's Death

Louisville, Ky., June 1 (U.P.).—Joseph Goodman, 58, Central State Hospital guard, was indicted by a grand jury yesterday on a charge of murder in connection with the death of a patient there April 28.

The indictment alleged the guard killed the patient, R. S. Buckley, "by striking, hitting, kicking and stomping . . . with his hands and feet." An examination of the body showed 10 broken ribs and other injuries.

Goodman told authorities that Buckley had been unruly and had a "terrific fall" the night of his death.

A tasty meal with that tropical Tang...

The Chili is hot—but not too hot; the Carne is carefully selected, high quality beef. Combined, Van Camp's Chili Con Carne is a delightful, please-the-whole-family meal in a minute—with a rich, "south-of-the-border" flavor. All you do is heat and eat! Now point free. High in quality.



Van Camp's
Chili Con Carne
You're invited to
"LUNCHEON WITH LOPEZ"
MONDAYS • WEDNESDAYS • FRIDAYS
WOL 1:30 P.M.
VAN CAMP'S—famous for fine foods for 83 years

CLOROX CLEANLINESS

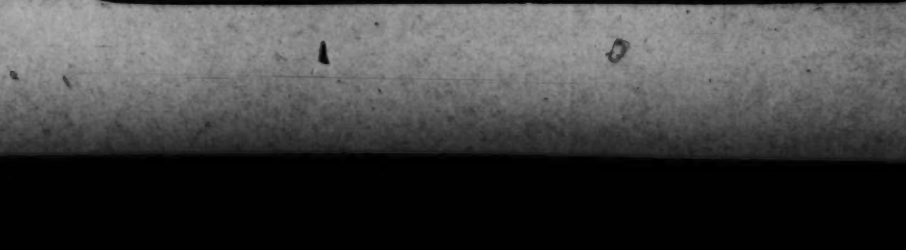
is especially important in these critical days
for Greater Home Health Protection!

PROTECTING family health is a major responsibility at any time. And during these critical days it is more important than ever because of reduced medical facilities. A simple yet effective precaution... a basic step in health protection... is the use of Clorox in routine cleaning of home "danger zones". For Clorox goes far beyond ordinary cleansing. It disinfects, helps protect against many infection dangers. Clorox is intensified in germicidal action, yet is safe and always dependable. Clorox also bleaches white cottons and linens snowy-white (brightens fast colors), makes them fresh-smelling, sanitary. There is only one Clorox... it is ultra-refined, free from caustic, an exclusive, patented quality feature. Clorox has the same full strength, the same high quality standards, today as always. To provide greater health safeguards in your home, simply follow directions on the Clorox label.

WHY TAKE CHANCES!
"When it's CLOROX-CLEAN it's hygienically clean!"

effective precaution... a basic step in health protection... is the use of Clorox in routine cleaning of home "danger zones". For Clorox goes far beyond ordinary cleansing. It disinfects, helps protect against many infection dangers. Clorox is intensified in germicidal action, yet is safe and always dependable. Clorox also bleaches white cottons and linens snowy-white (brightens fast colors), makes them fresh-smelling, sanitary. There is only one Clorox... it is ultra-refined, free from caustic, an exclusive, patented quality feature. Clorox has the same full strength, the same high quality standards, today as always. To provide greater health safeguards in your home, simply follow directions on the Clorox label.

AMERICA'S FAVORITE BLEACH AND HOUSEHOLD DISINFECTANT
CLOROX
FREE FROM CAUSTIC
Disinfects
DEODORIZES • BLEACHES
REMOVES STAINS
Clorox Chemical Co.



By Ernest Lindley

International Collaboration

SINCE THE AXIS empires were won it has been obvious that their liberation would be followed by major problems of relief and rehabilitation. Discussions about creating a United Nations Agency for relief and rehabilitation began a year and a half or more ago. A year ago this month representatives of the State Department took up the matter with a Senate Foreign Relations subcommittee and the House Foreign Affairs Committee. A draft agreement for UNRRA was presented. As a result of these discussions it was modified in certain particulars to meet objections made by members of the legislative branch.

ON NOVEMBER 15 an enabling bill was introduced in the House. In accordance with the understanding reached during the earlier discussions between the State Department and the committees of the two houses, this bill contained the full text of the UNRRA agreement, thus giving the full membership of both houses the opportunity to debate and pass upon American participation in UNRRA. This bill, authorizing a total American expenditure through UNRRA of \$1,350,000,000, finally became law on March 28, 1944.

UNRRA was organized and launched under American auspices. The United States sits as one of the "Big Four" on its central committee. UNRRA's executive director, Herbert H. Lehman, is an American. UNRRA's headquarters are in Washington. But to date UNRRA has not received one penny of United States money.

All the other important nations have paid their contributions. On January 25 the British Parliament voted in one day its entire contribution of 325 million dollars. Twenty-five other countries already have remitted their dues. Even Iceland has paid its contribution for the purchase of relief supplies, plus \$5000 for administrative expenses.

A bill providing for an initial United States contribution of 450 million dollars has been pending in Congress since May 3. It has encountered opposition in the House Appropriations Committee, especially from John Taber

of New York, ranking Republican member. He has argued that since there was already an Army appropriation for relief, no further appropriations are needed at this time. He overlooked the fact that the Army appropriation can be used only in territories occupied by American troops and only as long as these territories remain in zones of military operations. The Army does not expect to administer relief for longer than six months, even in the zones which it continues to occupy.

Suppose that the Germans should suddenly evacuate Greece or Norway for strategic reasons. UNRRA has been advertised to the people of these countries as the agency which will save lives once the German invader has been chased out or withdrawn. They will expect UNRRA to step in.

IF THE IMPENDING military operations on the Continent go well, UNRRA may find itself called upon to bring relief to large territories by the end of this year. It cannot prepare for these operations without knowing if and when the American contribution will be paid.

Even after the American contribution has been paid in full, UNRRA will be able to take care of only 10 to 15 per cent of the minimum relief and rehabilitation needs of the liberated countries, according to the best estimates.

The reasons against establishing UNRRA and against American participation in it were stated during the congressional debate on the enabling legislation. The passage of this bill was a slow process, considering the extended informal consultations between the legislative and executive branches which had preceded its introduction. It was not a good advertisement for the American way of doing things.

But once the enabling bill was passed it was reasonable to suppose that the actual appropriation could quickly follow.

By the time this gets into print, the House Appropriations Committee may have reported out the UNRRA bill, at last. But after the bill passes the House it must go to the Senate Appropriations Committee, whose chairman, Senator McKellar, is none too favorably disposed toward UNRRA.

When UNRRA was launched on its career on November 9, 1943, President Roosevelt told the assembled delegates of 44 nations that "this agreement shows that we mean business in this war in a political and humanitarian sense, just as surely as we mean business in a military sense."

Apparently all the other United Nations mean it—but not the United States. The money, especially after it has been promised, can serve only to create doubt about the good faith of the United States. This is the sure way to fritter away American prestige and influence.

Strike Tangles Transportation In St. Louis

St. Louis, June 1 (AP)—Spontaneous share-the-ride was the only mass transportation available to several hundred thousand St. Louis office, factory and war workers today because of an unauthorized strike of 3500 bus and street car operators.

Mayor Aloys P. Kaufmann conferred with regional officials of the War Labor Board, who flew here from Kansas City, and with executives of the St. Louis Public Service Co. and leaders of the AFL, Amalgamated Street Car, Electric Railway and Motor Coach Employees of America.

"St. Louis is substantially paralyzed," the mayor asserted, "and I earnestly insist the rights of a million people are paramount to the equities in any private dispute."

The strike developed suddenly during the night and became generally known to St. Louisans only when they gathered at corner bus and street car stops this morning. Private automobiles were pressed into service and workers turned to trucks and even bicycles to get to their jobs.

Police Capt. Raymond Dowling described congestion in the business district as a "nightmare." Automatic traffic signals were turned off and policemen struggled with unsnarling traffic jams.

The gasoline rationing board was considering some action to provide supplementary allowances. With few exceptions, war plants operated with only slightly reduced personnel.

Trolleys Still Idle in Tampa

Tampa, Fla., June 1 (AP)—All but nine of Tampa Electric Co.'s 100 streetcars sat idle in the car barn today as about 175 conductors, shopmen and trolley linemen remained off their jobs demanding that the company sign a contract with their union, Local 1433 of the Street, Electric Railway and Motor Coach Employees of America (SEMR).

Extra bus runs handled most of Tampa's usual streetcar riders.

Through medically supervised diet, tooth decay among large groups of children has been reduced as much as 80 per cent.

Watchmakers who cared for the

Pearl Harbor Investigation Recommended

A new and early inquiry into the Pearl Harbor disaster was recommended by the Senate Judiciary Committee yesterday in a move to preserve all evidence for use in future court-martial proceedings against Admiral Husband E. Kimmel and Maj. Gen. Walter C. Short.

It approved a resolution calling for an immediate Army-Navy inquiry into "the facts surrounding the catastrophe" and extending for one year the time in which the two military leaders may be brought to trial.

The investigation clause was written into the resolution at a session at which Army spokesmen agreed, according to Acting Chairman Carl A. Hatch (D., N.M.), to undertake an inquiry immediately.

Hatch noted that the Navy started a new inquiry on March 7. It is being conducted by Admiral Thomas C. Hart, retired, on orders of the late Secretary of Navy Frank Knox.

Kimmel and Short have waived their rights under the statute of limitations to stand trial at any time. The War and Navy Departments have insisted that proceedings against them be postponed until after the war.

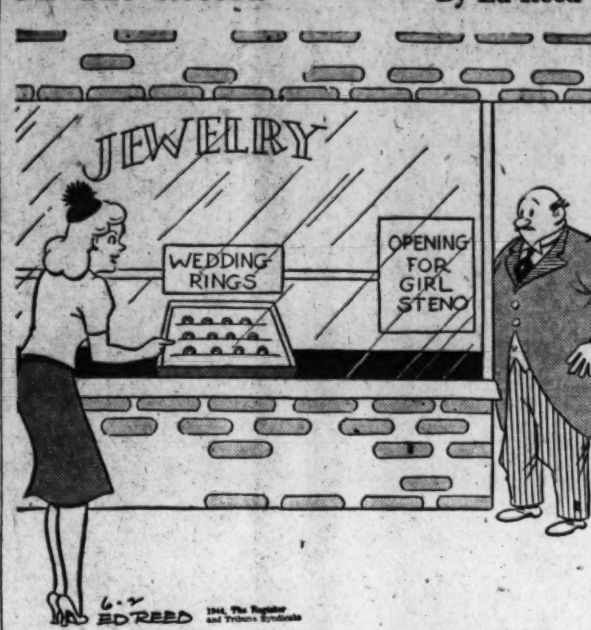
Secretary of War Henry L. Stimson, asked for comment on the committee's action, told his news conference that "there is no change in the War Department's previously expressed attitude that

Tired Kidneys Often Bring Sleepless Nights

Doctors say your kidneys contain 15 million of tiny tubes or filters which help to purify the blood and keep you healthy. When they get tired and don't work right in the daytime, many people have to get up at night. Frequent or scanty passages with smarting and burning sometimes show there is something wrong with your kidneys or bladder. Don't neglect this condition and lose valuable, peaceful sleep. When disorder of kidney function permits poisonous matter to remain in your blood, it may also cause nagging backache, rheumatic pain, leg pain, loss of top and energy, swelling, puffiness under the eyes, headache and dizziness.

Don't wait! Ask your druggist for Doan's Pills, used successfully by millions for over 40 years. They give happy relief and will help the 15 million of kidney tubes flush out poisonous waste from your blood. Get Doan's Pills.

By Ed Reed



"No thanks, this is the only opening I care to fill."

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Dewey At The Governors' Conference

THE SO-CALLED stop-Dewey drive has died a-borning. So now, in this month of June, barring an act of God or some political upset without precedent, another Governor of New York will be nominated for President by his party.

The truth is that the move against Dewey never got started. A great many people were approached by those within the party who dislike Tom Dewey. But all the potential generals of a stop-Dewey drive were afraid to take the chance.

They might have enjoyed upsetting the Dewey apple cart, but they knew their politics well enough to realize that failure would mean political oblivion. And the chances of even a limited success were about one out of a hundred.

There were advance rumors that something big was to come from the Governors' Conference in Hershey, Pa. Two or three brand new figures were due to emerge. Hopeful whisperers talked about a ticket composed of Senator Taft of Ohio and Governor Saltonstall of Massachusetts.

THAT WAS the kind of bait held out to Pennsylvania's principal Republican benefactor, Joseph N. Pew, a week before the Governors were to meet. In the course of a weekend at one of the well-manicured estates on Philadelphia's Main Line, Pew was approached by some of the anti-Dewey crowd. The hope was that he would spark the movement with his money and his influence.

Pew, who kept the breath of life in Pennsylvania's GOP in the dark days of 1936 with generous contributions from his generous fortune, backed away from the movement. He missed the Willie bandwagon in 1940 by a bit of political ineptitude. Having learned his lesson the hard way, he didn't intend to risk making another such mistake.

If the Governors' Conference changed anything, it was impossible to see it from this distance. Dewey made another of his well-tailored speeches. Re-

the waiver by Short makes it possible to postpone trial until after the war.

Senator Homer Ferguson (R., Mich.), author of the resolution, said he was satisfied that the proposal adopted would achieve his objective—"to bring out the facts and get them on record so that they will not be lost before a trial can be held."

Father Tomas de Berlanga, a Spanish Dominican, carried the banana plant with him when he sailed to Santo Domingo as a missionary in 1516.

A new testing machine has reduced the injection of antiaircraft shell fuses from 20 to one-tenth of 1 per cent, virtually eliminating "dud" shells.

Health officials recommended careful removal of ticks with tweezers, cotton wads or gauze pads as the most effective general method of protection. Ticks can be destroyed by dropping them in boiling water or kerosene.

They pointed out that the tick season usually ends by the middle of July. United States Public Health Officers said that vaccination against the fever is effective, but that it takes approximately a month for immunization to be built up.

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Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

WHILE DYNAMIC popular Eric Johnston, president of the U. S. Chamber of Commerce, has been wowing them in the East, the folks back in his home State of Washington aren't too happy. Republicans in Washington State call Eric "ballot-shy."

Reason is that he won't come back and run for the Senate seat of retiring Senator Homer Bone, soon to become a circuit judge. Republicans think that the lively, wire president of the U. S. Chamber might help to lift up the entire GOP ticket and give them a chance to win. But he won't come.

They attribute this to the almost-forgotten fact that Johnston did run for the Senate in the Republican primaries in 1940 and was snowed under. He was beaten by Republican Steve Chadwick, former American Legion commander, who got 137,000 votes against Eric's 40,000. Then, in the final election, Chadwick was beaten by Democrat Mon Wallgren, now in the Senate.

Democratic candidate for Bone's place will be go-getting young Representative Warren Magnuson of Seattle, who will be hard to beat. If Johnston should run against him and lose, his national prestige might go down the drain. Also, friends urge that he is doing an A-1 job for the U. S. Chamber.

Senator Mon Wallgren, who now will run for Governor, wants to leave the Senate for the same reason many others have—namely, the difficulty of living on a Senator's \$10,000 when you have to keep a home in two places, and when everything else has gone up.

Wallgren, one of the best-liked men in the Senate, runs a jewelry store in Everett, Wash., but seldom gets home to take care of it. He first jumped into prominence when he won the three-cushion billiard championship in Washington.

Huey P. Long Bridge
AMERICAN DOUGHBOYS were coming up to the front in Italy. It was tough going. An artillery barrage was hitting all around them and no one was too happy.

President Names Barnard to ICC; Succeeds Eastman

George M. Barnard of Indiana was nominated by President Roosevelt Wednesday to succeed the late Joseph B. Eastman as a member of the Interstate Commerce Commission.

Barnard, now a member of the Indiana Public Service Commission, was born and has always lived in New Castle, Ind.

He is a graduate of the University of Michigan law school and has practiced law. He was elected prosecutor of Henry County, his home county, at the age of 23 and has served a four-year term as mayor of New Castle.

He is the father of six children, four daughters and two sons. He has been active in Republican politics for many years.

Tick-Removal Recommended as Fever Safeguard

Careful tick removal is the best general insurance against possible infection by Rocky Mountain spotted fever, health officials declared yesterday.

They pointed out that the tick season usually ends by the middle of July. United States Public Health Officers said that vaccination against the fever is effective, but that it takes approximately a month for immunization to be built up.

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Friday, June 2, 1944

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The Gallup Poll

By George Gallup

Director American Institute of Public Opinion

Princeton, N. J., June 1.—With "wildcat" strikes in war industries showing a marked increase during recent weeks, a large majority of the American people—and of the members of labor unions—think there is need for legislation to stop all strikes in wartime.

The Connally-Smith Act, passed over President Roosevelt's veto last year, makes it unlawful, after a plant has been seized by the Government, for any person to "coerce, instigate, induce, conspire with or encourage" any other person to strike. But the act does not make striking itself illegal.

To determine what the public thinks about the existing situation, the Institute put the following issue to a cross-section of the country, including a full complement of labor union members.

"Do you think there is a need for a law to prevent strikes in war industries?"

The vote is:

Yes 70%
No opinion 15%
No 15%

The vote of labor union members included in the cross-section is given below. The interviewing in the survey was completed before the members of Local 6 of the Longshoremen's Union in San Francisco, largest unit in the labor organization controlled by Harry Bridges, adopted a resolution denouncing wartime strikes as "treason against the Nation." Late last week R. J. Thomas, head of the Auto Workers Union, declaring that "public opinion has become inflamed against our union," also criticized wartime work stoppages.

Among Democrats interviewed in the survey 67 per cent say there is need of antistrike legislation, while among Republicans the vote is 72 per cent.

Senator Bilbo (D. Miss.) abandoned an attempt to reduce the tax on theater admissions from 20 to 10 per cent.

He acted after Senator Downey (D. Calif.) revised the cabaret tax provision to fix the new levy at 20 instead of 10 per cent.

"I just didn't want the cabaret tax to be lower than that paid by 95 million American movie-goers," Bilbo asserted.

Senator McKellar (Tenn.) corrected him and, later, March 22, McKellar corrected himself, straightening the matter out in the Congressional Record. But on May 20, apparently forgetting his own correction, McKellar repeated once again that Senator Norris had opposed Lillenthal.

London, June 1 (AP)—With the fighting front inching steadily closer to Rome, the Vatican has doubled the Swiss guards around its gates and cut off telephone communication with the rest of the city, the Berlin radio said yesterday.

The broadcast added that all passes for permission to enter Vatican City had been canceled except for those in the possession of diplomats accredited there.

"Vatican circles say this measure has been taken since under the present situation the Holy See wishes to take all possible steps to insure the strictest possible neutrality toward belligerent powers," the broadcast added.

Officer Advertises For 3 Go-Getter Yanks

With U. S. Forces on Bougainville, June 1 (AP)—An enterprising officer inserted this want ad in a mimeographed regimental newspaper published by a front-line American division unit:

"Wanted—Three soldiers who love the great outdoors and nature. Pleasant work consisting of drawing lines with colored pencils, collecting Jap souvenirs, answering the telephone, and killing Japs. Some patrolling, long hours, no overtime. Apply battalion intelligence officer."

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Keep Perspiring Feet Dry and Sweet

Don't suffer longer with wet, perspiring feet. Don't walk around all day with damp socks or stockings that torture tender feet. Just dust your feet and shoes with Allen's Foot-Powder—that wonderful, soothing, cooling powder that acts instantly to absorb excessive perspiration and stop offensive foot odors. Go to the nearest drug store and get Allen's Foot-Powder. Get rid of that wet, clammy feeling—enjoy the blissful comfort of dry socks and stockings—get foot-happy today the Foot-Ease way.

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MILWAUKEE
NORFOLK • CHICAGO
ST. LOUIS

... and other American Victory Cities

For Reservations
Call REPUBLIC 7070

Convenient ticket offices in Stater and Willard Hotel Lobbies

PCA
THE CAPITAL AIRLINE

VOCAL BOY MAKES GOOD!



WILL YOU TELL OUR READERS JUST HOW YOU SECURED YOUR PRECIOUS PORTION OF CARSTAIRS WHITE SEAL WHISKEY?

CERTAINLY... I TRIED THE NOVEL METHOD OF SPEAKING UP AND ASKING FOR IT!

TO PLEASE YOUR PALATE, USE YOUR TONGUE. SPEAK UP FOR CARSTAIRS WHITE SEAL WHISKEY—YOUR SHARE IS WAITING FOR YOU SOMEWHERE!

SMART BOY! YOU KNOW YOU CAN STILL GET MY PREWAR QUALITY WHISKEY IF YOU TRY!

AND I WON'T BE CONTENT WITH SUBSTITUTES—SO I'LL KEEP ASKING FOR MY SHARE!

Our whiskey comes 100% from prewar reserves only

CARSTAIRS White Seal

THE PERFECTLY BALANCED BLEND

— BLENDED WHISKEY 86% Proof, 60% Grain Neutral Spirits. Carstairs Bros. Distilling Co., Inc., Baltimore, Md. —

Collins Prices
4-5 Qt. \$3.29
Pt. \$2.08

Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

'Hour Before Dawn' Never Quite Strikes On Screen at Capitol

TO DEMONSTRATE that there can be no such thing as pacifism or conscientious objection in an England at grips with a ruthless and unscrupulous enemy was the obvious intention of Paramount's picturization of W. Somerset Maugham's "The Hour Before Dawn," which yesterday opened as chief feature for the week on the screen at Loew's Capitol Theater.

The purpose, as it turns out, is too obvious for its own good or the dramatic effectiveness of a picture that has been cast with notable players and produced with a fine eye to the charm of life in what, until the outbreak of the war, always had been a placid English countryside.

Not a "war story," but one with a war background, "The Hour Before Dawn" is a drama of espionage and clashing philosophies and ideals, centering in the aristocratic pastoral home of the Hethertons. Only one short sequence of violence is introduced—a destructive Nazi bombing raid—and that only for purposes of psychological impact upon the pivotal figures in the action.

The impact, it may be said, is greater upon them than upon the spectator, who is able consistently to anticipate every development of a peculiarly transparent and ineffectual script.

Birth of a Pacifist

The action is initiated in 1923, when Jim Hetherton, engaging in a little innocent target practice under the tutelage of his father, accidentally shoots and kills his pet dog. His consequent aversion to guns and killing endures even after his country is plunged into the war and all the other members of his family have assumed their patriotic places in its defense.

Jim, instead, engages himself as a nonbelligerent farm hand and marries the attractive young Austrian "refugee" who has been adopted into his father's home and by every word of deed has betrayed her identity as a Nazi agent to everybody but the strangely blind and unsuspecting Hethertons.

Her connivance with her "master mind" in London, and his attempt to involve Jim, brilliant young professor and teacher, in the preliminaries to a negotiated peace, eventually unmask her as completely to her benefactors as she has been right along to the audience. Her husband thereupon concludes, little belatedly, that killing in certain circumstances is a lesser evil than pacifism.

Cast Excels Material

The members of the Hetherton household are agreeably and efficiently portrayed by Franchot Tone, as Jim; Henry Stephenson, as the father; John Sutton, as his aviator son; Binnie Barnes, his actress wife; and Master David Lealand, their son, who contributes an especially able juvenile performance. Philip Merivale and Edmund Breon add to the impeccable polish of the piece as sympathetic, if not always understanding, friends of the family.

On the side of duplicity and treachery are Nils Asther, chief of the Nazi agents, and Veronica Lake, fortifying the role of Dora Bruckmann with little more than an attractive appearance, a supercilious and tell-tale sneer and a nicely homicidal hatred of the man she

pretends to love. The transparency of Miss Lake's role is the film's chief impediment to suspense, surprise and any sort of forceful climax.

Too bad so many fine talents should have been wasted on so feeble a story. One can almost see Mr. Maugham scowling at the Messrs. Michael Hogan and Lesser Samuels, the adapters.

The new stage bill at the Capitol places greater reliance than need be on Earle Lindsay's Lovely Ladies, a double quartet of versatile young women who render excellent service in song and dance, but still are in competition with three top-line acts.

Three Stars—Ace, Short

Lee Davis, as master of ceremonies and monologist with an occasional dash of slightly tarnished material—sparks the going-on. Those it falls to his happy lot to introduce are the Jim Wong Troupe of extraordinary Chinese acrobats, gymnasts and contortionists, and Evelyn Tyner, Washington's brilliant piano virtuosa, whose mastery of the keyboard is complete and absolute in every form of musical expression from the classic to boogie-woogie. She is, as always, an unequivocal hit.

A secondary screen feature is provided in the March of Time's latest release, "Underground Report," which throws an important sidelight on the complex problems of the United Nation's impending invasion of Hitler's Fortress Europe. Composed in large part of captured enemy films, this is something arresting and just a little fearful to behold.

The Fox Movietone News, Sam Jack Kaufman's composite "Smoke Gets in Your Eyes" overture—with Lynn Allison bringing lustre to the song—Milt Slosser's interlude at the organ and the Government's Film Bulletin, "V—for Vegetables," in which Jimmy Durante demonstrates how not to work a victory garden, complete a diversified program.

HEDDA HOPPER

Visitors at Mr. Duffy's

Hollywood, Calif., June 1.—William Bendix will visit "Duffy's Tavern" in the picture. So will Sonny Tufts. In the meantime Sonny is whipping out a song with Joe Lilly, who wrote the music for "Jingle Jangle Jingle" in half an hour.

Kenneth MacGowan's second picture at Paramount will be "El Dorado," a Western which he says is "Lifeboat" in a stagecoach junction, laid in the '70s. . . . Travis Banton has signed to do costumes for Danny Kaye's "The Wonder Man," which will have Rosalind Russell crying in her tea. She won't make a picture without Travis. . . . George Brent is introducing June Millard at Jim Dolan's supper club as his next bride. . . . Nice teaming—Nina Mae McKinney in "Dark Waters" with Rex Ingram. Welcome back, Nina! . . . It's hard to believe the Edwards G. Robinsons are rowing. That's always seemed such a happy marriage.

One for the Army
I note that the boys coming out for "Winged Victory" will be "tented" and live under Army regulations at Santa Monica. Does that mean that their wives, who are going to be in the picture, will share a tent with them? Or do they find their own quarters? George Cukor, director of the picture, is getting the facts about flying from Bob Cummings, who has turned out his sixth class of pilots at Mira Loma. . . . Cornelia Otis Skinner, chewing the fat with Victor Borge, said she dropped the French word "dieu" after seeing this in a Scotch newspaper: "Cornelia Otis Skinner, American disease, gave a program last night."

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FRUIT ICES
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COVERING MEDITERRANEAN AREA



Africa area goes to Winston Burdett after CBS coverage in Scandinavia, India and Turkey since 1940.

Italy is present assignment of CBS' Eric Svard, veteran of France, China, Burma and India.

INVASION! YOU CAN DEPEND UPON WTOP ★ 1500 FOR COMPLETE NEWS!

LEONARD LYONS

Broadway Potpourri

New York, June 1.—The first speech made by the new Secretary of the Navy, Jim Forrestal, was delivered at the prep school attended by his son . . . Jimmy Rosenman, son of Justice Sam Rosenman, will enter the Air Corps as soon as he's old enough. The youngster, completing his freshman year at Harvard, isn't 17 yet . . . Louis Verneuil, the French playwright and author of "The Fabulous Sarah Bernhardt," tells of the meeting with Henri Bataille, who revealed the plot of his newest play. "It's about people who insist on doing some peculiar things," Bataille reported. "The hero is a young man who falls in love with his mother. Then he commits suicide—because he finds out that he is not really her son."

JAMES FORRESTAL
In one of the South American countries, an employee of the Rockefeller Co.-ordinator's Committee sent a press release to a

newspaper. The editor then sent the office a bill. The American official demanded an explanation. "That bill was for our having printed the story," the editor replied. . . . "But we never pay for that," said the American. "And how did you arrive at such a figure?" . . . "We charged you the same rates we get from the British," said the editor. . . . The official phoned the British Embassy, and an official there told him: "The editor told us he's charging us the same rate paid him by the Americans."

County Judge Peter J. Brancato, who died suddenly not so long ago, had been on the bench for nine years. He often would yearn to step down from his judicial seat, and try a case again. That yearning was satisfied when, while he was driving in Jersey, a man stepped in front of Brancato's car and was hit. The victim's employer had insured him against the disability, and the insurance company insisted upon his suing Brancato. The judge, who didn't identify himself, went to the Jersey courtroom, presented a naive appearance, and startled the presiding judge by insisting upon trying the case himself. Brancato won.

Earl Kerkam, who abandoned his \$20,000-a-year income as a commercial artist to do serious work, had a show at the Bonestell Gallery on 57th st. . . . Kerkam went to Canal st., searching for a Bowery bum to use as a model. The artist, a careless dresser, suddenly was seized by a persistent puller-inner in front of a second-hand clothing store. Kerkam put up little resistance. Inside the store he asked to see the manager. . . . "I'm the manager," was the announcement from an inner office. "What can I do for you?" . . . "You can just huff your puller-inner," said Kerkam, "till I get out of here."

Metropolitan—"Passage to Marseille," at 11:15 a. m., 1:15, 3:20, 5:20, 7:25 and 9:40 p. m.

Columbia—"Gaslight" at 10:45 a. m., 12:35, 3:10, 5:20, 7:35 and 9:50 p. m.

Little—"Mayerling" at 11:25 a. m., 1:25, 3:20, 5:20, 7:15 and 9:15 p. m.

Pix—"Saps at Sea," at 2:15, 4:35, 7 and 9:20 p. m. "The Young in Heart," at 3, 5:20, 7:40 and 10 p. m.

Trans-Lux—"Newsreels and shorts" at 10:15 and 11:30 a. m., 12:45, 2:15, 4:30, 5:45, 7, 9:15, 9:30 and 10:45 p. m.

Ambassador—"The Story of Dr. Wassell," at 1:20, 3:55, 6:30 and 9:10 p. m.

Since Pearl Harbor, Girl Scouts have contributed about 1,500,000 eight-hour days of work to the home front.

It is estimated that the number of students enrolled in teachers' colleges has decreased from 175,000 to 72,000 in the last three years.

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Relieves smarting torment and covers with protecting coat. Generous supply costs little.

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Waffle Mix
Meal of the Week!
Egg on Waffle (or) Waffle and Bacon.
Eggs are plentiful. Bacon, too. Serve them often with waffles! —easy to make with—
DUFF'S WAFFLE MIX

Grin And Bear It



"Well, they're your relatives and you asked for it—all spring you've been talking about invasion, invasion, invasion!"

My sink and tub are really white!
Of course—they're washed with quick Oakite!

OAKITE
FOR ALL WAR-TIME CLEANING
The gentle-groose-dissolving cleaner

SAVES SOAP

Rep. Manasco Wins Ala. Nomination; Rep. Newsome Loses

Birmingham, Ala., June 1 (AP).—Representative Carter Manasco of Jasper, former secretary to the late Speaker William B. Bankhead, emerged as the apparent winner of the Democratic nomination for re-election from the Seventh Alabama

District today on late returns from Tuesday's run-off primary. With only seven small boxes missing, Manasco had 11,561 votes to 11,084 for J. H. Deason, bus line operator and member of the State Legislature. Luther Patrick nosed out Representative John Newsome of Birmingham in the hotly contested Ninth District, with 12,885 votes to 12,191, with six small boxes missing. Official tabulation will be held in most counties tomorrow.

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EUROPEAN BEERS . . .
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VALLEY FORGE
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PUERTO RICAN
RUM
at its best
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PORTELA
THE RUM OF PERFECT ORIGIN

Everything points to "FLORIDAS!"



Only Floridas give
EXTRA JUICE!

YES! EXTRA LARGE SIZE! Florida oranges so plump and so BIG that you can squeeze them in no time at all!

YES! EXTRA SWEET TASTING! The finest and the sweetest oranges of 1944. From Florida's famous VALENCIA crop . . . sweetest of the sweet!

YES! EXTRA JUICE IN THEM! Don't miss these big fellows just bursting with juice. And remember the extra juice in Floridas means extra VITAMIN C.

YES! EXTRA SPECIAL BARGAIN! Your dealer is giving you an extra big value in these extra big Florida specials. Make the most of them while they last!

FLORIDA CITRUS COMMISSION — Lakeland, Florida

FLORIDA VALENCIA SEEDLESS ORANGES
for Extra Juice

Montgomery Bond Drive to Focus on July 4

Much of the solicitation for the Fifth War Loan Drive in Montgomery County will revolve around Independence Day which occurs during the campaign, Richard F. Green, county chairman, announced yesterday.

F. Barnard Welsh, Rockville, Md., attorney, chairman of the Rotary groups' participation in the county quota of \$2,500,000, has suggested that many communities arrange Independence Day celebrations in honor of the approximately 12,000 men and women from the county now in service. A roll of military personnel, is suggested by Welsh, to be called in each community with responses made by a parent, brother, sister or other relative.

This program, he said, would tend to bring home to the people in each section the large number of young people who have left to serve their country, and would serve as a pointed reminder to buy war bonds.

Other County Events

Several communities have begun plans to produce such programs. Residents of Takoma Park, Md., in connection with their annual Fourth of July celebration will dedicate the town's honor roll which carries names of more than 1200 service people.

Other county events which will unfold as the drive progresses, Green announced, will be a farm auction at Laytonsville, Md., the date of which will be announced later. There will be a band concert and bond rally at Damascus, June 15, at 7:30 p. m., and a school rally June 16 at Gaithersburg, Md.

Victory breakfasts will be held on designated dates from 6 until 11 a. m. where the price of admission will be the purchase of a bond, in addition to the cost of the breakfast.

King Mularkey, Bethesda, and Edward C. Holmead, Takoma Park, Md., have been appointed to arrange a series of golf matches in various parts of the county to sell War Bonds.

Dr. Edwin C. Broome, county superintendent, will be in charge of the public schools part in the drive. With a quota of \$300,000, Dr. Broome is arranging with schools' personnel and PTA groups to conduct a separate campaign in each of the schools.

Although schools close June 16, it will not interfere with selling bonds, Dr. Broome pointed out. Each school has been assigned a quota.

Need of Clinics Stressed

After conducting two trial maternity welfare clinics at Suburban Hospital, Bethesda, officials of the Montgomery County Health Department and the hospital staff have agreed there is need for setting up such clinics each month, it was announced yesterday.

A new clinic will be held the fourth Thursday of each month beginning June 22 in addition to the regular public health maternity and child hygiene clinic held the second Tuesday of every month.

Dr. Francis Warren will be in charge of the new clinic assisted by the hospital staff and public health nurses. Facilities of the Health Center will be used but patients will be required to provide their own transportation to and from the clinic.

Citing the project as an important part in the general health program of the county, Dr. V. L. Ellicott, county health officer, said yesterday: "patients who do not have private physicians will thus be given proper care and advice before they are delivered in the hospital."

New Liquor Stocks On Sale in State

Richmond, Va., June 1 (AP).—New stocks of the Virginia Alcoholic Beverage Control board went on sale today along with the reopening of liquor ration book registration and the liberalization of the amount of whiskey obtainable through a bonus.

New items, including sloe gins and many liquors, were added to the ration free list while imported gins were returned to the regular ration list.

The amount of whiskey obtainable during June is the same as during May, with the exception of an added bonus of one-fifth gallon.

Holders of old ration books will have to furnish documentary evidence to prove eligibility for new ones as will persons who have never before registered.

May Marriage Licenses Total 200 at Rockville

Two hundred marriage licenses were issued by the office of the clerk of the Circuit Court at Rockville during May, it was announced yesterday by the license clerk, Mrs. Lucille Pennington.

The total was 18 in excess of the monthly average for 1944 so far, but was far from being a record for the office. Most of the couples obtaining the permits were married by Rockville ministers.

Alan L. Heil Reclassified as 2-A in Draft

A city-wide effort of several months to obtain a draft deferment for Alan L. Heil, 33, recreation director of Alexandria for the last year, has been temporarily halted with the announcement by City Manager Carl Budwesky that Heil has been reclassified in 2-A until November 25, by the Danville (Va.) Selective Service Board of Appeals.

Heil, who became the city's first recreation director in June of last year and is now engaged in carrying out a \$63,504 playground improvement program authorized, was ordered by the Danville board to report for duty on April 28, but within two days he was instructed to disregard the order due to the new Selective Service ruling to delay drafting of men over 28.

Earlier, the Danville Board failed to act upon City Manager Budwesky's request that Heil be

deferred and allowed the 10-day period following his call to elapse without referring the case to the Danville Panel Board of Appeals.

The city manager then referred a request for Heil's deferment to the Selective Service Director for the State of Virginia, Col. Mills F. Neal. The combined efforts of the State and city resulted in word being sent to the Danville Selective Service Board of Appeals which acted to grant the six months' deferment.

Heil in his new category is classified among "employees in industries concerned with health or safety of the Nation." The draft call of Heil was opposed by the United Parent-Teacher Association in Alexandria and the Alexandria Teen Age Club of 700 members who circulated a petition to be sent to President Roosevelt.

Heil, who is the father of two children, went to Alexandria last

year from Danville, Va., where he was recreation director for the Dan River Cotton Mills.

Dr. James Grier Is Presbyterians' New Moderator

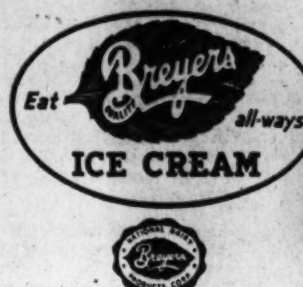
New Concord, Ohio, June 1 (AP).—Dr. James Harper Grier, president of Monmouth (Ill.) College, last night was elected moderator of the general assembly of the United Presbyterian Church of North America, at the opening of the eighty-sixth session at Muskingum College.

Dr. Gier, who succeeds Dr. W. Bruce Wilson of Pittsburgh, Pa., will preside at the assembly's business sessions.

Dr. Scott Withrow of Akron, Ohio, was elected vice moderator.

Dr. Wilson, retiring moderator, Calvinistic background. It is for addressing the assembly, asked, "Is the time not ripe for a full consideration of a definite basis of union of our church with the Southern Presbyterian Church and the Associate Reformed Presbyterian Church of the South—and possibly the Dutch Reformed Church? Here are denominations with the same

Gorillas are total vegetarians in nature but in captivity take easily to a diet of meat.



THE WASHINGTON POST

Friday, June 2, 1944

PEPSI-COLA

NOW AT YOUR DEALERS

Take 6 bottles home, Today!

Pepsi-Cola Company, Long Island City, N. Y.
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Post Want Ads Bring Results

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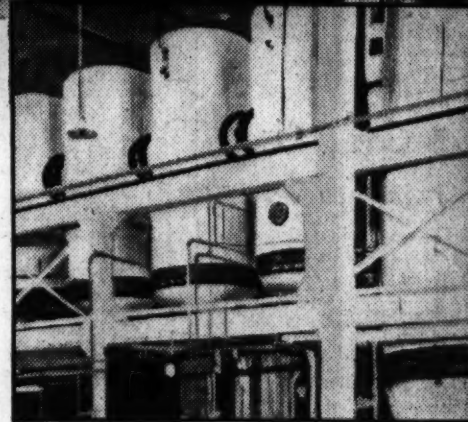
Yes, we, who make gentle Ivory for your baby's bath, and Duz and Oxydol for your family wash, are today the largest producers of glycerine in all the United States.

For glycerine is a by-product of soap. And dynamite—as you read in the headline—is born of glycerine!

The more soap we make, the more glycerine we can produce. And, ever since war was declared, our soap factories and our glycerine distilleries have been working full tilt for the nation.

In still other factories, we load shells for the Army's howitzers and the Navy's guns. We supply shortening for Field Rations. We process the cotton cellulose from which comes film for V-mail and X-rays.

All these jobs we do and many more. For, as R. R. Deupree, the President of our company, has said "... whatever is right to do in order to make sure that we win this War, we are willing to do." We are 107 years old—and for 107 years we have served our country in war as well as in peace.



LARGEST U. S. GLYCERINE PRODUCER is Procter & Gamble. Here are some of the distillation units that help us turn out millions of pounds of glycerine a year. After the glycerine is made, it is processed into nitroglycerine, which is mixed with infusorial earth to make dynamite.



SAVE YOUR USED FATS! Pot skimmings, pan scrapings, all sorts of fats are needed to make explosives, bases for healing ointments, soap, and other war materials. Pour fats into a can—when full, take it to your meat dealer.

THE AMAZING ALASKAN HIGHWAY—which runs from Dawson Creek, near Edmonton, Alberta, to Fairbanks, Alaska—was blasted out of rocky mountains and frozen timberland. Dynamite helped to open this "through route to Tokio"! 1671 miles long, the Alaskan highway was built at the incredible rate of 8 miles a day!

DYNAMITE IS A DR. JEKYLL and dynamite is a Mr. Hyde. It blasts and rends and rips, but it also helps to build. As our armies advance, dynamite is the uprooter of stumps—the leveler of hills—the "builder" of airplane runways. If it blows a hole in a Nazi tank, it also speeds the repair of a bridge. As it destroys our enemies, so it helps to bring safety and comfort to our men so far from home.

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107 Years of Serving our Country—in Peace and in War!



SOAP is a TOOL of PEACE and a WEAPON of WAR

Bridge



WFVA

1630 Kilowatts
FRIDAY MORNING

7:30 Music.
8:00 Army-Navy News.
8:15 Hour of Prayer.
8:30 News Summary.
8:45 Morning Devotions.
9:00 Breakfast Club.
9:00 Sweet River.
10:15 True Story.
10:30 Dr. Bob.
10:45 Listening Post.
11:00 Breakfast at Sardi's.
11:30 Gil Martin-News.
11:45 Gospel for Girls.

AFTERNOON
12:00 His Band of the Day.
12:15 Luncheon Dancings.
12:30 Farm and Home Hour.
1:00 Backstage-News.
1:15 Sam 'n' Anne.
1:30 Concert Hall.
2:00 Rodgers and Sutherland.
2:15 Song Shop.
2:30 Ladies Be Seated.
3:00 Morton Downey.
3:15 Appointment with Life.
3:45 Hollywood Hits.
4:00 Kid Smith.
4:30 Time Views the News.
4:45 Mary Washington College.
5:00 Club 1290.
5:15 Dick Tracy.
5:30 Jack Armstrong.
5:45 Captain Midnight.
6:00 Captain Midship.
6:15 The Pirates.
6:30 Henry J. Taylor.
6:45 Negro Wolfe.
7:00 Shadow Serenade.
7:15 Watch the World Go By.
7:15 Sign Off.

FEDERAL BROADCASTING CORPORATION
Fredericksburg, Va.

WJEF

1340 Kilowatts
FRIDAY MORNING

7:00 Early Bird.
7:00 News Early Bird.
8:00 Family Affair.
8:00 Green Melodias.
9:00 Modern Romances.
9:45 Band Stand.
10:00 News.
10:15 Morning Devotions.
10:30 Shady Valley Folks.
11:00 Arthur Gault.
11:15 Saddle Pals.
11:45 News Parade.

AFTERNOON
12:00 Boake Carter.
12:15 Music on the Letter Vela.
12:30 32nd Army Band.
1:00 Ray Dady.
1:15 Jack Borch.
1:30 Lanch With Lanes.
1:45 American Women's Jour.
2:00 Radio Pals.
2:15 Musical Colling.
2:30 Morton Downey.
2:45 Service Unlimited.
3:00 Nashville Varieties.
3:15 Hill and Hill.
3:30 Music for Remembrance.
3:45 Radio Round-up.
4:00 Songs of Cheer.
4:45 Superman.

EVENING
6:00 News Sports.
6:15 Jangle Jim.
6:30 Candidant and Silver.
6:45 Fulton Lewis, Jr.
7:15 Johnson Family.
7:30 Old Corral.
7:45 Piano Fantasy.
8:00 Cecil Brown.
8:15 The Smoother.
8:30 Freedom of Opportunity.
8:45 Gabriel Reister.
9:15 Nick Carter.
9:30 Doubts or Nothing.
10:00 Roxine Larkin vs. Archer.
10:15 Band Stand.
10:30 Sports.
10:45 Sign Off.

HAGERSTOWN, MD.

WINC

1400 Kilowatts
FRIDAY MORNING

7:30 Morning Show.
8:00 Acoustic. N. A. S.
8:20 Texas Jim.
8:30 News.
8:45 Morning Devotions.
9:00 Breakfast Club.
10:00 Sweet River.
10:15 Martinsburg Wheel.
10:45 Listening Post.
11:00 Breakfast at Sardi's.
11:30 Kallous News.
11:45 Dr. James.

AFTERNOON
12:00 Hi! Parade.
12:15 10-2-4 Ranch.
12:30 Farm and Home.
1:00 Backstage.
1:15 Bible School.
1:45 Phil Barton.
2:00 News.
2:15 The Mystery Chef.
2:30 Ladies Be Seated.
3:00 Morton Downey.
3:15 My True Story.
3:45 Little Jack Little.
4:00 Blue Frieze.
4:15 Time Views News.
4:45 Sea Sound.
5:00 Terry and the Pirates.
5:15 Dick Tracy.
5:30 Jack Armstrong.
5:45 Capt. Midnight.
6:00 Capt. Midship.

EVENING
6:00 Good Neighbor.
6:05 Music.
6:15 Don't You Believe It?
6:25 Spin and Win.
6:30 Concert.
6:45 Henry Taylor, News.
7:00 News Today.
7:15 Tru. Homestead.
7:30 Concert Hall.
8:00 Earl Godwin.
8:15 Parlor Music.
8:30 Meet Your Navy.
8:45 Gene Busters.
9:00 Spotlight Band.
9:15 Harry Warner.
9:30 John Vandercok News.
10:15 Bridge to Dreamland.
10:30 Sign Off.

WINCHESTER, VIRGINIA

WSVA

550 Kilowatts
FRIDAY MORNING

6:00 Ray, Maiden.
6:15 Bill Billy Music.
6:30 Bandstand.
6:45 Marked.
7:00 Curly Joe.
7:15 Trading Post.
7:30 News.
7:45 Sparky.
8:00 News.
8:15 Smiles.
8:30 Speedy's Gang.
8:45 Kibbles.
9:00 News.
9:15 Smiles.
9:30 Government show.
10:00 Double in Ivory.
10:15 Woman's Page at the Air.
11:00 News.
11:15 Red Orphan.
11:30 Border Boys.

AFTERNOON
12:00 Dinner Bell.
12:30 News.
12:45 Markets.
1:00 10-2-4 Ranch.
1:15 Campfire Roundup.
1:30 News.
1:45 Through the Cris.
2:00 Speedy's Gang.
2:15 Johnson Boys.
2:30 Sunnys Gals.
2:45 News.
3:00 Modern Romances.
3:15 The Goldbugs.
3:30 Life Can Be Beautiful.
3:45 Joe Perkins.
4:00 News.
4:15 Story Lady.
4:30 Sparky.
4:45 News.
5:00 Dance Time.
5:15 Service Program.
5:45 News Off.
7:00 Sign Off.

HARRISONBURG, VA.

HOPE RIDINGS MILLER

Admiral Enlightens Wave, Another Recounts Threat Of Officer to Pull Rank

SEEING STARS: At least one new wave in Washington is wondering just when an admiral is...

She was on a bus the other morning when Admiral James O. Richardson boarded it. All the way to the Navy Department she had her big blue eyes fastened on the four stars that decorate his shoulder boards.

As the bus stopped she approached, saluted him reverently. Then she asked, "Sir, are you a full admiral?"

He replied with a grin. "At this hour of the day I'm full... in only one respect."

HARRISON E. SPANGLER, Republican National Committee chairman, came dangerously near dispensing some propaganda for the Fourth Term Democrats at a dinner the other evening.

He was in an over-the-coffee threesome that included former Representative Katharine Byron and Mrs. Churchill Stoneborough. Talk turned on campaign promises... and promises exchanged by politicians themselves. Mrs. Byron said that one reason she declined to seek a second term on Capitol Hill was that so many fellow Democrats broke their promises to her.

"Of course that all works this way," soothingly said Spangler. "Politicians of that stripe never stay in office long. The ones who last are the ones who keep their promises."

"Is that why," archly asked pretty Mrs. Stoneborough, "that President Roosevelt has stayed in so long?"

Spangler flushed. "I must admit," he finally said with a smile, "that you've got me there, young lady."

PERSONAL NOMINATION for the naval officer with the greatest pin-up appeal: Rear Admiral Francis Stuart (Frog) Low, one of the handsomest men in Washington. Also one of the most efficient... but the latter point has no particular place in this low story.

As chief of staff of the Tenth Fleet, Admiral Low has plenty of chances to "pull rank" these days... but he never abuses the privilege. He remembers all too well the one time when a superior officer threatened to do that to him. It was back in the early days of the war when Admiral Robert Carlisle (like Giffen was in command of the S. S. Wichita, and Frog Low was his flag captain. Final orders had been given just before the ship went into the combat zone off Casablanca.

"That's all," the admiral said to his flag captain. "All except one important point," he added with a twinkle. "We may get into a tough fight... and there's no telling how it will turn out. But there's just one thing, Frog, that I'd like to have understood: If we don't come back alive, I'm going to pull rank on you. I'm going to be the first one to make a date with Helen of Troy!"

PRECEDENCE BY-PLAY: "I've decided to marry an important man, whether I love him or not," said an attractive belle about Washington the other day. "I'm tired of two things—sitting below the salt... and waiting around after dinner until the woman who sat at the right of the host makes up her mind it's time to go home."

That rule is rigidly followed in Washington, even in wartime. Many a guest has grown weary waiting for a thoughtless ranking lady to make that important move. I remember one particular dinner at which a Latin-American envoy and his wife were ranking guests. The clock struck 11, and the lady, engaged in after-dinner conversation with a very attractive man, paid no attention. An hour later she was still sitting, still talking.

An admiral in the company had been tapping an impatient toe for an hour. So had Senator. A colonel cleared his throat and loudly in-

quired what time it was. The ranking lady continued to sit.

Finally, the admiral's wife decided to take matters into her own capable hands. She placed a trembling hand on her throat, toppled over in what seemed to be a dead faint. The men leaped to her aid, but the ranking guest had had to raise at last.

"I suppose," she said sweetly in answer to her husband's icy stare, "that it's rather late. Perhaps we'd better go home."

In such a case, of course, the weary guests might well have defied custom and made their adieus at a decent hour. Any ranking lady who doesn't keep tabs on the hour in times like these deserves to be left sitting. Certainly any diplomat's wife should remember that other Capital rule: "At very formal dinners guests go home about 10:15; at less formal ones, they leave around 10:30."

Mrs. Paterson Gives Party For Friends

An enterprising young British woman, here for the duration, has inaugurated a service designed to help women—and men—engaged in the war effort. It's called "At Your Service," and Mrs. John F. Paterson, originator of the idea, is prepared to aid in a hundred ways.

Now a month old, the service has started off with a bang and calls have come for help in locating iceboxes, apartments, and houses; suggestions for menus and party arrangements.

Guests invited to Mrs. Paterson's cocktail party yesterday were her personal friends and among them were Mrs. Kullu, wife of the Second Secretary of the Turkish Embassy; the Counselor of the British Embassy and Mrs. G. F. Thorold; Keith Jopson, Commercial Secretary of the British Embassy; Grant McKenna, First Secretary of the British Embassy; and Mrs. McKenna; Capt. Cotton Minchin; the Counselor of the Portuguese Embassy and Mme. Garin, Comdr. Kristian Ostby, Air Attache of the Norwegian Embassy; the First Secretary of the Greek Embassy and Mme. Antonopoulos.

Also Brig. E. N. Blood, Ralph Totten, Col. and Mrs. Joseph Harrison, Prince and Princess Pignatelli, Mrs. James Doolittle, Mr. and Mrs. George Casey, Gen. and Mrs. H. C. Cresser, Representative and Mrs. Everett Dirksen, Col. and Mrs. Logan Fox, the Agricultural Attache of the Spanish Embassy and Senora de Echegaray, Baroness Stackelberg and Mrs. Edward Treglown.

She was guest speaker at the Petworth Woman's Club's annual luncheon, which celebrated its thirtieth anniversary at the Washington club.

No Priority on Cordiality

Miss White exhorted her listeners to help create public opinion to clear of hysteria and give only constructive criticism. "There's no priority on cordiality or rationing of friendly courtesy," she declared, "no blackout on community services."

She pointed out that we should be grateful for freedom of speech, religion, press, but that freedom of speech does not mean careless talk.

Approximately 100 members and guests turned out yesterday for the final social session of the season. Mrs. Arthur C. Watkins and Mrs. Tillman Bacon Parks, retiring and incoming presidents, respectively, of the D. C. Federation of Women's Clubs, were among honored guests who spoke.

Miss Cohan Dances

Mrs. Malcolm Scates, president of the Petworth Club, presided and introduced speakers and guests of honor. Also at the head table were section heads and committee chairmen.

One highlight of the program was a group of dances by youthful Barbara Miss Cohan. Her accompanist was Miss Frederic V. Brown.

Martha Ely's Platter Chatter Discusses That All Important First Dinner

Cooking 'Like Mother' Not Guess Work for '44 Bride

Many a June bride will strive to convince her new husband that she is the best cook that ever trod linoleum. A war bride's cookery problems are a double dose of peace time.

High prices, curtailed supplies and ration points don't exactly strew the culinary path with roses.

Over many a bride hovers the apprehension that she may not be able to prepare meals "like mother used to cook." The man of her life might be a gourmet in his own right. But these facts should not throw her into a dither. Butter, whipping cream, sugar, truffles and caviar may not be available to the 1944 cook in unlimited quantities, but there are plenty of foods available to make flavorful, attractive and nutritious meals.

Today's bride has many resources that her mother or mother-in-law didn't have when they started housekeeping. Quick-frozen, pre-cooked and dehydrated foods are blessings of recent years. No longer is it necessary to soak a ham overnight, then bake slowly for hours to tenderness. Pre-cooked ham does away with long processing in the kitchen. Baked beans too can be



MRS. HENRY HUIDEKOPER
Is Bride of Fighter Pilot

Huidekoper-Gruman Marriage Solemnized

A wedding of wide interest in Washington took place yesterday when Miss Mary Catherine Gruman became the bride of Lieut. Henry Shippen Huidekoper, USMCR, son of Mrs. Reginald J. Huidekoper.

The ceremony took place at the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. William A. Gruman. Officiating at the 5 p. m. service was Mr. Thomas Smyth. A small reception followed.

Mrs. Cox Matron of Honor

Given in marriage by her father, the bride wore white satin designed with court train and trimmed in rosepoint lace. Her tulle veil was held with a tiara of the same lace and she carried a prayer book and orchids.

Matron of honor and the bride's only attendant was Mrs. Arthur Cox, attired in white chiffon and carrying red roses. Peter Huidekoper served as best man.

When receiving guests with the newlyweds Mrs. Gruman wore aqua chiffon and Mrs. Huidekoper was costumed in black and white flowered silk.

Back From South Pacific

The couple left last evening for California, where they will live temporarily. The bride is a graduate of National Cathedral School and Smith College. Lieutenant Huidekoper, a fighter pilot, recently returned from a year in the South Pacific.

Out-of-town guests included Mr. and Mrs. Elbert Dent and Mrs. Irving Cox, Wilmington, Del., and Judge and Mrs. A. R. Hoppin, New York.

Wedded in Church

Miss Elise Lavinia Johnson and Lieut. John Alfred Wallace, Army Air Forces, were married Tuesday at St. James Episcopal Church, Warrenton, Va. The Rev. Paul D. Bowden officiated.

Mrs. Wallace is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Perry Brooke Johnson of Warrenton. Lieutenant Wallace, son of Mrs. William Pelham Wallace and the late Mr. Wallace of Griffin, Ga., recently completed 50 missions in the Mediterranean theater, was awarded the Distinguished Flying Cross and the Air Medal and 10 oak-leaf clusters. Lieutenant and Mrs. Wallace left for a short wedding trip.

Mary Haworth's Mail

Difference in Backgrounds Inhibits Poor Boy From Marrying Wealthy Girl Who Has Loved Him for Years; Is She Justified in Trapping Him?

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I am an only child, of wealthy parents; frankly spoiled, but not ungrateful. My father and mother are both successful in their respective careers. My education was begun in the best schools. Four years ago I am now almost 19 I met a boy—a widow's son,—quite by accident. He is a year older than I, but decidedly mature for his age. I think responsibility has made him so. They are very poor.

I fell in love with him then and am in love with him now. At 15 I transferred from boarding school to public school on the opposite side of town to be with him. He came for me every morning for four years and we have been together constantly. Until I was 17 I saw other fellows, too; but would always come home, even very late, and at his request, call him. He was always there. He is moody, deep and sensitive,—being partly Spanish and typical of that race.

Last year, he entered the Army

as an aviation cadet. He had a series of bad breaks and is now a buck private. His ego was shattered and for a time he refused to write to me. Since then, I have finished school, and knowing it would please him, I went to work instead of college. Last week, I went to see him for the first time in 10 months and had the happiest time of my life. We always planned to marry after graduation. The war, however, altered that; and he now feels we must wait until he has proven he can provide for us and his invalid mother.

Believes She'd Win, Despite a Struggle

I HAVE dated enough this past year for any dozen girls,—older men, college boys, wealthy ones, handsome ones. I wasted my time. I want only him. I know he loves me. There has been too much, past and present, to ever make me think otherwise. But he has never believed himself right for me, although it all stems from our different backgrounds. This is my problem: For the past three years or more, we have been intimate. I am very grateful for it. Before he left, he spoke of the possibility of pregnancy. He said to tell him at once, so we could marry immediately. I am not pregnant; but I am seriously thinking of saying I am, so that we can marry and have what is rightfully ours. Underneath it all, I know it is what he wants; and that convinces me we don't need the ideal conditions and fluff that others do.

He expects to go overseas soon. I feel he won't come back. The thought haunts me every minute. To think of never being married to him makes me ill. Should he be seriously injured, I know he would never attempt to see me again. He constantly talks of the things he couldn't give me, so I feel I have to marry him to show him I can do without. Would I be very wrong in lying to him about a pregnancy? It would be lying; and I am ashamed of the word; but I belong together. Things are miserable for us both. I realize there would be a struggle; but I also know we could overcome it. What do you advise?

PHYLLIS

No Grande Passion; A Fixed Delusion

DEAR PHYLLIS: The way this relationship is shaping up persuades me that it does not have its origin in natural affinity,—as you wishfully think,—but, rather, in some fixed delusion on your part, which has driven you to tentatively involve the boy in an out-of-control, passionate alliance against his better judgment.

Although you have been successful, so far, in gaining your point of making him want you as much as you want him, it appears that you have not built up anything more significant than a case history of illicit intimacy; that you have not positively enriched the boy's character, philosophy or experience in any way; but, rather, have been a progressively disturbing and demoralizing femme fatale in his affairs.

Man Is Meanly On the Defensive

HE GIVES evidence of nursing a pernicious inferiority complex that has particular reference to you,—which, I am sorry to say, suggests that he was not first-quality human material to begin with. It suggests that when considering his poverty and background limitations, in contrast to the surpassing worldly advantages you claim as your birthright, he tends to succumb to sulky self-pity. Whereas, if he were a top-notch character, he might appraise with judicious eye the head-start in life you had on him, but he would think: "So what? A man's a man for a' that!" And if he cared for you deeply, he would take the background handicap in stride, blithely determined to become an illustrious ancestor in his own right,—sharing the honors with you, of course. And he would be mightily strengthened for the venture by your intense adulation of him,—figuring that if you, with your wide range of gifts, chose to insist on him, he must be the equal, in personal value, of at least a regiment of smart-set men.

Weighing all you have said about him,—including his negative Army record and shattered reaction to it, as well as his morbid preoccupation with the differences in your backgrounds, and glum conviction that he can't be "right" for you, though exposing you to risks of pregnancy for several years,—I find no evidence to support your belief that he is "decidedly mature for his age." On the contrary, your comment adds up to a picture of a decidedly unformed character,—a top-notch character, as you say, but one who is badly maladjusted, definitely neurotic. And on the basis of this assessment of his personality, I certainly do not advise you to try to stampede him into marriage. Rather, I say,—Let him alone, to find himself and frame his own life-shaping decisions; while you get about with your growing-up.

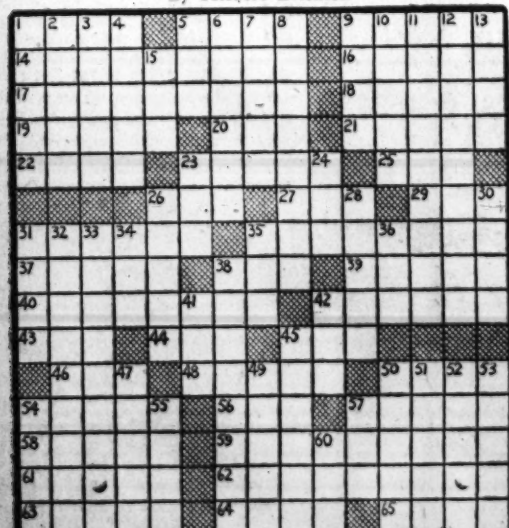
M. H.

The Gentler Sex

Malvina Lindsay is on vacation. Her column, "The Gentler Sex," will be resumed after her vacation.

Today's Cross Word Puzzle

By Herbert Ettenson



ACROSS
1 Sweet sop
2 Piece used for card game
3 Cornish
4 Tartish
5 Hand-picked
6 Toward
7 Viable
8 Indifference
9 Low
10 Unmerged
11 Puppies
12 Before
13 Black gram
14 Uncooked
15 Unusually
16 Hammer, not
17 Surrounding
18 Time
19 Octal

DOWN
20 her specified time
21 a vessel beyond
22 calling
23 Cornish point
24 Prosperity
25 Unhappy
26 Kind of shoe
27 Hammer
28 Held at bay
29 Demagog
30 The duration of 31

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER
ACROSS
40 Speakers
41 Vietnam
42 Greek letter
43 Measure of growth
44 Old English rent
45 Old English rent
46 French revolutionary
47 Through prefix
48 Beat
49 Hay
50 Recuse
51 Dazzling sunlight
52 Pull of hiding
53 Head of
54 Speak imperfectly
55 Casma

DOWN
32 Accessible
33 Formed in a vessel part of a
34 Ideal river
35 Letter of the alphabet
36 Disease of pigs
37 Taste
38 Minus sign
39 Placed a soft ball
40 Cut short
41 Marching cry

Stassen Aide Raps 'Hush-a-Bye' Politics

Results of Survey

Washers Top List of Needy Appliances

By Christine Sadler

The washing machine ranks first among major household appliances Americans would like most to buy—but building or buying a new house interests them even more than that—according to the third nationwide survey of consumer needs made for the Office of Civilian Requirements.

Released yesterday by W. Y. Elliott, WPB vice chairman for civilian requirements, the survey indicates 819,000 families will be in the market for a home as soon as materials and labor are available, and that 77 per cent actually have saved money for this venture.

One out of each ten families interviewed placed the home-owning desire first. On the other hand, only 44 per cent of all the persons queried said they would buy one or more appliances on the OCR list—even if the stores had them.

Other Appliances Listed

After the washing machine, in the order of their demand with consumers, came electric irons, mechanical refrigerators, cooking

War Income Boost Savings to 128 Billion

War incomes have boosted savings in this country to a total of 128 billion dollars compared with the peak prewar savings of 10 billion dollars, A. E. Taylor, director of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, yesterday told the House Special Postwar Planning committee.

Of this amount, he said 95 billion dollars has been accumulated by individuals and largely in such liquid assets as bank savings and war bonds.

stoves of all types, electric toasters, radios, vacuum cleaners, sewing machines, heating stoves of all types, electric fans and water heaters.

The picture of demand provided by this survey is highly encouraging as to the willingness of the public to restrict their demands to real needs until the war is over, Elliott declared.

Also, he said, it is a "rather extraordinary tribute" to wartime advertising, which he said had convinced people "they want to wait for something better."

"The information obtained from representative families all over the country shows that the American public has conserved its household equipment and appliances and the present demand for these items is largely for legitimate replacement needs or from households which now need appliances they did not have before the war."

Service Difficulty Cited

"Difficulty with service" was the main reason given for needing a washing machine. Sixty-nine per cent of those placing the washer at top of their list said they had none now, and 29 per cent said their old washers were unsatisfactory.

In contrast to this, 49 per cent of those placing a radio first among durable goods they would like to buy now wanted to replace an old one. Forty-six per cent said they had no radio, but wanted one, while 5 per cent said that perhaps they "don't really need one after all."

The break-down on how much prospective customers are willing to pay for a house showed 14 per cent—the largest grouping—would pay between \$3000 and \$4000. Twelve per cent were ready to go into the \$5000-to-\$6000 market, while 11 per cent hoped to get by for less than \$2000 and 18 per cent had not decided. Only 3 per cent wanted to pay between \$8000 and \$9000 and 4 per cent above \$9000.

Elliott said electric irons—the only item on the list which has much immediate future—will be produced at a rate of two million annually before the year ends.

Holman Defeat Called Sign of End Of Isolationism

Boise, Idaho, June 1 (AP).—E. Palmer Hoyt, publisher of the Oregonian at Portland, Ore., said yesterday isolationism as an international policy in the United States is dead and the defeat of Republican Senator Rufus Holman in the Oregon primaries is an example of this change in sentiment.

Addressing the Boise Chamber of Commerce, the former director of the Office of War Information's domestic division, said even the Middle West is turning toward world cooperation.



Calls on Presidential Aspirants to Come Out in the Open

Protesting against what he called "hush-a-by" politics, a supporter of Lieut. Comdr. Harold E. Stassen declared last night it is "lamentable" that many people are better informed on the activities of comic strip characters than they are on "the qualifications and opinions of all possible presidential candidates."

The complaint was voiced by John B. Quinn, who managed the campaign in which Stassen won the Nebraska preferential primary. A substantial write-in vote was recorded for Gov. Thomas E. Dewey in that contest.

Quinn said that either because of political expediency or of necessity, the majority of the principal presidential contenders do not talk about political subjects.

"This creates an unusual situation wherein the public, generally speaking, is inadequately informed," he said in a statement issued in Washington.

Bricker Undaunted

Gov. John W. Bricker of Ohio, an announced presidential aspirant, declared at the Hershey, Pa. governors conference this week that all candidates ought to make their position known and speak out on the issues, a statement generally looked upon as a direct challenge to Gov. Thomas E. Dewey of New York. Most Republican governors left the conference expressing the conviction that Dewey would win top place on their party's ticket, with Gov. Earl Warren of California as his running mate.

This belief was by no means shared by Bricker, however, as he carried his campaign into New Jersey. The Ohioan declared at a press conference in Trenton that he would continue his quest for the presidential nomination "right on down to the convention deliberations."

The New York Governor seemed likely to collect some more convention strength in Indiana, where Bricker supporters also hope to share in the 29-member delegation. Twenty-two of the delegates were selected at district caucuses last night. Seven at-large delegates are being chosen today.

Md. Democrats Unsettled

The Indiana Republicans also were to select nominees today for Senator and Governor, with Homer E. Capehart, Indianapolis manufacturer, and James M. Tucker, former Secretary of State, seeking the Senate seat vacated by the death of the late Frederick Van Nuys, Democrat. Ralph Gates, lawyer and GOP State chairman, was unopposed for the governorship nomination.

There were rumblings of discontent among Maryland Democrats as they convened to pick an 18-vote delegate slate which some leaders want uninstructed to give State a free hand in the selection of a vice presidential candidate if President Roosevelt is a fourth term nominee.

While some Maryland leaders were reported believing the State should back a "conservative" vice presidential candidate, reports spread in congressional circles that President Roosevelt already has given a green light to Vice President Wallace as second place running mate.

Friends said Wallace took with him on his trip to Siberia and China what he believed to be tacit assurances from the President that he will be on the ticket again.

Japs Lost 150,000 In South Pacific, Halsey Declares

Auckland, N. Z., June 1 (AP).—Admiral William F. Halsey, Jr., told a press conference yesterday that the Japanese in the South Pacific had lost 150,000 men, 4800 planes and "so many ships I cannot count them."

In the whole South Pacific, including Bougainville, he said, the Japanese now have only about 15,000 men with no more than 2000 of them effective.

Halsey said 19 months ago he himself had "only a shoestring, but now this has grown to a large-sized boot."

He recalled that after the Battle of the Solomons November 13, 1942, he had available just one damaged carrier, one damaged battleship, one cruiser and a very few destroyers, but declared "the Jap was given such a drubbing he didn't come back."

"The Jap is really a small man and can be easily dislodged with our big boot," he said.

Typhus Medals Won by 3 D. C. Area Medical Officers

Three area medical officers, two residents of the District, and one resident of Bethesda received the first awards of the Typhus Commission Medal by Secretary of War Stimson, Wednesday.

The three doctors, original members of the commission, are Rear Admiral Charles S. Stephenson of 4457 Q st. n.w., who became first director of the commission when it was established in December, 1942; Dr. Rolla E. Dyer of Bethesda, Md., and assistant surgeon general of the Public Health Service, and Brig. Gen. James S. Simmons, 3507 Rodman st. n.w., a member of the Army Medical Corps. They were decorated for exceptionally meritorious services in the commission's work to prevent the introduction of typhus into the American Army.

Hearings Open on Bill for Permanent Agency Like FEPC

Some war plants have refused to hire Negroes although they urgently needed more workers. Representatives Scanlon (D., Pa.) and Dawson (D., Ill.) declared yesterday in urging adoption of legislation to set up a permanent Federal agency "with authority to prevent such discrimination."

The two made the statement before the House Labor Committee, which is considering their bills to establish a seven-member commission patterned after the Fair Employment Practices Committee.

"At the height of the war effort, Negro job-seekers—solely because of the color of their skin—were turned away from war firms desperately seeking manpower," Dawson, the only Negro member of Congress, declared.

He questioned ability of this Nation to maintain friendly relations with South and Central America, "where there is no discrimination on a basis of color, when we continue here some of the habits and customs which we have been indulging."

Scanlon declared the legislation—also sponsored by Representative LaFollette (R., Ind.) who will appear as a witness later—"has nothing to do with racial or social equality, but simply says that all people must have an equal opportunity to work for their living regardless of race, color, creed or ancestry."

"Unless and until we guarantee by law that a man's ability is his only restriction to a job, just so long will everyone hold extreme reservations about our real democracy," he declared.

Scanlon said a million Negroes were in the Armed Forces, and

legislation should be adopted now prohibiting "discrimination" by employers and unions when they return.

Chairman Norton (D., N. J.) recalled the current controversy over the FEPC as she opened the hearings, but declared "no problem ever was solved by ignoring it."

Southern members of the committee, including Representatives Ramspeck (D., Ga.) Fisher (D., Tex.) and Abernethy (D., Miss.) have opposed the hearings, contending they "will promote disunity in wartime."

Confederate Rites Set in Winchester

Winchester, Va., June 1.—Representative J. Willis Robertson, Seventh District of Virginia, will be principal speaker next Tuesday morning at memorial services honoring the Confederate dead in Stonewall Cemetery.

Veteran organizations, Company 115 of Virginia State Guard, and other local groups, will join with the Turner Ashby Chapter, UDC, and the Stonewall Memorial Association in the annual campaign.

Trooper Is Shifted

Martinsburg, W. Va., June 1.—Trooper L. L. Gum, stationed here with the State Police for seven years, went today to Berkeley Springs, in adjoining Morgan County, for permanent duties. That county has been without a resident State policeman since Trooper C. F. Klug went into the Navy some months ago. It has been covered from the detachment here.

Meningitis Infection Fatal to Fairfax Baby

Sandra Russell, 11-month-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Russell, of Route 2, Fairfax County, Va., died on Monday at Children's Hospital of a highly contagious meningitis infection of

the blood stream, police reported last night.

The body was just released last night for burial in Del Rio, Tenn.

England's buccaneer—explorer William Dampier gave New Britain Island its name because he thought its coastline resembled the English Channel's.

Hand yourself this package and enjoy "slow-cured" noodles!



San Giorgio EGG NOODLES

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EAMON DE VALERA Prime Minister, Eire

WHY IRELAND REMAINS NEUTRAL

by GORDON GASKILL

The American's crack correspondent, Gordon Gaskill, poked his reporter's nose into the Irish wartime stew and discovered in Dublin the ingredients that boil and bubble in that seething cauldron of isolation and intrigue. Gaskill, after talking with everybody from prime minister to beggar, discovered the real reason why Ireland is still stubbornly neutral, the reason nobody will admit.

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MARRY ME... Stanley accepted Christine's leap-year proposal with a paper-clip engagement ring... an engagement ring that failed to bind the bargain, or did it? ... by Elizabeth Inskip Wye.

THEY WENT TO HELL AND BACK WITH ME... How America's fightingest sea terrier, the destroyer O'Bannon, with its green crew of scared youngsters, smashed Japs night after night... by its skipper, Commander Donald J. MacDonald, U.S.N.

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Sight Of Rome

With the capture of Frosinone, junction point of the Via Cassina and the nearby rail line, and the occupation of strategic high points in the Alban Hills northeast and northwest of Velletri, the Allies are now literally within sight of Rome. It is evident that Marshal Kesselring's efforts to stabilize the front somewhere south of Rome have failed. Indeed, Nazi propagandists have begun to prepare the German people for the early loss of the Eternal City.

It must be remembered, however, that the capture of Rome is not the main but a secondary objective of the present Allied offensive in Italy. The main objective is the destruction of the German forces. Unfortunately it is anything but certain whether this aim can still be achieved. The reinforcements which Kesselring has thrown into the fighting in the vicinity of Valmontone, the fury with which the Germans are battling for every inch of ground, reflect the determination of the enemy to escape from the trap which the Allies have set for him when the situation offers no alternative to a retreat. To be sure, the Germans have already suffered losses numbering 60,000 in dead, seriously wounded and taken prisoner. But it is not at all clear that the Allies will succeed in closing the escape route in time to prevent the bulk of the estimated 17 German divisions now strung along the South Italian battle front from making good their escape.

The next few days will tell. The loss of the major portion of the not inconsiderable force which Hitler had allotted to the Italian theater would be an especially heavy blow to the Reich at this time. For it would force the Nazis to send into Italy, to protect the Po Valley, men and supplies that may soon be badly needed elsewhere. On the other hand, the capture of Rome, psychologically and strategically important as it would certainly be, would not in itself be sufficient compensation for Allied efforts if Kesselring's army should manage to carry out a successful withdrawal.

Funds For UNRRA

The first concrete test of our readiness to collaborate with our Allies in meeting post-war problems is now at hand. The mechanism which has been established for this collaboration is the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration. Although Congress has authorized an American contribution of \$1,300,000,000 to this agency, it has not yet actually appropriated any portion of this sum. The initial appropriation of 800 million dollars requested by President Roosevelt seems far from excessive in view of the gigantic needs which will confront UNRRA when the liberating armies of the Allies have cleared the road for its healing efforts.

UNRRA must undertake the tremendous task of reconstituting the civilian economy of Europe so that our invasion will be, in truth, a liberation and so that the liberated peoples can once more be self-sustaining. Millions of displaced human beings must be fed, clothed, sheltered and transported back to their homes. The spread of disease must be checked and controlled by adequate medical measures. Farm and factory equipment must be furnished for areas systematically devastated by the retreating Germans. As Allied armies have occupied industrial towns in Italy, they have found the factories in ruins—not a machine in working order, no power, light, gas or trains. In rural regions, the very basis of the farmer's livelihood, his tools and livestock as well as his crops, have been stolen or destroyed. UNRRA must help the people of Europe to help themselves.

There is no time to be lost in getting to work on this job. The preliminaries cannot be left until UNRRA is actually installed in a liberated area. Clothing and shoes take at least six months to procure; if they are not on hand when UNRRA is called upon to take charge, thousands of lives may needlessly be lost through exposure. Farm implements and food processing equipment must be ordered and assembled long in advance; if they are not available when needed, a whole year's produce may be lost. Repair materials for water and sewage and power systems cannot be improvised; delay in making such repairs may spread disease and seriously affect the safety even of our own troops. If our liberation is not linked with resuscitation, its whole significance for the future may be destroyed.

The eyes of Europe's millions are focused upon us. If we prune and haggle now over what we are to give in the way of relief, their faith in us will ebb. And that faith is a part of our fighting strength. It is one of

the foundations of the world's future. Twenty-five nations have already made their contributions to UNRRA. They are waiting for the contribution of the wealthiest and greatest nation of the earth. We must not default.

Tax Trends

We cannot help thinking that Governor Bricker, in addressing the Governors' Conference, greatly overemphasized the danger that centralization of the taxing power in Congress might destroy the independence of State and local governments. We dissent absolutely from his dictum that "State and local governments become a sham and a pretense if they cannot support themselves and must go to another government for handouts." Specifically he looks with disfavor on Federal educational grants-in-aid, on the ground that they result in a proportionate surrender of the States' control over educational systems. His constant use of the word "subsidy" in referring to Federal grants to supplement State and local tax funds reveals hostility to all Federal outlays of this kind designed to raise local standards of education, health, and well-being.

We agree wholeheartedly with the Governor's appeal for postwar abandonment of deficit financing and revision of our Federal tax system so as to give greater encouragement to private venture capital. But it is our belief that popular support for the Federal system will be strengthened by enlarging the scope of Federal taxing and spending so that all our people may share more equitably in the benefits of a sound educational system and adequate programs of social insurance. Certainly it does not make for national unity to permit geographical accidents of birth to create inequalities of opportunity among our people. Nor does it make for a strong Federal system to deny to the poorest States supplemental financial aid that would enable them to provide various social services required to maintain proper standards of well-being.

Only the Federal Government can tap sources of income derived from all parts of the country and from all income-producing sources. It is entirely practicable and wholly desirable, therefore, for Congress to employ revenues obtained from richer areas to supplement the inadequate economic resources of poorer regions. Safeguards have to be thrown about the uses for which Federal grants-in-aid may be spent and precautions have to be taken to prevent State and local governments from economizing at the expense of the national Treasury. Such precautionary measures are entirely compatible with the exercise of a satisfactory degree of State and local governmental autonomy.

Governor Bricker's demand for segregation of national, State and local tax bases also raises a good many doubts. Unquestionably there is crying need for reforms to prevent unnecessary confusion and overlapping of the various tax systems. But the principal requisite is systematization of the levying and collection of taxes by agreement among Federal, State and local governments. For example, State supplements to Federal individual income taxes would enable the Federal Government to administer the personal income tax, while sharing revenue returns with the States. Such a system would afford protection to individual taxpayers and would not necessarily impair the taxing powers nor the governmental authority of the States.

In short, we conclude that Governor Bricker overemphasizes the importance of fiscal policy in the governmental scheme. While fiscal and tax policies may prove destructive of political institutions, they are chiefly employed as means for attaining the ends sought by the lawmakers. Governor Bricker's major quarrel seems to be with the centralizing trend of Federal, social and regulatory legislation rather than with the fiscal consequences of that trend.

China's Peril

Three times in as many years a Japanese force of considerable size moved south from Hankow toward Changsha, important railroad town in one of China's important "rice-bowl" areas. Three times the momentum of their drive took them inside the city's gates. But, on each occasion, they withdrew voluntarily or were forced to retreat, though not until after they had ravaged the region and destroyed the food crop. Now the Japanese are again moving on Changsha in greater force than ever. In five days they have moved 60 miles down the railroad from their starting point and are now within 40 miles of the city.

It is no food-raiding expedition the enemy is on this time. The Japs' offensive has every appearance of being one not for limited objectives, but for the greatest possible stakes. They are out to split Free China in two and in that way so weaken the war-weary Chinese as to drive them out of the war. And certainly the capture of the Hankow-Canton railroad, the possible consequence of the fall of Changsha, would be a body blow. Nor are the Chinese making any attempt to disguise the seriousness of the dangers confronting them. A spokesman of the Chinese government declared at Chungking Wednesday that "the situation is indeed very grave." He expressed the thought, however, that if the Allies "control the air we can stop them." Certainly Maj. Gen. Claire Chennault and the Fourteenth Air Force, which under his command has performed prodigies of valor, will do everything they can to halt the Japanese drive. We must remember, however, that Chennault's means are still limited and the Japanese have thrown a great force into their present drive. Nor are they limiting their present efforts in China to an assault on Changsha and the Hankow-Canton railway. According

to unofficial but credible reports, the Japanese are massing troops in northern Indo-China for a possible drive on Kunming, the heart of Free China.

In the face of these grave dangers, the Chinese government appears to be making a real if belated effort to broaden its political base by coming to terms with opposition elements. China's inherent strength, after seven years of war, remains great. She may survive the present Japanese assault as she has survived others, but her situation permits of no complacency.

A Fair Question

Mr. Spangler's query as to whether farm cooperatives are empowered to form a political action committee financed by corporate funds for the defeat of Mr. Roosevelt is seemingly intended to discredit Attorney General Biddle's ruling that the CIO's Political Action Committee is not operating in violation of the law forbidding political contributions by labor organizations. However, if action is desired to reverse that ruling Congress should be the target for questions. For Congress alone can revise the Corrupt Practices Act with a view to eliminating existing ambiguities. Last February the Senate made a very ineffective gesture at clarification of this act. It passed a bill that would, in effect, have prohibited employer organizations from collecting funds to assist political candidates, while leaving the way open for campaign activities by committees organized by labor unions. That one-sided measure has found lodgment in the House Judiciary Committee, where it is hoped that it will remain undisturbed.

As a matter of fair play, Congress ought to clear up the confusion that now prevails. If organized labor is free to participate in campaign activities, then equal freedom should be accorded other organized groups, as Mr. Spangler's question suggests. The Post has taken the position that private organizations, whether of workers, capitalists or other groups, should not be prevented from participating in political activities provided they do so with the knowledge and consent of their members and provided the sources and disposition of funds are a matter of public record. Unless Congress comes to the rescue, however, the CIO Political Action Committee appears destined to occupy a privileged position as an exception to the prohibitions of the Corrupt Practices Act.

Hospital Aides

The Civilian Volunteer Office is offering a splendid antidote for those of us on the home front who are assailed with a sense of frustration and ineffectuality as D-Day approaches. Volunteer male helpers are urgently needed in the District's hospitals. Here is an opportunity to be of direct, significant service in the war effort, to carry on an essential task left to us by men who have been called into the fighting forces. Those who perform it will have the satisfaction of helping to discharge a genuine home-front responsibility.

Local hospitals are now very seriously handicapped by a shortage of personnel. Their appeal for help, made only two days ago, has already produced a flood of volunteers. More are needed to man elevators, serve as orderlies and carry on the manifold routine duties of hospital care. Other communities have met this challenge readily and generously. Washingtonians, we are certain, will meet it too—and will find a rich reward in the chance to be of help.

Penal Superintendent

The appointment of Howard B. Gill as general superintendent of the District's penal institutions certainly undercuts the previous argument that no competent man could be found for this position. Mr. Gill has had 20 years of experience in prison work and is leaving the post of assistant to the director of the Federal Bureau of Prisons to join the District service. His training and experience in that bureau are a sufficient guarantee that he knows his business and is capable of assuming larger responsibilities.

Other personnel changes urged by the Rover Committee which investigated the jail have also been effected. Our penal system is thus in a much stronger position than it has occupied in recent years so far as top-ranking officials are concerned. That fact has already been reflected in improved morale at the various institutions. While the Board of Public Welfare and District Commissioners are to be congratulated for working together to effect these changes, the fact remains that it should not take a year and a quarter to fill any key position. We hope that the House will go ahead with the bill to concentrate administrative power over public welfare activities in the Commissioners and give the Board of Public Welfare a freer hand in planning improvements and fighting for their adoption.

Lines to a Father

Here in this room—
scattered quietness within a spinning world—
he finds retreat
against chaotic space...
He comes with new lines on his face,
with sigh of breath,
to gather to himself again a strength
that is in rest.
How long the stretch of battlefield!
How long...
to stretch from here
to there
where actual shot is fired;
and yet
he knows. He is not young. He fought
that other war
that was to make his son heiritor.

GERTRUDE MAY LUTZ.

World Peace Plan

By Mark Sullivan

Tentative Form

THIS WRITER was at the press conference at which President Roosevelt talked at length about the American plan for a postwar international association. From what Mr. Roosevelt said, this writer got a definite impression. Indeed, "definite"—and especially its opposite, "indefinite"—was the keynote of what took place. Inasmuch as the sum of what Mr. Roosevelt said, and the manner in which he said it, expresses the attitude of the head of the American Government toward a momentous world project, it is worth while to attempt a summary.

Mr. Roosevelt's remarks—his answers to questions and his volunteered comments—were based on an announcement that had been given out a few hours before: The American Government has prepared a tentative draft of a proposal for an international association. To discuss this draft, the American Government has invited Britain and Russia to send representatives to Washington.

THAT IS ALL that is definite. And the whole tenor, the careful purpose, of what Mr. Roosevelt said was to keep definiteness confined to just that much. That is all there is; there isn't any more. Over and over, Mr. Roosevelt emphasized that what has been done so far is tentative, just a draft. And the coming meeting to consider the draft is to be strictly informal. It is not even to be a "conference," Mr. Roosevelt emphasized that he had said nothing about any "conference." The newsmen should not use that word—it is to be just a conversation, a talk. When will this conversation take place—before or after the end of the war? Mr. Roosevelt replied with a question of his own—what difference does that make?

Skillfully, Mr. Roosevelt eluded the newsmen's quest for specific details that might yield a headline. To discuss what may be done at the coming meeting—so Mr. Roosevelt said—would be as futile as to discuss what color of neckties the representatives may wear. Conspicuously counter to his usual pleasure in giving the newsmen something dramatic, and his own pleasure in the dramatic—he now develops all his press conference art to making the American postwar proposal undramatic. And always he was indefinite—definitely indefinite.

Does the present draft contain some ideas from the League of Nations or certain other sources? Oh, ideas from every source, all sorts of sources, have been considered, even newspaper editorials, even ideas from—Mr. Roosevelt quoted a phrase from his cousin Theodore—the "lunatic fringe." The plan may contain anything, may exclude anything. This calculated indefiniteness may have a double reason. Mr. Roosevelt, with Secretary Hull, is attempting one of the most difficult tasks that any statesman ever faced—to persuade and pilot their country into an international association. Former statesmen, in many countries, who attempted such a project, on the scale here proposed, have failed. Further, Mr. Roosevelt must make the attempt under a handicap of timing—during a presidential campaign in which presumably he will be one of the candidates.

THIS CREATES a danger that the proposed association may be come a partisan issue in the coming campaign. The danger may be averted by not setting up concrete details, at which critics of the project, and also political opponents, might shoot.

When a newsmen asked Mr. Roosevelt if the present proposal contains "points," such as the Fourteen Points in President Wilson's peace program, he replied quickly he was not interested in points. He knows it was "points" and "articles"—such as the famous and bitterly controverted Article Ten—that gave critics something definite to shoot at, and defeated American adherence to the League of Nations.

Similarly, when a newsmen asked if the present proposal is kept within the limits set by Republican leaders in the post-war resolution they adopted at Mackinac Island last year, Mr. Roosevelt was as wary as a fox that scents danger. He said this was getting close to politics. The same purpose—to prevent the association from becoming a campaign issue—was served by the one detail on which Mr. Roosevelt was definite. He said that the proposed association would not involve any sacrifice of the sovereignty of the United States.

Liberation Symbol

Do you think it might be a good idea at this time of "invasion of liberation" for the people of this country to provide, by public contributions of small amounts from many sources for the erection in Paris of a full-size copy of the Statue of Liberty?

Collections might also be made from workers, children, soldiers and sailors and others in all the United Nations to build replicas of the Statue of Liberty in all countries fighting against and freed from the Axis yoke.

In our world-wide war of liberation, and in the years after, the United Nations could hardly have a better symbol of their war aims and peace aims than the Statue of Liberty. It could, of course, be used in flag, poster and other forms, as well as in monument form. LIEUT. BOB HUBBARD, Bethesda, Md., May 26.

Postwar Alliances

By Paul Schubert

Organization Of The World

THE GREAT FACT of today's world is the strength of the alliance loosely called the United Nations. We have replaced the Axis in determining the course of world events.

The alliance was created under pressure. If it didn't work, we should be far on the road to defeat. Our way of life, having failed to survive in the critical test, would be following many another theoretical experiment in practical liberty into limbo.

The alliance is built around the collaboration of the United States, the British Commonwealth of Nations, the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, and China.

Under pressure, we have set up a machinery of interdependence. We exchange goods and services. We consult. We agree upon a course of action for the common welfare, conscious that the give and take of events may demand unequal contribution for a time—but confident that we can balance the books in the long run.

OUR ALLIANCE is an alliance of survival.

The Axis alliance was an alliance of conquest.

The Axis alliance has no inherent strength, other than its willingness to be ruthless in aggression.

There never was the slightest chance that the Axis alliance could dominate the world if the other states of the world stood together.

Such success as the Axis achieved came from following the maxim, "Divide and conquer."

Once the Axis alliance ap-

peared, it became mortally dangerous for any state to stand alone. The so-called League of Nations was immediately exposed for what it was—no "league" at all—a structure in name only.

No power in the world was willing to sacrifice to keep another state alive.

"Munich" was a ghastly demonstration of ineffectuality in the face of aggression.

A YEAR LATER, when the ultimate showdown came, the British people made a sacrificial stand and went to war in support of Poland, seeing at last what their fate would be if Hitler was allowed to tackle Europe and the world one state at a time. France, too, went to war—but defensively, trusting in the Maginot Line to exhaust the Germans.

In 1941, with the gesture called "lend-lease," we made our first tentative steps toward Britain's support. Russia joined after the German attack forced Russia to fight for life.

Where would any of us be today without the alliance?

Can any one of us safely stand alone, after the war?

It is difficult to see postwar world organization in terms of abstract theory—the setting up of model parliamentary leagues, the establishment of supernational world police. All that takes us into the unknown and the untold.

The United Nations alliance has done the world a service during war. Perpetuated as a practical militant cooperation, born in sacrifice, fused in trial, it offers a working possibility for a new kind of world stability—the peace of democratic power.

Letters To The Editor

Communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters should be held to not more than 200 words. They are subject to condensation.

Latin-American Women

In the May 27 edition of The Post there is an article by G. Reynolds entitled, "Emancipation of Women for South America," which mentions a speech by R. Hancock, Latin-American authority of Encyclopedia Americana, at the annual luncheon of the Federation of Women's Clubs. Mr. Hancock is reported as saying that "the women of Latin America now occupy the same position as the United States women at the turn of the century," and he added, "Through cheaper transportation, improved communications, as well as motion pictures, Latin-American women will be modernized. That is, they will get suffrage, have political and civil rights, hold office and in general serve as leaders."

I am astounded to see that a personality like Mr. Hancock could give such an erroneous impression of the position of the South American women. As a representative of 28 state organizations with 26,000 women members, the newspaper guild of women writers and of several schools of social welfare and institutions of high culture, I consider myself to be in a position to convey to the readers of The Post certain facts that will make evident Mr. Hancock's mistaken statements. The civilization and culture of Argentine women has followed the world rhythm to such an extent that it has left behind "feminism" and entered a new era of "integral humanism" (admirably explained in the writings of Mari-tain, French philosopher residing at present in New York).

The Argentine women understand that today they have to consolidate their personality not by the means suggested by Mr. Hancock, but with the solid principles that give women their full value as a human and feminine being. Our movement has already obtained important results, as in the enactment of laws that will benefit not only women but working men as well. Activities such as ours, which in other countries would be called "feminist," are to us simply "feminine" and directed toward integral collaboration.

The Argentine woman has excelled in artistic, literary and industrial work, in the liberal professions, and also in commerce. They can be placed side by side and at the top with the most cultured women of the world.

I would like to register my protest against Mr. Hancock's opinions as an act of justice to the South American and our women, who live in a country whose capital, Buenos Aires, according to the educational census of 1943, shows only 1 per cent of illiteracy.

ANGELICA FUSELLI, Argentine Representative to the Inter-American Commission of Women, Washington, May 30.

Hawaii's Residents

It is time to put away the towel and shed no more tears about the residents of Hawaii. We do not feel abused, because we have not been abused. We are in great measure wholeheartedly behind Admiral Nimitz and General Richardson, our military governor.

We have experienced attack. We lived for months in jeopardy. From December 7, 1941, until April, 1942, we of the outside islands had only a few companies of our local National Guard as a garrison. Those guardsmen slept on the beaches at night and took turns walking post. Sometimes they could get a three-hour leave once in two weeks to visit their families a few miles away.

We civilians augmented the police force, fire department or did what needed to be done. There was no OCD set up at that time in Hawaii. We are proud of what

Peace Delegate

Those who are clamoring the loudest for a fourth term for President Roosevelt may be doing a severe disservice not only to the Nation itself and to Mr. Roosevelt but to the world at large.

The President has a loyal following among Republicans as well as Democrats, New Dealers and others because of his so-called "foreign policy." Admittedly, he has ability not only as a politician but as a world diplomat and a leader. This Nation and all the world will need these qualities in action within the next four years and they should be available without the limitations which the Constitution places upon the presidency.

It will be recalled that when President Wilson went abroad after the last war to attend the peace conference, he was widely criticized for leaving the Nation without a President and embarking upon a mission for which he had no constitutional or congressional authority, although he had ideas 30 years ahead of his time. I must look ahead with clear vision into the needs of the future and select this time the man best fitted to sit at the peace table to represent this Nation. Give him a suitable title or designation, arm him with the proper credentials and he, himself, will command respect of his collaborators. Give him congressional authority to speak for this Nation at the peace table as their accredited ambassador, as an individual, "a citizen of the world," but make him answerable to Congress representing the people, and to the President.

The President of the United States has no such authority, nor should it be given to him. The President will have a full-time job after the war, looking after matters at home. And the job at the peace table will also be a full-time job making severe demands upon physical as well as intellectual resources.

The plan here proposed is somewhat analogous to what happens to the Governors of our several States when they have completed their term in service, and are elected United States Senators. For while we have as yet no authorized members of the "League of Nations," most of us reasonably are sure that some such outcome is definitely in the making and the one man best qualified to represent this Nation in the first councils thereof, must of necessity be free from the constitutional limitations of the presidency, as the United States Senator is free from the limitations placed upon the Governor by the Constitution of his State.

There may be a considerable interval between inauguration day and the convening of the peace conference. This would give Mr. Roosevelt time for a much needed rest, recreation and recuperation from the past twelve strenuous years; also, time for constructive thought and planning untrammelled by the affairs of the administration of our Government at home. The writer feels that all these facts should be seriously considered if we are to serve our own national interests to the best advantage and insure peace on earth.

L. A. MACK, Washington, May 30.

We did and have surprised Army men by the rapidity with which we can mobilize and act when alerted. We welcomed the Army. We are glad to have them here. We back them in all possible ways. We are at this time the only one among the States and Territories which oversubscribed our quota of war bond purchases in every drive to date, as well as monthly quotas. G. M. FERGUSON, Makaweli, T. H., May 9.

Postwar Germany

By Paul Winkler

Separatism?

IN THE FACE of the Pan-German education to which the German people have been subjected for many years, it is possible to make them understand that certain changes in the territorial structure of their country might be to their own interest? It may be that it is already too late to put this idea before the Germans, even though it might be an easier solution to the German problem than any other.

Early in 1918, according to Lord Northcliffe's biographer, Hamilton Fyfe, Lloyd-George suggested to Northcliffe, then head of the British Information Services, that he direct propaganda to the Germans with the aim of encouraging separatist movements among them, in the same manner in which separatist movements had been stimulated within the Austro-Hungarian Empire. This suggestion Northcliffe rejected, preferring to continue propaganda for German consumption along other lines. That was 26 years ago. In that interval, has German unity become stronger or weaker? Are the chances of success for an attempt of this sort, greater or less than they were in 1918?

It is difficult to answer these questions with any great degree of surety. On the surface, it would seem that German unity has increased under Hitler. He has abolished all semblance of political independence in the different segments of the German Empire. He has seen to it that the most aggressive Pan-German teachings have been carried into the smallest hamlets of the Reich, so that a common political doctrine is held everywhere on its territory. And in addition, the animosity toward Germany which has been evoked outside of the country because of her actions has given the Germans today common fears, a common inferiority complex, and as a result, a new compensating common aggressiveness.

IN A WAY, even the bombing of Germany has had the effect of increasing unity, by emphasizing the feeling, "We're all in the same boat." This, however, is not the sole psychological result of the air raids. Neutral travelers returning from Germany have reported recently that an expression which is being heard with increasing frequency in southern Germany is *Saupresse* (Prussian pig); it is often applied to Prussian leaders who are regarded as responsible for the war, but it also appears to be in particular favor as a description of Prussians who have been bombed out of their own homes, and have been evacuated to southern Germany, where they have not been too well received.

THE APPENZELER ZEITUNG of Switzerland recently reported that there seems to be some tension in Bavaria, which might take the form of separatist tendencies. It is difficult to maintain that there is anything worthy of actually being called a separatist "movement," though there seems to have been some concerted exchange of opinions, at least, among university students and soldiers home on furlough for the purpose of study.

But these signs that Germans in various non-Prussian parts of the country are beginning to see in the Prussian form of government forced upon them the genesis of their evils do not mean that any spontaneous anti-Prussian or separatist revolutions can be expected in any part of Germany. It seems apparent that indoctrination, discipline and terrorism have done their work too well for that.

THERE REMAINS the possibility that the Allies, if they came to the conclusion that the partition of Germany, or at least some revision of the Bismarckian construction of the German state, might offer a solution of the German problem, could achieve some results if they directed an intensive propaganda barrage toward Germany along these lines. Wartime propaganda offers exceptional opportunities for the development of the various forces of resistance against the Bismarckian Empire which are lumbering in Germany, yet today nothing whatsoever of this kind is being done.

The danger is that at the peace table the issue of splitting Germany may be raised in cold blood and without psychological preparation of the German people for this solution. The measures that might then be taken would be likely to arouse a powerful irredentist opposition.

Finally, it may be suggested to those to whom the very mention of the splitting up of the German Empire suggests complicated particularisms, that the different autonomous parts of the former Germany could be fitted into a large-scale international organization after the war, in which case the danger of particularism would disappear automatically. And these various smaller units would certainly be more manageable members of a world organization than a Berlin-dominated Reich, even a de-Nazified one.

School Board Is Reappointed In Arlington

All five members of the Arlington County School Board were reappointed for varying terms of office by the school trustees electoral board yesterday.

The current board members, whose terms expire June 30, were renominated in spite of a long-standing opposition on the part of several civic and Parent-Teachers groups to have "new blood" on the board which formulates the educational system of the county and names the superintendent of county schools.

A public hearing before the school electoral board was held Wednesday evening at the county courthouse to hear discussions on the qualifications of various candidates for the school board post.

Staggered Tenures

Generally, older residents of the county contended that the present school system in the county is adequate and the present school board should be maintained in office. Other groups, especially from the newer sections of the county, contended that the educational system had failed to keep pace with the development of the county and the increase in population and asked that a change be made in the personnel of the schools' governing body.

George H. Hieronymus of the New Arlington Citizens Association and Mrs. Beatrice B. Smythe, president of the James Madison Parent-Teachers Association, were candidates proposed by the "newer" groups and had the indorsement of several P. T. A. and civic groups.

Under a recent act of the Virginia Legislature, the members of the school board next term will serve staggered tenures of office. Robert MacMahon, recently appointed chairman of the electoral board, yesterday announced the school board appointments as follows: Mrs. Lucy Bussey and John M. Stewart, four years each; Jackson W. Ross, three years; B. M. Smith, two years, and the Rev. Walter Wolf, one year.

Red Cross Exercises

Graduation exercises for the combined antenatal and nutrition class of the Arlington Red Cross will be held at noon today at the Ballston Fire House, 911 No. Stuart st.

The newly appointed chairman of the Canteen Corps, Mrs. Hugh Turney, will preside. Miss Carolyn M. Moran, executive secretary of the Arlington Red Cross, will address the group. Acting chairman of the volunteer special services of the chapter, Mrs. Forrest A. Royal, will welcome the class, which will be presented by Mrs. Arthur M. True, instructor.

Mrs. Willis R. Rowland, who retired from chairmanship of the Corps recently because of ill health, will cap the graduates, and diplomas will be given by Mrs. Gerald Griffin, second vice chairman of the chapter.

Inauguration Day

Installation of the following officers will feature the final meeting of the season of the Woodmont School Mothers' Club this afternoon at 2 o'clock: President, Mrs. R. W. McNulty; vice president, Mrs. R. N. Norgaard; secretary, Mrs. W. A. Lipscomb, and treasurer, Mrs. R. A. Alexander.

Auxiliary Session

The Auxiliary of the Arlington Branch of the National Association of Letter Carriers will hold its final meeting until September, tonight at 8 o'clock, at the home of Mrs. Rena Haller, 1508 North Wakefield st.

Ex-Servant Comes 1000 Miles for Steagall Tribute

Whitt D. Roberts, devoted Negro servant of the late Representative Henry Steagall, journeyed 1000 miles for a final farewell to "Mr. Henry" as the House paid tribute Wednesday to deceased members of Congress.

When he heard the House would hold memorial services yesterday for its members who died in the last year, he paid his own fare to Washington. Representative Andrews (D., Ala.), successor to Steagall, got him a seat in the House gallery.

These 13, who have died since last June 5, were honored in services in the House:

They were Representatives Guyer of Kansas, Cullen and O'Leary of New York; Creal of Kentucky, Ditter of Pennsylvania, Steagall of Alabama, Lewis of Colorado and Wheat and Schuetz of Illinois, and Senators Barbour of New Jersey, Van Nuys of Indiana and McNary of Oregon.

Tydings Spent \$15,827 on Race

Baltimore, June 1 (AP)—Reports filed in circuit court today showed Senator Tydings (D., Md.) spent \$15,827.41 in his successful campaign for the Democratic nomination to succeed himself.

Willis R. Jones, Tydings' closest rival, spent \$5,701.05 on his campaign and still owes a bill of \$901.75. He listed contributions to his campaign as \$5,815.62.

Senator Tydings' contributions totaled \$20,649.19, of which he contributed about \$1,250. Blanchard Randall, Jr., who won the Republican nomination to oppose Tydings in November, spent \$6,813.24 and received contributions of \$6,223.45.

Randall's principal opponent, Paul Robertson, spent and received \$2,207.12, of which he contributed \$3,000.

Alexandria Man Held for Jury In Battle With Two Policemen

Samuel Hairston, 31, Negro, of 1001 Queen st., Alexandria, was released under \$1000 bond for action of the grand jury in Alexandria Corporation Court yesterday, following a hearing before Judge James Reece Duncan in Alexandria Civil and Police Court on two charges of attempted felonious assault.

The man was overpowered by an auxiliary policeman, Aubrey Crismond, May 26, while engaged in a street battle with Policeman Charles Baber, who had pursued him several blocks, despite Hairston's three attempts to fire a revolver at him, police said.

Hairston's gun was loaded with five cartridges, three of which show marks from having been hit by the firing pin, but failed to explode, according to police. Officer Baber now carries them as souvenirs, he said.

Following his arrest, Hairston was taken to Alexandria Hospital where he was treated for head wounds.

Officer Baber had been called on a complaint of Raymond Brown, Negro, that Hairston had a gun and was after him. Cruising in a police car, Baber saw, he said, Hairston threatening Brown at the corner of Queen and Patrick sts. The pursuit then followed.

Senate Approves Side-Tracking of Patton Promotion

Confirming promotions for 13 high-ranking Army officers, the Senate in effect concurred Wednesday in the action of its Military Affairs Committee in holding up advancement of Lieut. Gen. George S. Patton, Jr., to the permanent rank of major general.

Patton had been on the list of nominations sent to the Senate 8 months ago by President Roosevelt, but the military committee last week shelved his nomination indefinitely. Some committee members said a major consideration was his cuffing of a soldier in a Sicilian hospital last year.

Chevy Chase Seniors Hold Class Day

The forty-second annual commencement exercises of Chevy Chase Junior College begins at 4 p. m. today when the high school students will hold their class day on the college campus.

Twenty students of the junior college who will be graduated Monday morning with 16 high school students, will hold their class day tomorrow at 4 p. m. A picnic for members of the alumni will be given by Miss Carrie Sutherland, president of the school following class day tomorrow. The program will be concluded tomorrow with the presentation of the play "As You Like It" by the drama class in the amphitheater.

Dr. Stringfellow Barr, president of St. John's College, Annapolis, Md., will speak at commencement Monday at 10 a. m. Baccalaureate services will be held Sunday at 4 p. m. at the Chevy Chase Methodist Church with the Rev. Clarence W. Cranford, pastor of Calvary Baptist Church, officiating.

The world's most perfect volcanic cone is in New Mexico.

Diamond Jubilee Theme Marks St. Mary's Finals in Alexandria

Alexandria Bureau of The Post, 110 North St. Asaph St., Temple 6333.

A diamond jubilee theme will highlight the class night exercises at St. Mary's Catholic Academy in Alexandria Tuesday evening, June 6, with graduation ceremonies following on Sunday, June 11. The Very Rev. Edward L. Stephens, L.L. B., V. F., pastor of St. Mary's Church in Alexandria and dean of the parishes of northern Virginia, will be the principal speaker on class night.

The program for the academy's 75th year will be presented in the new brick building occupied on March 6 of this year on the grounds at Mount Ida Manor, 2404 Russell rd., former home of the late Senator Floyd W. King, which was purchased by the Sisters of the Holy Cross in 1942. Piano selections by Virginia Rassman, Teresa Graumann and Jean Robinson, vocal selections by Joyce Ridgeway and Betty Baney and choral readings by members of the senior class will be included.

Lois Kirkpatrick and Grace Slater will bear the Seventy-fifth Milestone in the academic procession preceding the exercises. Patricia Wools will deliver the dedication speech for the program and

Elizabeth Baney will give the "Farewell to Alma Mater." The diamond jubilee tributes to St. Mary's Academy will be made by William Barrett, George Bond, Rosemary Davis, Evelyn Douglas, Patricia Downey, Helen Downham, Fredona Manderfield and Joyce Ridgeway.

Members of the graduating class are Elizabeth Monroe Baney, William Joseph Barrett, George Thomas Bond, Rosemary Margaret Davis, Evelyn Virginia Douglas,

Marla Patricia Downey, Helen Hope Downham, Lois Marie Kirkpatrick, Fredona Marie Manderfield, Jane Joyce Ridgeway, Grace Elizabeth Slater and Patricia Ann Wools.

Intensify Bond Effort

Alexandria's public school students have this week been aiming at raising a final \$7481.80 in war bonds and stamps for the \$175,000 "buy-a-plane" contest conducted throughout the spring semester.

Williams Named Va. School Head

Richmond, Va., June 1 (AP)—Robert F. Williams, division superintendent of Smyth County schools, has been appointed State supervisor of elementary education to succeed Dr. Helen Ruth Henderson, who resigned the post in April. Dr. Dabney S. Lancaster, superintendent of public instruction, said today.

Williams, a native of Smyth County, will assume his new duties July 1. He was educated at Roanoke College and holds an M. A. degree from Columbia University. Prior to accepting the superintendency of the Smyth County schools, he was principal of Sugar Grove High School for four years

and before that had served as a teacher.

Two Wills Are Probated In Rockville Court

Mrs. Annie J. Sucrow of Wheaton, Md., bequeathed her entire estate to her husband, Richard C. Sucrow, her will, admitted to probate in the Orphans' Court at Rockville, reveals.

The will of George W. Norris of Bethesda, Md., has also been probated at Rockville. Except \$500 to be used to provide a tombstone and other grave markers, the entire estate goes to Miss Emma A. Norris, sister of the testator.

which closes today. Collections reported at the end of last week totaled \$187,518.20, according to Miss Nena DeBerry, supervisor of elementary education, who has been directing the campaign with the assistance of Mrs. Florence Perkinson.

Sales last week reached \$6029.25 with George Washington High School in the lead with \$2804.45 in war bonds and stamps, and Mount Vernon scoring second with \$1031.70. In announcing finals for the week before the grand total is known Saturday, Miss DeBerry said that while the schools will not be able to line up in the Fifth War Loan drive which will be conducted during the summer vacation, the students are being urged to buy stamps and bonds regularly.

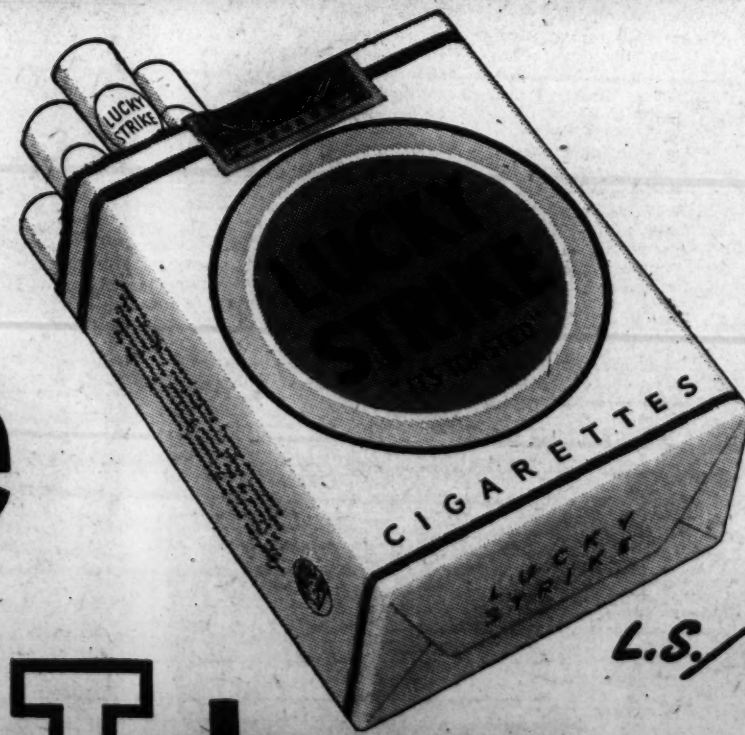
Other sales for the week were recorded as follows: Jefferson School, \$642.25; Washington School, \$274.80; Lee School, \$249.65; George Mason Sch. of, \$236.30; Maury School, \$159.55; Charles Dodson Barrett School, \$193.90; Douglas A. MacArthur School, \$114.60; Parker-Gray High School for Negroes, \$165.70; Lyles-Crouch Elementary School for Negroes, \$130.50, and Seminary School for Negroes, \$25.83.



YES!

Lucky Strike

Means Fine Tobacco



L.S./M.F.T.

Jock Palumbo Aboard Two Purse Victors

By Walter Haight

Charles Town, W. Va., June 1.—William Morrow's Tumble Boy proved strong in the stretch for five furlongs and won the Touchdown Club Purse, featuring the Thursday program of the Charles Town Jockey Club. Tumble Boy, ridden by Jockey Sammy Palumbo, made it two victories in a row at this track and finished three lengths in advance of Mrs. Virginia D. Waple's Glorious Sec. A neck farther back came Walter Mountain's Gray Call to be third in the test of about 7 furlongs. Tumble Boy, a nose winner in his previous outing, was installed an odds-on favorite and paid \$3.40, while running the distance in 1:28 2-5 over a fast track and under bright skies. An estimated 3200 crowd saw the event.

Glorious Sec, under jockey Buddy Root's handling, raced Leo's Lorraine into defeat to take good lead but tired to fall victim to Tumble Boy's closing rush. Gray Call rallied and just missed taking the place money from the tiring Glorious Sec.

Former jockey Raymond E. (Sonny) Workman, an official of the newly organized Montgomery (Md.) Club, presented a silver plate to Owner Morrow. The second purse event on the day's card, located in fifth position, was won by Allan T. Clark's Walter Haight, in my book. Horsemen with the saddle. He brought this \$8.40 shot home 2 1/2 lengths in front of Mrs. R. H. Clemson's Maryland Morn. Third money in this field of five went to Dr. G. T. Strother's War Agent, the favorite. Walter Haight was clocked in 1:20 3-5 for the 6 1/4 furlongs.



SHE'S MOST NOTED AS OLYMPIC TRACK AND FIELD RECORD BREAKER



A PITCHING STAR WITH THE HOUSE OF DAVID TEAM



RECENTLY SHE TOOK UP BOWLING AND BOASTS A 268 SCORE!!



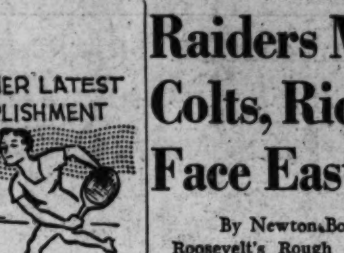
MILDRED (Babe) DIDRIKSON (MRS. GEORGE ZAHARIAS)



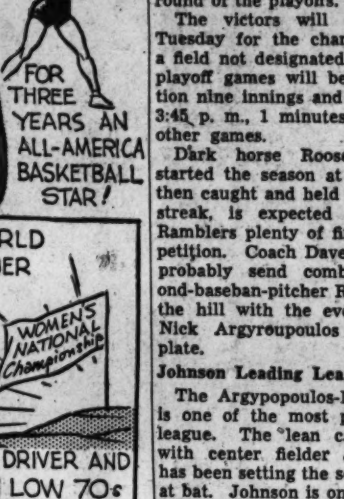
TENNIS IS HER LATEST ACCOMPLISHMENT



FOR THREE YEARS AN ALL-AMERICA BASKETBALL STAR!



A NEW WORLD TO CONQUER



A 300 YD. DRIVER AND SHOOT IN LOW 70s

Barney Ross, Armstrong Talk Over Old Times

Chicago, June 1 (AP).—Barney Ross and Henry Armstrong, principals in the memorable welterweight boxing championship bout in Madison Square Garden bowl six years ago, squared off in a loop gymnasium ring yesterday on the sixth anniversary of their title fight.

But there was no exchange of punches. The meeting in the ring was for picture purposes only and came after Ross had watched the Los Angeles Negro go through his paces for his 10-round bout here Friday against Willie Joyce.

Ross, who lost his title to Hammerin Henry on May 31, 1938, expressed surprise at the former champion's form and physical condition, and predicted he would defeat his Gary, Ind., opponent Friday in their third meeting. Willie won the decision in their first engagement, and Armstrong evened the score in a return bout.

After the workout, Armstrong and Ross reminisced about many things—but not about their title fight six years ago. Armstrong, now 32 and on a successful comeback after his retirement in 1940, following up his victory over Ross by taking Lou Ambers' lightweight crown. Previously he had won the featherweight title.

The veteran former titleholder is undefeated in the ring, having compiled a record of 10 consecutive victories, while last year he suffered only two setbacks, losing to Joyce and Ray (Sugar) Robinson.

Charles Town Charts

THURSDAY, JUNE 1, 1944—BY WALTER HAIGHT.

FIRST RACE—About 4 1/4 furlongs. Purse, \$500. For 2-year-olds; claiming. Start 1:07 1/2. Winner, Virginia Morn. Value, \$425. Time, 0:51 1/2.											
Post.	Horse.	1/4	1/2	3/4	Str.	Post.	Horse.	1/4	1/2	3/4	Str.
1	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	1	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
2	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	2	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
3	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	3	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
4	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	4	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
5	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	5	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
6	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	6	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
7	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	7	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
8	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	8	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
9	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	9	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
10	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	10	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50

SECOND RACE—Six and one-half furlongs. Purse, \$600. For 3-year-olds; claiming. Start good. Off 1:37. Winner, U. P. Bradley. Value, \$425. Time, 1:22 1/2.											
Post.	Horse.	1/4	1/2	3/4	Str.	Post.	Horse.	1/4	1/2	3/4	Str.
1	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	1	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
2	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	2	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
3	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	3	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
4	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	4	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
5	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	5	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
6	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	6	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
7	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	7	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
8	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	8	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
9	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	9	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
10	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	10	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50

THIRD RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, \$600. For 2-year-olds; claiming. Start good. Off 1:48. Winner, U. P. Bradley. Value, \$425. Time, 1:48 1/2.											
Post.	Horse.	1/4	1/2	3/4	Str.	Post.	Horse.	1/4	1/2	3/4	Str.
1	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	1	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
2	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	2	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
3	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	3	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
4	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	4	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
5	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	5	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
6	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	6	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
7	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	7	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
8	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	8	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
9	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	9	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
10	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	10	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50

FOURTH RACE—Charles Town course. Purse, \$500. For 2-year-olds; claiming. Start good. Off 2:37. Winner, U. P. Bradley. Value, \$425. Time, 1:16 1/2.											
Post.	Horse.	1/4	1/2	3/4	Str.	Post.	Horse.	1/4	1/2	3/4	Str.
1	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	1	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
2	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	2	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
3	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	3	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
4	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	4	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
5	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	5	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
6	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	6	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
7	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	7	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
8	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	8	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
9	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	9	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
10	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	10	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50

FIFTH RACE—Six and one-half furlongs. Purse, \$600. For 3-year-olds; claiming. Start good. Off 1:37. Winner, U. P. Bradley. Value, \$425. Time, 1:22 1/2.											
Post.	Horse.	1/4	1/2	3/4	Str.	Post.	Horse.	1/4	1/2	3/4	Str.
1	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	1	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
2	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	2	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
3	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	3	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
4	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	4	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
5	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	5	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
6	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	6	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
7	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	7	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
8	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	8	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
9	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	9	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
10	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	10	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50

SIXTH RACE—About 7 furlongs. Purse, \$600. For 3-year-olds; claiming. Start good. Off 1:37. Winner, U. P. Bradley. Value, \$425. Time, 1:26 1/2.											
Post.	Horse.	1/4	1/2	3/4	Str.	Post.	Horse.	1/4	1/2	3/4	Str.
1	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	1	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
2	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	2	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
3	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	3	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
4	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	4	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
5	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	5	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
6	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	6	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
7	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	7	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
8	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	8	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
9	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	9	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
10	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	10	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-half miles. Purse, \$600. For 3-year-olds; claiming. Start good. Off 1:48. Winner, U. P. Bradley. Value, \$425. Time, 1:48 1/2.											
Post.	Horse.	1/4	1/2	3/4	Str.	Post.	Horse.	1/4	1/2	3/4	Str.
1	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	1	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
2	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	2	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
3	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	3	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
4	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	4	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
5	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	5	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
6	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	6	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
7	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	7	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
8	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	8	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
9	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	9	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
10	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	10	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-half miles. Purse, \$600. For 3-year-olds; claiming. Start good. Off 1:48. Winner, U. P. Bradley. Value, \$425. Time, 1:48 1/2.											
Post.	Horse.	1/4	1/2	3/4	Str.	Post.	Horse.	1/4	1/2	3/4	Str.
1	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	1	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
2	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	2	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
3	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	3	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
4	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	4	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
5	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	5	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
6	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	6	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
7	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	7	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
8	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	8	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
9	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	9	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
10	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	10	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50

NINTH RACE—One and one-half miles. Purse, \$600. For 3-year-olds; claiming. Start good. Off 1:48. Winner, U. P. Bradley. Value, \$425. Time, 1:48 1/2.											
Post.	Horse.	1/4	1/2	3/4	Str.	Post.	Horse.	1/4	1/2	3/4	Str.
1	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	1	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
2	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	2	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
3	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	3	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
4	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	4	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
5	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	5	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
6	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	6	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
7	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	7	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
8	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	8	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
9	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	9	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50
10	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50	10	Waple's Glorious Sec.	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	12.50

TENTH RACE—One and one-half miles. Purse, \$600. For 3-year-olds; claiming. Start good. Off											
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Mike Crosses Fingers; Larkin Faces Archer

New York, June 1 (AP).—Freddie Archer and Tippy Larkin, a pair of New Jersey welterweights, are scheduled to clash tomorrow night in Madison Square Garden's 10-round headline, but Promoter Mike Jacobs won't breathe easily until they're actually in there scrapping.

Uncle Mike had Willie Pep and Juan Zurita booked for June 16 in the Garden only to have it blasted away when Zurita, Mexico's NBA lightweight king, accidentally shot himself in the hand with a pistol.

Three years ago, when Larkin was getting ready for a Garden scrap with Bobby Ruffin, Larkin shot himself in the shoulder while cleaning a rifle. When Jacobs learned that Larkin had a rifle at his Greenwood Lake training quarters this week he sent telephone and telegraph messages as well as a personal envoy to persuade the Jersey scrapper to "put that gun down" until after the fight.

Archer, after a tour of service with the Seabees, was discharged in January because of a missing great toe from his right foot, but he's won five straight since then. Larkin has beaten him twice, back in the early days when the Newark scrapper was just getting started.

Archer's manager, Ben Jack, the two verdicts over Ben Jack, the Georgia bootblack and the biggest man magnet the Garden has seen in years. For the two wins over the bounding Beau, Archer received a total of \$700—but those fights were not in the Garden. For Friday's scrap he hopes to pull down around \$15,000.

Raiders Meet Colts, Riders Face Eastern

By Newton Bowers

Roosevelt's Rough Riders, who beat Central last Friday in a play-off for fourth place in the inter-high standings, will angle with first-place Eastern at Eastern and Western's Red Raiders face Coolidge at Anacostia today in the first round of the playoffs.

The victors will collide next Tuesday for the championship at a field not designated as yet. All playoff games will be the regulation nine innings and will start at 3:45 p. m., 1 minutes previous to other games.

Dark horse Roosevelt, which started the season at a slow pace, caught and held to a winning streak, is expected to give the Rough Riders plenty of first-rate competition. Coach Dave Keppel will probably send combination second-base-pitcher Reed Malar to the hill with the ever aggressive Nick Argyropoulos behind the plate.

The Argypoulos-Malar battery is one of the most potent in the league. The "lean" catcher, along with center fielder Joe Johnson, has been setting the schoolboy pace at bat. Johnson is on top the heat with a cool .650 average and getting better each game.

Coach Woodie Smithman will start either Gene Collins or Paul Schaffer on the mound with Bob Lamon catching. Both Collins and Schaffer have turned in some excellent work this season and are no pushover in any case. Lamon started the season as regular first baseman, alternating at catcher. He did the latter so well he has been tusslers' target for the Ramblers' past four games.

Coolidge's Colts are in a state with their star pitcher, Bob Henry, on the shelf with a sore arm as a result of the Anacostia fray. Jim Basinger will take over mound duties and Bob Comfort will resume his catching position.

Coach Bob Dwyer announced that he may use Henry in later innings providing the game is "going tough." The Colts will miss the big right-hander more so than any other player on their roster because of his blinding fast ball and hitting power. Henry's average at bat is poor but he hits a ball for a distance.

Although beaten twice in its last three starts, Western's Red Raiders will be the favorite, due mainly to the power they have displayed throughout the season. Gene Gould, one of the league's better pitchers, will go to the mound and Coach Cliff Moore has hopes of starting Leonard Reed behind the plate. Reed injured his hand some time back on a foul tip and has been playing in the outfield so as to get benefit of his swatting. If Reed does not catch, Moore will have to use Bill Cavanaugh, his only other catcher.

Both Filley and Himmel were discharged because of knee injuries sustained in the season. Filley, one of the club's best players, was discharged because of knee injuries sustained in the season. Filley, one of the club's best players, was discharged because of knee injuries sustained in the season.

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Widener Pair Threat To Pensive in Belmont

By Orlo Robertson

New York, June 1 (AP).—Pensive, winner of the Kentucky Derby and the Preakness, will be the favorite to complete the turf's triple crown in the \$50,000 Belmont Stakes Saturday, but at least five other 3-year-olds intend to give Warren Wright's chestnut an argument.

Chief among the quintet who'll attempt to match strides with the son of Hyperion in the seventy-sixth running of the mile and one-half classic is George D. Widener's combination of Platter and Who Goes There.

Neither Pensive nor Platter has faced the barrier since the Preakness, where the Ben Jones trained colt forged ahead in the final sixteenth to win by three-quarters of a length. Both, however, have been training in the shape. In his final distance workout yesterday Platter traveled the Belmont route in 2:36 2-5 and Pensive went a mile and one-eighth in 1:56 3-4.

While the two favorites were confining their conditioning to morning workouts, Who Goes There, aptly named son of Challenger II and After Dark, jumped into the picture by scoring an easy triumph in the Withers Mile. A shift in riders is expected to place Johnny London, contract rider for Widener, on Who Goes There, and Eddie Arcaro on Platter. Conn McCreary again will ride Pensive.

William Zeigler, jr.'s Bounding Home, Crispin Oglebay's Boy Knight and Mrs. H. C. Phipps' Free Lance are expected to complete the field.

Pensive comes through, he'll be the seventh horse to win the Kentucky Derby, Preakness and Belmont. Count Fleet, in 1943, was the last to accomplish the feat. Other triple crown winners are Whirlaway, War Admiral, Omaha, Gallant Fox and Sir Barton.

Armstrong-Davis Bout Is Approved For N.Y. on June 15

New York, June 1 (AP).—The New York State Athletic Commission gave its approval to the Henry Armstrong-Al Davis boxing match immediately set the date for Thursday, June 15, in Madison Square Garden.

Armstrong replaced Aaron Perry of Washington on the card after stopping the young Capital City welterweight recently. Gen. J. J. Phelan then instructed Jacobs to list all publicity on the bout and the sale of tickets until formal approval was received from the commission.

Armstrong, Los Angeles Negro who once held three world titles simultaneously, made a poor showing against Bob Montgomery of Philadelphia at the Garden last August and announced his retirement. Since then he has returned to the ring with success.

The bout originally was set for June 9 but Jacobs moved it back to June 15 because of the closeness of the former date.

Col. Whitney's Boojiana Wins At Belmont

Belmont Park, N. Y., June 1 (AP). Col. C. W. Whitney's fleet 3-year-old, Boojiana, winner of \$18,005 last year and second in her recent seasonal debut, sprang a surprise by carrying her speed a mile and a sixteenth and taking the \$250 Major Share of the top flight Handicap here today. The daughter of Boojum, a \$250 for two shot, lasted under Ted Atkinson's strong urging to score by a half length in 1:43 2-5 before a crowd of 18,056, held down by threatening weather.

Warren Wright's Mar-Kell, the 5-year-old favorite and topweight under 126 pounds, which included Tully Conn McCreary, was a wide-running and belated second, three lengths better than Herbert M. Woolf's Silvestra, with G. D. Widener's Samitria fourth. Boojiana carried 1056 pounds.

Mar-Kell's defeat was similar to that of her stablemate, Sun Again, in the Suburban Handicap. Once again McCreary waited and took the overland route, but he did not let Mar-Kell fall as far out of early contention as he did with Sun Again in the Suburban.

Atkinson, earning a double stride Boojiana, shot the dark bay filly into immediate command and utilized her high speed to open up a lead of several lengths. Johns Dear, Good Morning, Whirlabout and Star Copy, the closest pursuers, found the pace too swift when the acid test came. Mar-Kell circled horses while making her bid from the bgl end home, closing full of run but slightly too late. Silvestra also finished with a rush, barely edging Stefanita out of the show.

Dodgers' McLish Passes Physical

Brooklyn, June 1 (AP).—Calvin Coolidge McLish, 18-year-old Oklahoma City school boy who pitched his first National League victory last night, passed his physical examination today and was accepted for service in the Navy. He will remain with the Brooklyn Dodgers until called.

Nashville, Tenn., June 1 (AP).—Charles Hurth, general manager of the New Orleans Pelicans, announced here today that the Pelicans staff had been strengthened by acquisition of two young pitchers from St. Paul. The new players, obtained on option, are Donald Erick, 18-year-old left hander and Dickey Purrey, 19, a right hander. They are to join the club Friday.

Pelicans Strengthened

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Steelers-Card Club Expects 31 Players

Chicago, June 1 (AP).—Walt Kiesling and Phil Handler, who next fall will be co-coaches of the Pittsburgh Steelers-Chicago Cardinal pro football combine, estimated today the two clubs had 31 players available for play.

Kiesling, en route to Pittsburgh for the summer, stopped in Chicago for an informal conference with Handler, the Cardinals' manager. They agreed the club's most pressing need was a good passer.

The two said they were continuing the hunt for more players and Kiesling said he had signed Morgan Tiller, an end from Denver University. Tiller played with the Steelers in 1942.

House Kept Too Clean, Man Obtains Divorce

Boston, June 1 (AP).—Paul F. Bucci of Melrose had a divorce today on grounds of cruelty after testifying that his wife "kept the house too clean." Bucci said his home was "like a show place and I couldn't enjoy it."

Bucci, 30, was traded to the Cubs in June, 1942, after appearing in about 20 games for the Philadelphia Athletics. He will join Buffalo tonight at Toronto.

Wilson Hospital Nine Beats Cavaliers, 4 to 2

Staunton, Va., June 1 (AP).—Woodrow Wilson General Army Hospital defeated the University of Virginia baseball team here yesterday, 4-2, behind the three-hit hurling of Jack Schnell. It was the Mideast third successive victory.

Tippie Stratton, hospital third baseman, and Loggar led the hospital in batting, with two hits apiece.

The Medics scored all their runs in the seventh inning when Mickey Mikush hit a homer with the bases full.

Wilson ... 000 000 020-2 3 1
Cavaliers ... 000 000 400-4 10 5

Wolverines Grabbing Honors in Conference

Chicago, June 1 (AP).—Michigan's athletic teams have a virtual monopoly on Big Ten Conference titles to date for the 1943-44 season.

To date seven conference championships have been completed, and Michigan has won all but one—basketball. The Wolverines have captured conference titles in indoor and outdoor track, wrestling, swimming, golf and tennis and tied Purdue in football.

They can add a seventh title by winning their final baseball game against Purdue next week. And if Minnesota loses one of its two games against Northwestern this week end, they will be assured of the championship.

Belmont Park Entries

1-Mile	2-Mile	3-Mile	4-Mile	5-Mile	6-Mile	7-Mile	8-Mile	9-Mile	10-Mile
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Hawthorne Entries

1-Mile	2-Mile	3-Mile	4-Mile	5-Mile	6-Mile	7-Mile	8-Mile	9-Mile	10-Mile
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Charles Town Entries

1-Mile	2-Mile	3-Mile	4-Mile	5-Mile	6-Mile	7-Mile	8-Mile	9-Mile	10-Mile
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Delaware Park Entries

1-Mile	2-Mile	3-Mile	4-Mile	5-Mile	6-Mile	7-Mile	8-Mile	9-Mile	10-Mile
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Browns, 4; Nats, 3

1-Mile	2-Mile	3-Mile	4-Mile	5-Mile	6-Mile	7-Mile	8-Mile	9-Mile	10-Mile
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

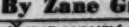
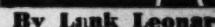
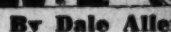
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WALT DISNEY

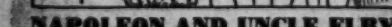
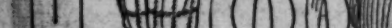
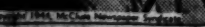
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By Milton Caniff



By Dudley Fisher



D. C. Bankers Open Annual Parley Today

By S. Oliver Goodman

More than 200 Washington bank heads, their guests and Government officials will attend the twenty-sixth annual meeting of the District of Columbia Bankers Association, opening today in the Mayflower Hotel.

Speeches on current problems, election of officers and national dividend heads will highlight the two-day session, curtailed by wartime conditions from the former elaborate outings at a faraway resort in peacetime. The session will close Saturday night with the usual family dinner and dancing. More than 600 are expected to attend the closing social event.

Highlights of today's opening program include: luncheon meeting at 12:30 with President A. Scott Offutt presiding. Address by John J. Driscoll, jr., on "Some Current Problems in Operations of Commercial Banks." Open forum will follow the address. The night session will reconvene at 8 with Mr. Scott presiding and invocation by the Rev. G. Freeman Peter.

Following report by committee on the activities of Mr. Offutt will deliver his annual address. Hugh Leach, president of the Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond, will be introduced and an address by Merle Thorpe, well-known writer, will follow on "The Bankers Place in the Postwar World." Following the appointment of two committees and presentation of resolutions, the first day's meeting will adjourn.

Four local divisions of the American Bankers Association will then meet and elect their delegates and chairmen.

Saturday's Program
Highlights of second and concluding day's program will include: ladies reception at 12:30 and buffet supper at 10 p. m. Following an address by W. Randolph Burgess and introduction of Preston Delano, comptroller of currency, in the morning, the four divisions of the ABA will choose district vice presidents.

Election and installation of new officers of the D. C. Bankers Association will follow reports of various committees. Sidney F. Tallafra is slated to become president. A reception to the newly elected and retiring presidents will follow in the evening, culminated by the family dinner.

Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

New Aero Chamber Manager

John C. Lee has resigned as general manager of the Aircraft War Production Council, Inc., to accept the general management of the Aeronautical Chamber of Commerce of America, Inc., it was announced yesterday. Mr. Lee will make his headquarters in the Shoreham Building.

Oriental Elects New Director

Shareholders of the Oriental Building Association at the annual meeting yesterday added one new director in addition to reelecting the entire slate. E. P. Knollman of the concrete construction firm bearing his name was named a board member, succeeding the late Carl C. Hanke.

Chapin B. Bauman was again named president of the 83-year-old institution, with Ralph A. Xander, secretary, and John George Kolb, treasurer. Oriental's current resources are in excess of \$7,700,000.

New York Bond Market

Total bond sales yesterday, \$14,681,000; previous day, \$13,124,000; week ago, \$10,772,100; year ago, \$10,565,900; two years ago, \$6,742,000; January 1 to date, \$1,372,014,000; year ago, \$1,797,021,900; two years ago, \$1,000,203,700.

Dow-Jones Bonds

	High	Low	Close
20 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
30 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
40 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
50 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
60 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
70 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
80 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
90 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
100 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
110 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
120 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
130 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
140 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
150 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
160 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
170 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
180 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
190 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
200 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
210 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
220 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
230 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
240 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
250 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
260 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
270 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
280 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
290 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
300 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
310 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
320 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
330 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
340 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
350 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
360 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
370 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
380 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
390 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
400 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
410 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
420 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
430 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
440 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
450 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
460 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
470 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
480 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
490 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
500 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
510 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
520 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
530 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
540 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
550 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
560 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
570 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
580 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
590 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
600 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
610 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
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690 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
700 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
710 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
720 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
730 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
740 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
750 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
760 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
770 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
780 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
790 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
800 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
810 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
820 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
830 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
840 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
850 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
860 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
870 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
880 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
890 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
900 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
910 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
920 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
930 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
940 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
950 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
960 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
970 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
980 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
990 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56
1000 bonds	109.56	109.56	109.56

Flood of New Issues Ready For Marketing

New York, June 1 (AP).—Investment bankers today launched the first in a series of large-scale public offerings of securities expected to reach 250 million dollars or more before the start of the Fifth War Loan campaign on June 12.

More than a dozen blocks of stocks and bonds have been cleared through regulatory bodies and are ready for marketing and, barring a sudden reversal of the recently firm trends prevailing in the stock and bond markets, observers believed most of the securities would be safely tucked away in private portfolios by the time the Government called for the services of the Nation's banking industry to enlist in the war loan drive.

A Nation-wide syndicate of 59 houses offered a total of \$41,533,000 refunding revenue bonds of the Nebraska Power District of Nebraska at prices to yield from 1.80 to 2.25 per cent, according to maturity. The bonds were awarded the group at a competitive sale, concluded late yesterday, which represented an interest cost to the district of 2.17553 per cent.

One of the largest secondary offerings in several weeks was made up of 57,337 shares of Radio-Keith-Orpheum Corp. 6 per cent preferred, cumulative \$100 par, priced at \$91.25 a share and handled by a group headed by Lehman Bros. The stock represented holdings of the Atlas Corp., an investing firm, which holds large blocks of the movie company's common and preferred.

The First Boston Corp. headed another group offering \$6,040,000 of Texas Pacific-Missouri Pacific Terminal Railroad of New Orleans 3 1/2 per cent mortgage bonds at 101.95 and interest.

Arnold Accuses Rails Of Blocking Airlines

Miami Beach, Fla., June 1 (AP).—Railroads are waging a campaign to block the development of new transportation which would permit industries to grow up in the South and West, Judge Thurman W. Arnold of the United States Court of Appeals asserted here.

Today, 26 billion dollars of railroad capital securities are being threatened by the coming competition with the airlines," he told the annual banquet of the Florida State Bar Association yesterday. "Railroad executives have been willing to risk criminal indictment under antitrust laws because they knew that competition would force the railroads to modernize and give the public better service at lower rates."

Earnings Reports

Remington-Rand, Inc., reports estimated net profit for the year ended March 31 of \$4,342,949, equal to \$2.01 a common share, compared with \$4,318,566, or \$2 a share in the previous fiscal year. Net sales for the two years amounted to \$132,705,360 and \$91,599,960.

Diamond Match Co. reports net profit for the quarter ended March 31 of \$510,104, equal after preferred dividends to 41 cents a common share, compared with \$525,124, or 43 cents in the 1943 quarter.

Fruehauf Trailer Co. reports net profit for the March quarter of \$382,934, equal to 77 cents a common share, compared with \$445,137, or \$1.01 in the 1943 quarter. Profit before taxes for the two quarters amounted to \$1,843,374 and \$2,139,863.

Quotations on New York Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

Total stock sales yesterday, 1,193,020 shares; previous day, 1,182,810; week ago, 804,210; year ago, 1,178,560; two years ago, 524,300; January 1 to date, \$4,823,194; year ago, \$5,151,723; two years ago, \$4,580,413.

Dow-Jones Stocks

Am Airlines	4	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	
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